CUMULATIVE SUBJECT INDEX FOR VOLUMES 142–149

A

Abscisic acid

effect on

K⁺ channels in guard cell protoplasts (*Vicia faba*), **145**, 284

membrane permeability and ion channels, 143, 1085 Acetaldehyde

mediation of lipid peroxidation, role of ferritin and superoxide radicals (rat liver), 143, 984

Acetaminophen

effect on interferon induction of indoleamine 2,3dioxygenase in peripheral blood monocytes (human), 144, 1147

hepatotoxicity

early inhibition of Na⁺/K⁺-ATPase ion pump (rat), **149**, 203

protective effects of superoxide dismutase and catalase (rat), 149, 889

Acetate

intravesicular binding sites, effects on chromaffin granule ATPase regulation of proton pumping (bovine adrenal gland), 149, 140

synthesis of methane and methyl-CoM in vitro, role of acetyl-CoA (Methanosarcina barkeri), 147, 254

Acetonin

synthesized by tumoral pyruvate dehydrogenase, inhibition of pyruvate and aldehyde oxidation (rat liver), **145**, 153

N-Acetylaminofluorene, $see\ N$ -2-Fluorenylacetamide Acetylcholine

effect on

Ca²⁺-induced closure of outward K⁺ currents in isolated atrial myocyte sarcolemma (dog), **142**, 1039 prostaglandin synthesis in brain (guinea pig), **146**, 1256

Acetylcholine receptors

channel properties in myotubes exposed to forskolin (rat), 147, 1000

muscarinic, subtype M4, identification by homology screening (rat forebrain), 149, 125

nicotinic

associated phosphatidylinositol, phosphorylation (Torpedo californica), 147, 1251

 α subunit, localization of azidophencyclidine-binding site (*Torpedo* sp.), **145**, 810

Acetylcholinesterase

linked immunoassay for atriopeptin: development, validation, and application (human, rat), 144, 469

Acetyl-CoA

role in synthesis of methane and methyl-CoM in vitro from acetate (Methanosarcina barkeri), 147, 254

Acetyl-CoA carboxylase

inhibition by sethoxydim and haloxyfop (Zea mays), 148, 1039

stimulation by phorbol ester (rat hepatocytes), 142, 135 α -N-Acetylglucosamine-1-phosphate

phosphodiester-linked residues, antibody isolation (Dictyostelium discoideum), 148, 834

N-Acetylglucosamine-1-phosphotransferase

phosphorylation of α 1,2-linked mannosylsaccharide, site localization (ML II, W138 fibroblasts), 142, 354

β-N-Acetylhexosaminidase

imipramine-induced cellular depletion, prevention by dexamethasone: implications for treating psychotic hexosaminidase-A deficient patients, 148, 1098

lysosomal, detection of sulfated oligosaccharides (human fibroblasts), **143**, 178

N-Acetylleukotriene E₄

ω-hydroxylation by hepatic microsomes (rat), **143**, 337 *N*-Acetyltransferase

in harderian gland, effects of light-dark cycle and 6-parachlorophenylalanine administration (female hamster), 145, 1231

Achatinin_H

specificity for sialic acid (Achatina fulica), 148, 795 α_1 -Acid glycoprotein

macrophage exposure, induction of interleukin-1 inhibitory activity (human), **147**, 710

Acid phosphatase

purple form

Mn³⁺-containing, purification and characterization (sweet potato), **146**, 1173

sequence homology with uteroferrin from porcine uterus (bovine spleen), 144, 1154

Acid proteinase

non-pepsin, from gastric mucosa, and neutrophil cathepsin E, immunochemical comparison (rat), **144**, 1251 Acinar cells

Ca²⁺ and inositol trisphosphate levels, comparative effects of carbachol and substance P (rat parotid), **148**, 1017

fluid secretion, association with carbachol-induced chloride efflux (rat parotid), 145, 754

growth, regulation by α-lactalbumin (rat parotid), **147**, 174 protein kinase C distribution, effects of caerulein or carbachol (rat pancreas), **144**, 551

Acquired immune deficiency syndrome

associated retrovirus HIV

infection in vitro, inhibition by PS-K, 148, 726

long terminal repeat-directed expression, effect of sodium butyrate, 148, 899

replication in vitro, selective inhibition by

3'-azido-2',3'-dideoxyguanosine, 145, 1080

2',3'-dideoxyriboside of 2,6-diaminopurine, 145, 269

^{*}Boldface numbers indicate appropriate volume; lightface numbers indicate pagination.

- 2',3'-dideoxythymidine and 2',3'-unsaturated derivative, 142, 128
- reverse transcriptase inhibition by sugar-modified derivatives of thymidine 5'-triphosphate, comparison with cellular DNA polymerases α and β , 148, 78
- reverse transcriptase inhibitor, low-energy conformations, 145, 1356
- viral envelope, peptide T amino acid homology with thymosin α_1 , 145, 884
- therapeutic applications of 2',3'-dideoxynucleoside phosphorylation by deoxycytidine kinase from normal human thymus extracts, 148, 1252
- 4'-(9-Acridinylamino)methanesulfon-m-anisidide
 - and exogenous DNA, interactions with leukemia cell topoisomerase II, implications for cellular drug sensitivity (human), **144**, 787
 - induced cleavable complex in lung carcinoma cells, topoisomerase II-mediated formation, comparative effects of N¹,N⁸-bis(ethyl)spermidine and difluoromethylornithine (human), **149**, 194
- 6-Acryloyl-2-dimethylaminonaphthalene
 - -oligomycin sensitivity-conferring protein, application in analysis of structural changes upon F₁-ATPase binding (bovine cardiac mitochondria), 142, 31
- ACTH (adrenocorticotropic hormone), see Adrenocorticotropin

Actin

- binding protein-induced three-dimensional contraction, regulation by caldesmon, **144**, 936
- complexing with vitamin D-binding protein, associated conformational changes (human), 146, 611
- conventional preparations, Cap $Z_{(36/32)}$ contamination and inhibition of actin network formation, 145, 625
- cytoskeletal increase, signaling mechanisms (rabbit neutrophils), 145, 934
- fibrous form, release of inorganic phosphate after ATP hydrolysis, measurement by linked enzyme assay, 143, 1069
- and phospholipid-binding 36-kDa Ca²⁺-dependent proteins, isolation and characterization (human placenta), **146**, 912

polymerization

- correlation with changes in optical density at 235 nm (rabbit muscle), 145, 46
- induction by serotonin in cultured endothelial cells (bovine aorta), 143, 152

α-Actinin

specific interaction with vinculin (chicken gizzard), 146, 554

Actinomycin D, see Dactinomycin

Activin, see Nandrolone phenpropionate

Actomyosin ATPase, see Myosin ATPase

Acvlation

sites on O-specific polysaccharide, assay using ¹H/¹³C inversely correlated NMR spectroscopy (Hafnia alvei 1187), **146**, 1283

Acyl-CoA

long-chain, inhibition of protein kinase C (bovine neutrophils), 147, 428

- Acyl-CoA: cholesterol acyl transferase
 - action of 5α-cholest-8(14)-en-3β-ol-15-one as competitive substrate (rat jejunum, liver), **148**, 934
 - microsomal, effect of dietary 5α -cholest-8(14)-en-3 β -ol-15-one (rat jejunum), **148**, 920

Acyl-CoA dehydrogenase

general form, inactivation by methylenecyclopropaneacetyl-CoA, kinetic analysis (porcine kidney), **146**, 1277

Acyl-CoA:estradiol-17β acyltransferase

solubilization and reconstitution in phospholipid vesicles (bovine placenta), 144, 569

Acyl dihydroxyacetone phosphate

fatty acid exchange reaction, mechanism, 145, 1177 Acyl groups

in phospholipids, turnover rates, assessment by stable isotope technique (mouse), 142, 86

Adenine

metabolism in Duchenne muscular dystrophy, effect of chronic allopurinol therapy (human), **147**, 152 methylation in zein genes, analysis (maize), **147**, 1082

Adamasina

metabolism in Duchenne muscular dystrophy, effect of chronic allopurinol therapy (human), 147, 152

Adenosine deaminase

activity in recipients of bone marrow from immunodeficient mice homozygous for wasted mutation, **145**, 581 Adenosine receptors

mediation of cAMP accumulation in Jurkat cells, effects of lectin and phorbol esters (human), 145, 344

S-Adenosylhomocysteine

effect on insulin-independent release of pyruvate dehydrogenase activator from adipocyte plasma membranes (rat), **143**, 832

Adenosylmethionine decarboxylase

activation during hepatic acute phase response (rat), 143, 856

induction in parotid gland, effects of sialagogues (mouse), 144, 1161

S-Adenosylmethionine:myelin basic protein N-methyltransferase

partially purified, role in demethylation of methylarginine in bovine myelin basic protein, 142, 200

Adenovirus

- type 2, transformed cell revertants resistant to methylglyoxal bis(guanylhydrazone), isolation and uptake characteristics (rat brain), 147, 675
- type 4, sequence-specific binding factor, affinity purification and characterization, 147, 65
- type 12, E1A gene promoters, analysis in cell-free transcription system, 146, 783
- as vector for transfer of murine dihydrofolate reductase gene into deficient cell line (human), 147, 964

Adenylate cyclase

- activated, inhibition by Au(III), mechanism (human osteosarcoma cells), 144, 1109
- activation in v-Ki-ras-transformed fibroblasts, effects of NaF, cholera toxin, and forskolin (mouse), 146, 47
- β-adrenergic receptor-coupled, effects of protein kinase C down-regulation (rat glioma cells), 144, 620

- in cardiac membranes, regulation by NAD⁺ (rabbit), **142**, 631
- catalytic subunit, increased activity in epithelial cells expressing viral ras genes (rat thyroid), 142, 527
- forskolin-resistant, identification in cultured cells of Choristoneura fumiferana, 145, 1192
- inhibition by interleukin 2 in T cells, role of protein kinase C (human), 145, 176
- role in stimulation of locomotion in melanoma cells (human), 146, 339
- stimulating proteins, tumor-derived, N-terminal amino acid sequence: identification of parathyroid hormone-like and -unlike domains (human), 146, 672
- stimulation by cholera toxin, enhancement by viral K-ras protein in NRK cells, 147, 596
- stimulatory regulatory protein, effect of estradiol-induced lipolytic defect in adipocytes (hamster), 145, 369
- synaptosomal, induction by phosphatidylserine vesicles (rat brain), 145, 631
- transient activation by heparin-binding growth factor in arterial smooth muscle cells (human), 146, 771
- vasopressin-stimulated, desensitization by vasopressor and antidiuretic antagonist (rat kidney), 144, 770

Adhesion/deadhesion apparatus

sugar-specific, in marine bacterium, demonstration as sensorium that continuously monitors nutrient levels, 149, 86

Adipocytes

- cholesterol efflux *in vitro*, effect of apolipoprotein A-Iand A-I/A-II-containing liposomes (mouse), **142**, 63 estradiol-induced lipolytic defect, effect on adenylate cy-
- estradiol-induced lipolytic defect, effect on adenylate cyclase stimulatory regulatory protein (hamster), **145**, 369
- fatty acid uptake and triglyceride synthesis, stimulation by serum protein (human), 144, 94
- glucose utilization, stimulation by inositol glycan, comparison with insulin (rat), 149, 1084
- high-density lipoprotein receptor sites, relationship to promotion of reverse cholesterol transport (mouse), 149, 545

insulin binding

- and insulin-stimulated hexose transport, effect of chronic isoproterenol exposure (rat), 148, 1093
- and internalization and processing, effects of metalloendoprotease inhibitors (rat), 142, 205
- insulin-like effects of human growth hormone, role of protein kinase C (rat), 147, 1232

isolated

- from cortisol-treated rat, glucagon binding and action, 145, 90
- 3-O-methylglucose uptake, stimulation by glucose tolerance factor (rat), 144, 1237
- uptake of thyroid hormones, analysis (rat), 145, 105 NADPH/NADP ratio, role in insulin regulation of pentose
- phosphate cycle (rat), **146**, 920 plasma membranes and cytosol, phorbol ester binding, insulin-dependent changes, relationship to protein kinase C distribution (rat), **145**, 1384
- precursor differentiation in primary cultures, inhibition by epidermal growth factor (rat), 146, 194

Adipokinetic hormone

primary sequence analysis by fast atom bombardment mass spectrometry (*Gryllus bimaculatus* corpora cardiaca), 149, 908

Adipose tissue

brown

- thermogenin mRNA perinatal increase, role of euthyroid status (rat pup), 148, 9
- uncoupling protein mRNA levels, effect of environmental temperature (rat), 142, 696

ADP (adenosine 5'-diphosphate)

- interaction with matrix side of cytochrome-c oxidase, effect on cytochrome c affinity (bovine heart), 147, 1268
- transfer into mitochondria, inhibition by cyanine dye (rat liver), 148, 1081

ADP-ribosylation

- Ca²⁺-dependent ATPase *in vitro*, enzyme activity suppression (rabbit muscle), **148**, 989
- by cholera and pertussis toxins in *Dictyostelium dis*coideum membranes, analysis, 149, 975
- nucleosomal core particles in vitro, effect on intranucleosomal DNA-protein interactions (rat liver), 143, 1049
- by type C1 and D botulinum neurotoxins, effects of guanine nucleotides and guanidino-containing compounds (murine brain), 142, 1032

ADP-ribosyltransferase

nuclear, suppression by 5-azacytidine and analogs (Ehrlich ascites tumor cells), 142, 468

Adrenal gland

[³H]glutamate-binding sites, solubilization (rat), **142**, 609 secretion of catecholamines, induction by capsaicin (rat), **142**, 259

Adrenaline

effect on insulin binding in erythrocytes (human), 147, 158 stimulation of cAMP synthesis in Ewing's sarcoma cells, 146, 685

α-Adrenergic receptors

myometrial, dopamine binding (pregnant rabbit), 142, 947

type 1

- cardiac, effect of high carbohydrate diet (rat), 144, 238 responsiveness in parotid acinar cells, inhibition by alkylating prazosin derivative (rat), 142, 403
- and vasoactive intestinal peptide, concurrent regulation of pinealocyte cGMP levels (rat), 146, 1478
- type 2, stimulation by clonidine, effect on plasma atrial natriuretic factor levels (rat), 143, 159

β-Adrenergic receptors

airway smooth muscle

- effect of hydrogen peroxide (rat), 145, 357 and epithelial cells, comparison (bovine), 148, 178
- in alveolar type II cells, heterogeneity (guinea pig), 142, 898
- cardiac, effect of high carbohydrate diet (rat), 144, 238 coupled adenylate cyclase, effects of protein kinase C down-regulation (rat glioma cells), 144, 620
- density in cerebral cortex and erythrocyte membranes, effects of ischemia/recirculation and hypoxia/recovery (rat), 149, 568

phorbol-mediated redistribution in glioma cells, inhibition by concanavalin A (rat), 144, 1265

pulmonary, effect of platelet-activating factor (human), 143, 1

synthetic segments, recognition by cAMP-dependent protein kinase and protein kinase C (hamster), 147, 168 Adrenocortical cells

DNA replication and proliferation in synthetic medium, effects of adrenocorticotropin, cAMP, and 12-O-tet-radecanoylphorbol 13-acetate (rabbit), 148, 1295

fetal, glucocorticoid-induced maturation (sheep), **145**, 999 11β-hydroxysteroid formation, role of microfilaments (*Rana ridibunda*), **148**, 1354

inositol glycophospholipid metabolism in vitro, dependence on serum (bovine), 145, 249

protein kinase C isoform, isolation and comparison with multiple isoforms from rat brain (bovine), 147, 382; erratum, 148, 1550

Adrenocorticotropic hormone, see Adrenocorticotropin Adrenocorticotropin

effects on DNA replication and proliferation of primary adrenocortical cells in synthetic medium (rabbit), **148**, 1295

induction of cAMP production by cultured adrenal cells, potentiation by phorbol ester, role of Gi protein α subunit (bovine), **146**, 517

release in vivo, differential effects of human interleukin 1α and 1β (rat), 146, 1286

Adrenodoxin oxidoreductase

mRNA, cDNA molecular cloning and sequence analysis (bovine adrenal cortex), 145, 1239

Adriamycin, see Doxorubicin

Aeguorin

monitoring of Ca²⁺ transients in platelets, effects of protein kinase C activation and inhibition (human), 145, 66

Affinity chromatography

adenovirus sequence-specific DNA-binding factor, **147**, 65 Aflatoxin B₁

cytotoxicity mechanism, role of cytochrome P_1 -450 (murine hepatoma cells), **145**, 854

Aflatoxin B₁ 4-hydroxylase

relationship to hepatic cytochrome P₃-450 (C57BL/6 mouse), **142**, 872

Agar

soft, growth on, promotion by autocrine factors secreted by virus-transformed erythroid cells, 143, 775

Age

effect on

c-myc transcript levels in liver (rat), 147, 1

fluidity of renal brush border membrane vesicles (rat), 142, 849

glycoprotein fucosylation in IMR-90 fibroblasts in vitro (human), 142, 767

nerve growth factor receptors in sympathetic ganglia (mouse), 146, 797

post-maturational, emergence of β adrenergic-responsive glycogenolysis (rat hepatocytes), 147, 724

Agmatine

inhibition of ADP-ribosylation by type C1 and D botulinum neurotoxins (murine brain), 142, 1032

Ah receptor

molecular mass, variation among vertebrate species and rat strains, 146, 1439

AIDS, see Aquired immune deficiency syndrome Ajoene

inhibition of fibrinogen binding to platelets (human), 141, 145; erratum, 144, 1348

Alanine racemase inhibitors

and glycine, use in controlled cell lysis and protoplast formation (Bacillus subtilis), 149, 576

Albumin

serum, see Serum albumin

Alcohol

and sucrose, rats fed diets containing high amounts, hypolipidemic effect of garlic oil extract, mechanism, 142, 1046

Alcohol dehydrogenase

inhibition by long-chain 1-mercapto-*n*-alkanes (equine liver), **142**, 993

subunit β_3 , catalytic properties, comparison with subunit β_1 (human), **146**, 1227

Aldehyde reductase

activation, modification in vitro (bovine lens), 148, 369 Aldehydes

oxidation, inhibition by acetonin synthesized by tumoral pyruvate dehydrogenase (rat liver), **145**, 153

Aldolase, see Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase

Aldose reductase, see Aldehyde reductase

Aldosterone

formation by adrenocortical cells, role of microfilaments (Rana ridibunda), 148, 1354

Aldosterone receptors

and RU 26752 receptors, detection in kidney (rat), 143, 398

Alkaline elution

in determination of repair of N-methyl-N'-nitro-N-nitrosoguanidine-induced DNA damage in Alzheimer's disease fibroblasts, evaluation (human), 149, 355

Alkaline phosphatase

in immunoenzymatic localization of GTP cyclohydrolase I in peripheral blood smears (human), 148, 1232

intestinal membranous and secreted, encoding mRNA, stimulation by fat feeding (rat), 145, 363

isozymes, tissue distribution in rabbits, comparison with other mammals, 143, 15

labeling with 3-13C-methionine (Escherichia coli), 144, 375

-proinsulin conjugates prepared by gene fusion, in design of simple competitive ELISA, 149, 607

Alkaloids

vinca, inhibition of protein kinase C: implications for drug resistance in tumor cells, 148, 718

Alkannin

effect on cytochrome *P*-450-linked monooxygenase systems (human placenta, rabbit liver), **146**, 487

Alkylatior

D₂-dopamine receptor: inconsistency with predictions of ternary complex model (bovine anterior pituitary), 147, 1070

O-Alkyldihydroxyacetonephosphate

synthesis: mechanism of acyl dihydroxyacetone phosphate fatty acid exchange reaction, **145**, 1177

Alkyldihydroxyacetonephosphate synthase, see Alkylglycerone-phosphate synthase

Alkylglycerone-phosphate synthase

activity in glomerular mesangial cells, evidenced by alkylether glycerophospholipid synthesis (rat), 144, 666

O⁶-Alkylguanine-DNA alkyltransferase

covalent binding to DNA containing 1,3-bis(2-chloroethyl)-1-nitrosourea-induced precursors of interstrand crosslinks (human), 142, 341

Alkyllysophospholipid

regulation of phorbol ester-stimulated protein phosphorylation in HL-60 and K562 cells and differentiation of HL-60 cells. 142, 661

1-O-Alkyl-2-N-methylcarbamyl glycerophosphocholine preparation and properties: relationship to platelet-activating factor (human blood), 147, 18

Allografts

heart-lung, rejection diagnosis with atrial natriuretic factor plasma levels as indicator (rat), **146**, 625

Allopurinol

effect on purine metabolism in Duchenne muscular dystrophy (human), 147, 152

role as free radical scavenger, mechanism (porcine heart), 148, 314; erratum, 148, 1550

Alprazolam

and triazolam, competitive inhibition of platelet-activating factor binding to platelets (human), 144, 359

Alzheimer's disease

associated proteins, residue peptide number required for amyloid fibril formation and characteristic X-ray diffraction pattern, 147, 854

fibroblasts, normal repair of N-methyl-N'-nitro-N-nitrosoguanidine-induced DNA damage as determined by alkaline elution (human), **149**, 355

α-Amidating enzyme

peptide C-terminal, cDNA, cloning and sequence analysis (*Xenopus laevis*), **148**, 546

Amidation

substance P-Gly₁₂, enzyme isolation and characterization (human), **148**, 24

Amide protons

exchange rates of

bound pepsin inhibitor, assay by isotope-edited proton NMR (pig), 147, 892

group A streptococcal polysaccharide in water, ¹H NMR measurements, **143**, 685

Amidorphin

C-terminal sequence, inhibition of nicotine-induced secretion from chromaffin cells (bovine adrenal medulla), 143, 545

Amine oxidase

embryonal, fetal, and maternal tissue levels, effects of maternal ethanol consumption (rat), 142, 843

fragmentation by free radicals in lipid environment, protective effects of vitamin E (rat liver), 148, 1277

Amino acid composition

D-aspartic acid-containing protein (aged murine lens), 146, 1432

atrial natriuretic factor molecular forms released by perfused neonatal heart (rat), 146, 547

high-molecular-weight peptide with salmon calcitonin immunoreactivity (Nephrops norvegicus), 148, 463

recombinant human interleukin 1β (Escherichia coli), 147, 315

D-Amino acids

-substituted analogs of human growth hormone-releasing factor, synthesis and in vitro bioactivity, **149**, 531

L-Amino acids

containing gonadotropin-releasing hormone agonists, synthesis. 144, 1214

Amino acid sequence

adipokinetic hormone, analysis by fast atom bombardment mass spectrometry (*Gryllus bimaculatus* corpora cardiaca), **149**, 908

amino-terminal

basic fibroblast growth factor from benign prostatic hyperplastic tissue (human), 142, 702

carcinoembryonic antigen, comparison with 105- and 165-kDa crossreacting antigens (human meconium), 147, 212

cystatin long form, identification by rapid microbore HPLC mapping (human saliva), 145, 1248

cytochrome P-450-ALC (human liver), 148, 232

85–90K nonhormone binding component of molybdatestabilized estradiol receptor (bovine uterus), 143, 218

erythroid differentiation factor (human leukemia cells), **142**, 1095; *erratum*, **144**, 1349

erythrotropin-like factor of Cohn Fraction V, comparison with insulin-like growth factor II (bovine), **149**, 1026

low-molecular-weight pulmonary surfactant-associated proteins (bovine), 148, 1406

phospholipid transfer protein (rat lung), 145, 1310 platelet glycoprotein Ib α and β chains (human), 147, 526

tumor-derived adenylate cyclase-stimulating proteins: identification of parathyroid hormone-like and -unlike domains (human), **146**, 672

apolipoprotein B, deduction from cDNA sequence (rat), 142, 92

atrial natriuretic factor in coronary sinus plasma (human), 146, 832

basic fibroblast growth factor (human placenta), **144**, 543 Ca²⁺-activated neutral protease inhibitor (rabbit erythrocytes, liver), **146**, 630

carboxy-terminal

nuclear transition protein 2 (rat spermatids), 147, 437 proteins B-48 and B-100, comparison (human), 149, 1214

carcinoembryonic antigen

analysis: detection of immunoglobulin-like domains (human), 144, 634

deduction from cDNA sequence (human), **142**, 511 ardiac alpha tropomyosin and streptococcal M protein

cardiac alpha tropomyosin and streptococcal M protein, comparison (human), 142, 813

cardiac gap junction protein components, 142, 228

complement factor C8 γ chain and α_1 -microglobulin, homology (human), 149, 282

creatine kinase B subunit, deduction from cDNA clones (human), 144, 1116

dihydropteridine reductase peptide fragments (rat liver), 143, 582

eclosion hormone (Manduca sexta), 146, 746

enkephalinase (rat), 144, 59

gastrins (chinchilla), 143, 7

α-interferons, effect on antiviral response (mouse), 147, 47 major intrinsic polypeptide of lens membrane, changes during senile cataractogenesis (human), 142, 761

membrane-associated 3,5,3'-triiodo-L-thyronine-binding protein, comparison with protein disulfide-isomerase (bovine liver), **146**, 1485

mitochondrial aspartate aminotransferase precursor (rat liver), 149, 859

myelin basic protein (human), 144, 1287

neuronal type II calmodulin-dependent protein kinase, analysis by tandem mass spectrometry, **148**, 1104 neurophysins

bovine, 148, 827

vasotocin-associated form (*Rana esculenta*), **149**, 538 neutrophil-activating factor produced by monocytes (human), **149**, 755

octapeptides from bovine ribonuclease A and human immunodeficiency virus gp120, comparison, 143, 248

palindrome, detection in high-mobility-group I chromosomal proteins (human), 146, 725

parathyroid hormone antisense peptide and hormone receptor, comparison (human), 149, 930

partial, macrophage colony-stimulating factor (human, mouse), 144, 74

peptides from diisopropyl fluorophosphate-labeled lecithin-cholesterol acyltransferase (porcine plasma), 143 360

phosphopyridoxyl peptide from P-protein of glycine cleavage system (chicken liver), 149, 621

phosphorylation domain of erythrocyte Ca²⁺-ATPase (human), **149**, 7

progesterone receptor, deduction from cloned cDNA (human), 143, 740

pulmonary surfactant-associated protein A, deduction (rat), 144, 367

purple acid phosphatase and uteroferrin, homology (bovine spleen, porcine uterus), 144, 1154

pyridoxal 5'-phosphate-binding site on β-cystathionase and cystathionine γ-synthase, comparison (Escherichia coli), 147, 565

relaxin (skate), 143, 273

67-kDa protein from aorta, comparison with p36 (bovine), 145, 961

tendon small proteoglycan core protein (bovine), 148, 658

thymosin α_1 , homology with peptide T from human immunodeficiency virus envelope, **145**, 884

type I regulatory subunit of cAMP-dependent protein kinase (human testis), 149, 939

3-Aminobenzamide

cell cycle-dependent potentiation of X-ray-induced chromosomal aberrations (human lymphocytes), **143**, 372

prevention of adriamycin-induced interphase death in promyelocytic leukemia cells (human), 144, 1031

y-Aminobutyric acid

-benzodiazepine receptors

reconstitution into vesicles, induction of ³⁶Cl⁻ influx (bovine brain), **146**, 1471

types I and II, purification and two-dimensional electrophoresis (rat brain), 146, 568

release from synaptosomes, inhibition by phenolic antioxidants (guinea pig brain), **146**, 603

γ-Aminobutyric acid receptors

in brain, effects of avermectin B_{1a} (mouse, rat), **146**, 692 N^4 -Aminodeoxycytidylic acid

proofreading by DNA polymerase I (Escherichia coli), 143, 104

1-(4-Amino-6,7-dimethoxy-2-quinazolinyl)-4-(2-bicyclo [2.2.2] octa-2,5-dienylcarbonyl) piperazine

inhibition of α_1 -adrenergic responsiveness in parotid acinar cells (rat), 142, 403

2-Amino-3,8-dimethylimidazo(4,5-f)quinoxaline

metabolism *in vivo*: metabolite screening by liquid chromatography-thermospray mass spectrometry (mouse), **148**, 1377

N-(2-Aminoethyl)-5-isoquinolinesulfonamide

inhibition of phorbol ester- and DiC8-induced histamine release from basophils (human), 144, 732

N-(6-Aminohexyl)-5-chloro-1-naphthalenesulfonamide effect on superoxide production in growing and resting histocytic leukemia cells (human), 144, 1317

inhibition of NADPH-oxidase activation by arachidonate in cell-free system (guinea pig macrophages), 148, 112

δ-Aminolevulinate

nonenzymatic synthesis by Co²⁺, 143, 439

δ-Aminolevulinic acid synthetase

hepatic, effect of phorone (rat), 145, 502

Aminopeptidase

vasopressin-converting, measurement and distribution in brain (rat), 144, 726

Aminopeptidase B

inhibition by L-lysinethiol, 145, 1038

Aminophospholipids

topology in bilayers, cholesterol-induced rearrangements (ovine platelets), **145**, 1362; *erratum*, **147**, 1302

2-Amino-5-phosphonovalerate

effect on 4-aminopyridine inhibition of synaptosomal plasma membrane protein phosphorylation in vitro (rat hippocampus), 147, 94

3-Amino-1,2-propanediol

dipeptide amides, renin inhibitory activity: studies in vitro and in conscious monkey (human, pig), 146, 959

4-Aminopyridine

inhibition of synaptosomal plasma membrane protein phosphorylation *in vitro*: effect of 2-amino-5-phosphonovalerate (rat hippocampus), **147**, 94

Aminopyrine demethylase

hepatic, effect of phorone (rat), 145, 502

Ammonia

toxicity, potentiation by sodium benzoate, inhibition by L-carnitine (mouse), 145, 817

Amniotic fluid

detection of low-density and very-low-density lipoproteins (human), 149, 208

AMP (adenosine 5'-monophosphate)

extracellular, utilization by Vibrio parahemolyticus, 144, 382

inhibition of ternary complex formation by initiation factor 2 (rat liver), **146**, 1079

AMP deaminase

interactions with polyphosphoinositols (chicken liver), 148, 106

Amylase

bombesin-induced release from pancreatic acinar carcinoma cells (rat). 144, 463

type α, promotor activity, regulation by palindromic sequence upstream from encoding gene (*Bacillus subtilis*), **146**, 73

Amyloid

fibrils

deposited in atria, identification of protein N-terminal sequence identical to atrial natriuretic factor (human), 148, 1087

formation in Alzheimer's disease, required residue peptide number, 147, 854

human, β-protein precursor, isolation of cDNA for murine homolog, 149, 665

Amyloid peptide

high-molecular-weight Alzheimer's disease, identification as IgG in cerebrospinal fluid and serum (human), 145, 241

Amyloplasts

importation and processing of spinach nuclear-encoded chloroplast protein precursors (sycamore), 149, 799

Androgens

binding to aromatase active site, requirements (human placenta), 147, 1259

-repressed mRNA, characterization and cloning (rat prostate), 147, 196

Anemia

bleeding-induced, changes in hemoglobin proportions, relationship to plasma prostaglandin E_2 levels (rat), 149, 1017

Angiogenesis

effect of basic fibroblast growth factor, in vivo model (rat kidney), 147, 876

induction by mixtures of human angiogenin and bovine acidic fibroblast growth factor in chorioaliantoic membrane (chicken), **146**, 1122

Angiogenesis factor

endothelial cell-stimulating, and basic fibroblast growth factor, synergystic effect on microvascular endothelial cell proliferation, 143, 947

from melanoma cell line A-375/2, purification and characterization (human), 146, 945

Angiogenia

and bovine acidic fibroblast growth factor, induction of angiogenesis in chicken chorioallantoic membrane (human), **146**, 1122

mRNA, distribution in tumor and normal cells (human), 146, 1240

Angiotensin I

release from isolated kidney perfused with angiotensinogen-free medium (rat), 149, 475

Angiotensin II

charge transfer systems, mechanistic consequences: semiempirical calculations, 145, 1349

and depolarization, stimulation of Ca²⁺ uptake by vascular smooth muscle cells, comparison (rat aorta), **148**, 225

effect on

inositol phosphate formation and metabolism (bovine adrenal glomerulosa cells), **142**, 15

inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate levels in cultured mesangial cells (rat), 142, 70

generating enzymes, distribution in aortic wall (dog, human, monkey), 149, 1186

induction of inositol 1,3,4,6-tetrakisphosphate formation in adrenal glomerulosa cells (bovine), 148, 199

monoclonal antibodies, secreting hybridomas, generation (mouse), 143, 133

release from isolated kidney perfused with angiotensinogen-free medium (rat), 149, 475

Angiotensin-converting enzyme, see Dipeptidyl carboxypeptidase I

Angiotensinogen

acute-phase response to lipopolysaccharide, role of leukocytes and glucocorticoids (rat), 145, 1225

analogs, synthesis and effects on renin (human), 143, 44

2,6-Anhydro-3-deoxy-D-glycero-D-galacto-octonate

effect on bacterial CTP:CMP-deoxyoctulosonate cytidylyltransferase, 143, 1063

2,6-Anhydro-3-deoxy-D-glycero-D-talo-octonate

effect on bacterial CTP:CMP-deoxyoctulosonate cytidylyltransferase, 143, 1063

Ankyrin

and band 3 proteins, homologs in eye lens: evidence for all major erythrocyte membrane components in same nonerythroid cells (human), 149, 266

Anthracyclines

inhibition of protein kinase C: implications for drug resistance in tumor cells, 148, 718

Antibodies, see also Antiserum

and anti-idiotypic antibodies, to extra signal peptide of pre-mitochondrial aspartate aminotransferase, synthesis and characterization (porcine liver), 148, 979

anti-insulin IgG, enzyme immunoassay (guinea pig serum), 147, 644

autoimmune

to RNA polymerase I, detection in sera from scleroderma and Sjögren's syndrome patients, 144, 1296; erratum, 145, 1404

thyrotropin-stimulating, from Graves' patients, interaction with thyrotropin receptor on FRTL-5 thyroid cells (rat), 143, 266

to bovine mannose 6-phosphate receptor, interactions with human insulin-like growth factor II receptor, 149, 600

calmodulin conformation-recognizing, detection in serum from patient with chronic active hepatitis, **144**, 191

to cardiac sarcolemmal proteins, identification of Na⁺/Ca²⁺ exchanger (bovine), **145**, 1059

enkephalinase-specific, identification of λGT11 fusion protein, 145, 488

estrogen receptor, increased incidence in patients with autoimmune disorders, 145, 1342

- to fucosyl GM1, effect on cAMP production in FRTL5 thyroid cells (rat), 143, 848
- $G_{\alpha i}$ protein 3–17 sequence, recognition of 40-kDa G-protein (bovine brain), 148, 838
- to mammary-derived growth inhibitor, reactions with fibroblast growth inhibitor and heart fatty acid-binding protein (bovine), 148, 1425
- monoclonal, see Monoclonal antibodies
- to nuclear thyroid hormone receptors, preparation (rat liver), 144, 178
- to phosphodiester-linked α-N-acetylglucosamine-1-phosphate residues, isolation (Dictyostelium discoideum), 148, 834
- polyclonal, see Polyclonal antibodies
- proapolipoprotein A-I, as probe of apolipoprotein A-I biosynthesis and processing, development (human), 149, 289
- production by B cells, enhancement by 2,3,7,8-tetrachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin (murine spleen), **145**, 25
- to protein kinase C isozymes, in identification of isozymes as discrete gene products (rat brain), 149, 946
- site-specific, reactivity with N-terminus of myosin heavy chain (rabbit muscle), 147, 369
- to synthetic joining segment peptide, detection of conservation among vertebrate immunoglobulin chains, 145, 699
- α₁-Antichymotrypsin
 - effect on DNA synthesis in stomach carcinoma cells (human), 144, 409

Antiestrogens

inhibition of mitogenic effect of growth factors on breast cancer cells in absence of estrogens (human), **146**, 1502

Antigens

carcinoembryonic

- amino acid sequence analysis; detection of immunoglobulin-like domains (human), 144, 634
- amino-terminal sequence, comparison with 105- and 165-kDa cross-reacting antigens (human meconium), 147, 212
- molecular cloning: identification of signal peptide and N-terminal domain sequences of nonspecific crossreacting antigen (human), 146, 464
- primary structure, deduction from cDNA sequence (human), 142, 511
- determinant groups, see Epitopes
- glycosphingolipid, gene transfer for expression in murine lymphoma cells by transfection with cosmid genomic library prepared from human Burkitt lymphoma cells, 143, 716
- induced increase of cytosolic Ca²⁺ in mast cells, inhibition, role of protein kinase C translocation, 143, 252
- large T, polyoma virus, biochemical properties associated with immortalizing domain, 144, 973
- Ly-6, phosphatidylinositol anchorage, detection by phospholipase C digestion and gel electrophoresis in octylglucoside, 148, 1304
- -α₂-macroglobulin conjugates, uptake by macrophages, stimulation of T-cell proliferation (mouse), 146, 26

- porcine myelin basic protein, induction of T-cell proliferation, inhibition by H-7 (mouse), 145, 666
- PSL, cellular levels, effect of retinoic acid-induced differentiation (HL-60 cells), 147, 993
- S-, from retina, cDNA cloning and sequence analysis (bovine), 142, 904

surface

- hepatitis B virus, DNA site-directed mutagenesis at codon 160 from arginine to lysine for conversion of subtypic determinant from r to w, 148, 500
- temperature-specific, membrane anchor, identification as glycosylinositol phospholipid (*Paramecium primaurelia*), **147**, 1219
- von Willebrand II, sequence relationship with von Willebrand factor (human), 144, 657

Antimycin, see Citrinin

Antipain

reversible conversion of tyrosine 3-hydroxylase to inactive form (rat striatum), **146**, 1375

Antiserum, see also Antibodies

- to basic fibroblast growth factor, cross-reactivity with pituitary-derived growth factor (human), 144, 1128
- to bovine brain protein kinase C regulatory subunit, crossreaction with plant protein kinase. 145, 1043
- to tyrosine aminotransferase C-terminal segment, preparation and application in analysis of segment integrity, 144, 801

Antithrombin III

mRNA, hepatic and renal levels during development (rat), 142, 417

α₁-Antitrypsin

mRNA, hormonal regulation (rat liver, serum), 147, 936

Aorta

- atrial natriuretic factor analog-induced vasorelaxation, comparison with smooth muscle cell cGMP response (rabbit), 144, 422
- fetal, derived cell line, detection of 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D receptor (rat), 146, 1
- phorbol ester-induced contraction, effect of extracellular Ca²⁺ (rat), 145, 494
- vasodilation, induction by human atrial natriuretic prohormone peptides 1-30, 31-67, and 79-98 (swine), **148**, 1540
- wall, distribution of angiotensin II-generating enzymes (dog, human, monkey), 149, 1186

Apolipoprotein A-I

- and A-I/A-II-containing liposomes, effect on cholesterol efflux from cultured adipose cells (mouse), 142, 63
- biosynthesis and processing, analysis with antibody to human proapolipoprotein A-I (human), 149, 289
- cDNA sequence, tissue expression, and evolution (chicken), 148, 485

Apolipoprotein A-IV

synthesis in vitro from hepatic and intestinal mRNAs, analysis (lean, obese Zucker rats), 142, 78

Apolipoprotein B

morphology, electron microscopy, 144, 210 mRNA

cloning and regulation (rat), 142, 92

in-frame translational stop codon, identification (human intestine), 148, 279

Apolipoprotein B-100

gene, structural analysis (human), 144, 1332

Apolipoprotein C

synthesis in vitro from hepatic and intestinal mRNAs, analysis (lean, obese Zucker rats), 142, 78

Apolipoprotein C-II

gene expression defect in patient with familial apolipoprotein C-II deficiency, 148, 320

Apoptosis

induction by cold shock *in vitro*, role of cell growth phase (V79 fibroblasts), **145**, 876

Apurinic sites

in DNA, assay by time-dependent fluorescence (bovine thymus), **143**, 768

Arachidonate

A23187-induced glomerular release, role of protein kinase C (rat), 149, 658

activation of NADPH-oxidase in cell-free system, inhibition by W-7 and trifluoperazine (guinea pig macrophages), 148, 112

effect on

free radical generation in tumor cells in vitro (human), 145, 15

platelets stimulated by other agonists, role of Ca²⁺ movement (human), **149**, 1193

Arachidonate 5-lipoxygenase

purified from leukocytes, synthesis of lipoxin (swine), 144, 996

Arachidonate 12-lipoxygenase

purified from leukocytes, synthesis of lipoxin (swine), 149, 1063

Arachidonic acid

derivation of lipoxin B, effect of phospholipase A₂ isozyme (porcine leukocytes), **144**, 123

incorporation into phospholipids, analysis in stimulated T-cell clones (mouse), 144, 1303

induction of

hepoxilin A3 formation in vivo (rat), 147, 881

insulin release after extracellular Ca²⁺ depletion (rat pancreatic islets), **142**, 251

inhibition of phosphate transport in cultured renal epithelial cells (mouse), **143**, 991

lipoxygenation, relationship to accumulation of platelet-activating factor in injured cornea (rabbit), **149**, 915

metabolism, inhibitors, reduction of tumor necrosis factorinduced cytotoxicity (murine L929 cells), 149, 735

metabolite binding to prostaglandin H synthase, analysis (pig), 148, 539

regulation of neutrophil activation by monocyte-derived activating factor (human), 148, 636

release

and 1,2-diacylglycerol formation, by saponin-permeabilized platelets, differential sensitivity to pertussis toxin, GDPβS and NaF (human), 148, 971

neomycin-induced, in platelets (human), **146**, 820 from permeabilized peritoneal mast cells, stimulation by guanosine 5'-(γ-thio)triphosphate (rat), **145**, 1267

from synovial cells, stimulation by recombinant interleukin 1 and tumor necrosis factor (human), 142, 235

thrombin-induced transfer in platelets, effect of trifluoperazine (human), 144, 821

Arginine

active-site, at position 171 of lactate dehydrogenase, role in substrate binding (*Bacillus stearothermophilus*), **146**. 346

-carboxylate ion pair strength, comparison with lysine-carboxylate ion pairs, implications for design of enzymes and drugs, 149, 927

effect on glucagon secretion by pancreatic α_2 cells, role of cytoplasmic Ca²⁺ (guinea pig), 147, 309

in K⁺-ATPase, modification with 2,3-butanedione, effect on enzyme activity (Streptococcus faecalis), 142, 107

methylation, role in myelin basic protein interaction with myelin membrane (bovine brain), 145, 1112

modified, in structural assignment of heme potentials of cytochrome c_3 (Desulfovibrio desulfuricans), 147, 818

substitution of active-site lysyl residue on aspartate aminotransferase (Escherichia coli), 146, 416

Arginine methyl ester

inhibition of ADP-ribosylation by type C1 and D botulinum neurotoxins (murine brain), **142**, 1032

Arginine vasopressin

effect on testosterone production by perifused Leydig cells (mouse), 146, 216

induction of inositol phosphate formation in smooth muscle cells, regulation by pertussis/cholera toxin-sensitive G-protein (rat aorta), 146, 898

-like diuretic hormone, identification (Locusta migratoria), 149, 180

plasma levels, effect of

cyclophosphamide (rabbit), 143, 140

mild hypoxia (human), 148, 906

stimulation of adenylate cyclase, desensitization by vasopressor and antidiuretic antagonist (rat kidney), 144, 770

Argiotoxins

from orb weaving spider venom, structure and biological activity (Argiope aurantia), 148, 678

Aromatase

active site, androgen binding requirements (human placenta), 147, 1259

in placental microsomes, relationship to 7-ethoxycoumarin *O*-deethylase (human), **145**, 1012

Arteries

mesenteric, phorbol ester reactivity, effect of spontaneous hypertension (rat), 145, 1105

renal, parathyroid hormone-like vasorelaxation effects of synthetic tumor-derived hypercalcemic factor (rabbit), 149, 227

Aryl hydrocarbon hydroxylase, see Unspecific monooxygenase Arylsulfatase A, see Cerebroside-sulfatase

Ascorbic acid

 -copper(II)-O₂ system, induction of oxytocin denaturation and disulfide interchange reaction, 145, 596

reaction with vitamin E radical in solution, stopped-flow study, 146, 134

Asparaginase

chemical modification with activated magnetic modifier, 145, 908

Aspartate

and L-serine, differential racemization in myelin basic protein (human), 146, 1342

spartate aminotransferase

active-site lysyl residue, substitution with arginyl residue (Escherichia coli), 146, 416

mitochondria

molecular cloning and *in vivo* expression of precursor (rat liver), **149**, 859

precursor extra signal peptide, antibody and antiidiotypic antibody to, synthesis and characterization (porcine liver), 148, 979

spartate carbamoyltransferase

catalytic mechanism: molecular modeling study (Escherichia coli), 142, 893

-Aspartic acid

-containing protein, characterization (aged murine lens), 146, 1432

spartic proteinase

erythrocyte membrane, and cathepsin E, biochemical and immunochemical comparisons (human), 148, 267

Astrocytes

soluble nerve growth factor receptors, binding constants (rat), 147, 422

Astroglial cells

nerve growth factor synthesis and secretion

regulation by catecholamines (mouse), 147, 1048

relationship to cell growth (murine brain), 142, 395

Ataxia-telangiectasia

lymphoblastoid cells derived from homozygotes, demonstration of defect in DNA topoisomerase II, 149, 233

Atherogenesis

suppression by cholesterol hydroperoxides (rabbit), 146,

ATP (adenosine 5'-triphosphate)

binding site on Na⁺,K⁺-ATPase, immunochemical analysis (ovine kidney), **148**, 246

dependent Ca^{2+} uptake by synaptosomes, stimulation by N-ethylmaleimide (rat brain), 144, 1273

effect on higher order structure of DNA (bovine thymus), 143, 617

-2e stoichiometry of 1 ½, thermodynamic feasibility for site 3 of oxidative phosphorylation, 142, 176

extracellular

elevation of intracellular free calcium in parotid acinar cells (rat), 149, 523

and Sendai virus, induced permeabilization of 3T6 cells, comparative analysis, 148, 560

hydrolysis

coupled with N-methylhydantoin amidohydrolysis, characterization (Pseudomonas putida 77), 142, 1006

subsequent release of inorganic phosphate from F-actin filaments, measurement by linked enzyme assay, **143**, 1069

-Mg, reversal of long-chain acyl-CoA inhibition of protein kinase C (bovine neutrophils), 147, 428

modulation of K⁺ channels in insulin-secreting cells, inhibition by glibenclamid (rat), **146**, 21

regeneration, association with P¹, P⁴-di(adenosine 5'-)tetraphosphate synthesis by leucyl-tRNA synthetase (Bacillus stearothermophilus), 146, 173

stimulation of inositol phosphate metabolism and Ca²⁺ mobilization in aortic myocytes (rat), **143**, 454

ATPase

 -ATP synthase, soluble and membrane-bound forms with modified α subunits in yeast revertant: impaired nucleotide interactions (Schizosaccharomyces pombe), 148, 1182

Ca2+-

intracellular, calcitriol effects (chicken cartilage). **144**, 713

membrane-associated, in vitro inhibition by mating pheromone (Rhodosporidium toruloides), 143, 893

mono(ADP-ribosyl)ation in skeletal muscle sarcoplasmic reticulum, effect of poly L-lysine (sheep), 144, 856

phosphorylation domain, amino acid sequence (human erythrocytes). **149**, 7

suppression by ADP-ribosylation in vitro (rabbit muscle), 148, 989

transport in placental basal plasma membrane, detection with GTP (human), 148, 126

Ca²⁺,Mg²⁺-, role in histamine release from mast cells (rat), **144**, 951

 F_{l} -

binding to fluorescent derivative of oligomycin sensitivity-conferring protein, analysis of resulting structural changes (bovine cardiac mitochondria), 142, 31

biochemical and proton NMR characterization of βsubunit (spinach chloroplasts), **144**, 718

inactivation by *in vitro* mutagenesis of β subunit (*Escherichia coli*), **146**, 705

neurogenesis-associated changes in β-subunit (murine mitochondria), **145**, 443

H⁺-, chromaffin granule, regulation, domination by internal anion-binding site and membrane potential (bovine adrenal gland), 149, 140

H⁺,K⁺-, enriched heavy gastric membranes, K⁺ transport, effect of lysophosphatidylcholine (rat), 146, 840

K⁺-, inhibition by 2,3-butanedione-mediated arginine modification (Streptococcus faecalis), 142, 107

membrane-bound, purification and subunit structure (Halobacterium saccharovorum), 147, 295

 Mg^{2+} -, regulation by Ca^{2+} /calmodulin (rabbit brain), 145, 1217

mitochondrial, proteolipid subunit 9, isolation of encoding cDNA clones (human liver), 144, 1257 Na⁺,K⁺-

erythrocyte membrane activity in diabetes mellitus (human), 146, 179

fluorescein 5'-isothiocyanate-binding site, immunochemical analysis (ovine kidney), **148**, 246

ion pump activity, early inhibition during acetaminophen-induced hepatotoxicity (rat), 149, 203

 α isoforms and β subunit mRNAs, tissue distribution (rat), 145, 52

 α and $\alpha(+)$ isoforms, localization in distinct ciliary epithelial cells of eye (bovine), 145, 460

ATPase inhibitors

endogenous, specific for Na⁺,K⁺-ATPase, purification from bovine adrenal. **149**. 468

ATP citrate lyase

activity in isolated hepatocytes, dependence on cell density (rat), 149, 118

ATP synthase

-ATPase, soluble and membrane-bound forms with modified α subunits in yeast revertant: impaired nucleotide interactions (Schizosaccharomyces pombe), 148, 1182

Atrial natriuretic factor

analogs, comparative potencies in smooth muscle cell cGMP response and aorta vasorelaxation (rabbit), 144, 422

atrial and plasma levels, correlation with specific binding to renal glomeruli during hypertension (rat), 145, 522

binding to renal membranes of salt-sensitive and salt-resistant rats, correlation with cGMP production, 144, 1076

cardiac and plasma levels in spontaneously hypertensive, stroke-prone spontaneously hypertensive, and nonhypertensive rats, comparison, 143, 316

circulating molecular forms, characterization (human plasma), 142, 461

in coronary sinus plasma, amino acid sequence (human), 146. 832

deposition as atrial amyloid fibrils in aging heart (human), 148, 1087

detection in

cerebrospinal fluid (human), 143, 813

pulmonary vein and vena cava (bovine, pig, rat), 146, 1465

distribution in spinal cord and autonomic ganglia (rat), 145, 196

down-regulation of atrial natriuretic factor receptors, relationship to cGMP stimulation in vascular smooth muscle cells (rat), 148, 61

effect on

canine pancreatic exocrine secretion (human), 146, 757 cyclic nucleotide levels and phosphatidylinositol turnover in ventricular myocytes (rabbit), 148, 962

gene expression

in Cos 7 cells, analysis (human), 143, 288

in dilated cardiomyopathy, analysis (human heart), 148, 211

regulation in L cells (mouse), 144, 402

human prepro factors 26-55, 56-92, and 104-123, enhancement of renal guanylate cyclase activity (dog, rabbit, rat), 143, 186

human prohormone peptides 1-30, 31-67, and 79-98, induction of porcine aortic vasodilation, 148, 1540

immunoreactive, differential effects of neuropeptide Y and polypeptide YY (rat), 145, 680

inhibition of protein kinase C and 240-kDa protein phosphorylation in adrenal cortical plasma membrane, role of cGMP (bovine), 148, 589

molecular forms released by perfused neonatal heart, characterization (rat), 146, 547

and mRNA levels in heart, simultaneous determination (spontaneously hypertensive rat), 148, 239

penetration of blood-brain barrier (rabbit), 147, 1226 plasma levels

correlation with cardiac hypertrophy in non-spontaneous models of hypertension (rat), **145**, 532

effect of

clonidine (rat), 143, 159

cyclophosphamide (rabbit), 143, 140

mild hypoxia (human), 148, 906

as indicator of heart-lung allograft rejection (rat), 146, 625

precursors

mRNA stimulation by thyroid hormone (rat), **146**, 1336 processing-related peptidase, identification by fluorometric assay (rat heart), **143**, 587

superactive analogs, synthesis, 143, 499

synthesis

by adrenal chromaffin granules, analysis (bovine), 147, 957

by atrial myocytes, effects of steroid and thyroid hormones (rat), 145, 336

by neonatal atrial and ventricular myocytes, comparative effects of dexamethasone (rat), 148, 1030

and release during antiorthostatic hypokinetic suspension (rat), 148, 582

type a

formation from β-atrial natriuretic factor in plasma in vitro (human), 143, 560; erratum, 145, 989

fragments 4-28 and 5-28, isolation from brain (swine), 149, 1055

type β , conversion into α -form in plasma in vitro (human), 143, 560; erratum, 145, 989

ventricular, synthesis and detection (rat heart), 142, 483 Atrial natriuretic factor receptors

association with guanylate cyclase in solubilized glomerular membranes (rat). 145, 257

down-regulation after exposure to atrial natriuretic factor, relationship to cGMP stimulation in vascular smooth muscle cells (rat), 148, 61

guanylate cyclase-linked and cyclase-free, purification and characterization (bovine adrenal cortex), 144, 244

identification in

kidney (human), 147, 135

pheochromocytoma (human), 148, 286

reduced number in thymocytes and spleen cells of spontaneously hypertensive rat, 149, 1132

in spleen and thymus, localization and characterization (rat), 145, 789

subtype identification in canine kidney tubular epithelium and rat vascular smooth muscle cells, 147, 1146

in sympathetic ganglia, biochemical response and alterations in genetically hypertensive rat, 149, 65

Atriopeptin

atrial and plasma levels, enzyme immunoassay: development, validation, and application (human, rat), **144**, 469

type III, vasorelaxant effect on spontaneously hypertensive aortic smooth muscle (rat), 146, 80

ventricular and pulmonary levels, elevation during heart failure (hamster), 148, 1158

Auranofin

inhibition of neutrophil collagenase (human), 144, 101 Aurin tricarboxylic acid

stimulation of transcription and translation in mitochondrial lysates from Ehrlich ascites cells, 145, 1149

Autoimmune diseases

estrogen receptor antibody levels, analysis (human), 145, 1342

Autophosphorylation

insulin receptor tyrosine, inhibition by insulin-stimulating peptide derived from serum albumin (bovine), 144, 11

plasma membrane-bound Ca²⁺-activated calmodulin-dependent protein kinase, modification of catalytic activity (*Pisum sativum*), **143**, 691

Auxins

-deprived fruit, accumulation of glycine-rich proteins (Fragaria ananassa), 147, 885

regulation of protein phosphorylation (pea epicotyls), 144, 944

Avermectin B_{1s}

effect on GABA_A receptor complex in brain (mouse, rat), 146, 692

Avian erythroblastosis virus

-transformed erythroid cells, secretion of autocrine factors promoting soft agar growth and blocking erythroleukemia cell differentiation (chicken), 143, 775

Azacytidine

suppression of nuclear ADP-ribosyltransferase (Ehrlich ascites tumor cells), 142, 468

5-Azacytosine

suppression of nuclear ADP-ribosyltransferase (Ehrlich ascites tumor cells), 142, 468

5-Aza-2'-deoxycytidine

suppression of nuclear ADP-ribosyltransferase (Ehrlich ascites tumor cells), 142, 468

3'-Azido-3'-deoxythymidine

low-energy conformations, 145, 1356

3'-Azido-2',3'-dideoxyguanosine

selective inhibition of human immunodeficiency virus replication in vitro, 145, 1080

8-Azidoguanosine-3'-5'-bisphosphate

as photoprobe for guanosine-3'-diphosphate-5'-diphosphate-binding site on RNA polymerase (Escherichia coli), 142, 964

Azidophencyclidine

binding site on nicotinic acetylcholine receptor α subunit, localization (*Torpedo* sp.), **145**, 810

В

Bacillus anthracis

plasmids pX01 and pX02, purification and physical analysis, 149, 362

Bacillus brevis

membranous phosphoglyceride-linked biosynthesis of linear gramicidin A, 144, 203

Bacillus subtilis

α-amylase promotor activity, regulation by palindromic sequence upstream from encoding gene, 146, 73

dnaB gene product, identification, 145, 861

and Saccharomyces cerevisiae, secretion of human lysozyme, comparison, 145, 712

strain SB 19, controlled lysis and protoplast formation by glycine enhancement of alanine racemase inhibitors, 149, 576

Bacteriophages

fd, filamentous, interaction between gene 5 protein, gene 5 protein/single-stranded fd DNA complex, and gene 8 protein, **149**, 13

λ

identification of pseudogene in genome, **145**, 330 transcription terminator, requirement for cloning of mammalian expression vector carrying human preprorenin gene in *Escherichia coli*, **143**, 593

λ b221 cI857 Pam Oam, transposition of Tn5 to chromosome, effect of Lon-SulA regulatory function (Escherichia coli), 142, 879

 λ gt11, expression library, isolation of cytochrome c_1 cDNA clone (human), 145, 34

Bacteriorhodopsin

 lipid interactions, circular dichroism study (Halobacterium halobium), 144, 836

photocycle, effect of crosslinking of carboxyl and lysine groups (*Halobacterium halobium*), **145**, 1164

Barium

effect on Ca²⁺-dependent synthesis and secretion of peptides by neuroendocrine cells (bovine chromaffin cells, rat pituitary), **146**, 495

Basophils

phorbol ester- and DiC8-induced histamine release, inhibition by protein kinase C inhibitors H-7 and H-9 (human), 144, 732

Bay k 8644

effect on steroidogenesis in granulosa cells (chicken), 146, 314

induction of

Ca²⁺ influx in coronary artery rings, augmentation by nitrendipine (pig), **148**, 1

cytoplasmic free Ca²⁺ increase and iodide discharge (porcine thyroid cells), **143**, 1107

Benz[a]anthracene

induction of hepatic porphyria and inhibition of uroporphyrinogen decarboxylase (Fe-loaded mouse), **146**, 13

Benzene

magnetic lipase dispersed in, enzymatic activity, 142, 291 solubility and activity of polyethylene glycol derivative-modified cholesterol oxidase (*Nocardia* sp.), 148, 876

Benzimidazol

derivatives, and association state, effects on Ca²⁺ binding to cardiac troponin C (bovine), **145**, 1390

2-Benzimidazolyl urea

identification as antimitotic compound based on cross-resistance studies with nocodazole-resistant CHO cells, 143, 225

Benzodiazepine

-y-aminobutyric acid receptor complex

reconstitution into vesicles, induction of ³⁶Cl influx (bovine brain), **146**, 1471

types I and II, purification and two-dimensional electrophoresis (rat brain), 146, 568

Benzo[c]phenanthrene oxides

stereoselective formation by cytochrome P-450c in purified and reconstituted system (rat liver), 145, 160

Benzo[a]pyrene

induction of hepatic porphyria and inhibition of uroporphyrinogen decarboxylase (Fe-loaded mouse), 146, 13

metabolism and mutagenicity, in vitro inhibition by naphthazarin and other naphthol derivatives (Salmonella typhimurium), 142, 939

Benzo[a]pyrene-7,8-dihydrodiol

metabolism and mutagenicity, in vitro inhibition by naphthazarin and other naphthol derivatives (Salmonella typhimurium), 142, 939

Betamethasone

and triiodothyronine, effect of simultaneous administration on development of pulmonary maturation (fetal rabbit), 146, 524

Bicarbonate

dehydration rate in erythrocytes, measurement by ¹³C NMR (human), **143**, 67

Bile duct

ligation, effect on microsomal membrane protein and lipid composition (rat liver), 144, 980

Bile salts

-sodium cotransport system, photoaffinity labeling studies (rat kidney), 143, 1018

Biotin hydrazide

reaction with DNA, for preparation of nonradioactive hybridization probes (salmon sperm), 142, 519

Biotin receptors

isolation from hepatic plasma membranes (mouse), 143, 913

2,7-Biscarboxyethyl-5(6)-carboxyfluorescein

fluorescence, in estimation of intramitochondrial pCa and pH (rat heart), 149, 40

1,3-Bis(2-chloroethyl)-N-nitrosourea, see Carmustine

Bis(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate

modulation of protein kinase C in vitro (murine, rat brain), 142, 567

N1,N8-Bis(ethyl)spermidine

and difluoromethylornithine, effects on topoisomerase IImediated formation of 4'-(9-acridinylamino)methanesulfon-m-anisidide-induced cleavable complex in lung carcinoma cells, comparison (human), 149, 194

2,3-Bisphosphoglycerate

protection of mitochondrial and cytosolic proteins from proteolytic inactivation, 142, 680

Bis(triethylphosphine) gold chloride

inhibition of neutrophil collagenase (human), 144, 101

trans-2,5-Bis-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-tetrahydrofuran, see L-652,731

Blastocladiella emersonii

thermotolerance, acquisition during development, 144, 491

Bleomycin

cytotoxicity, temperature dependence (Chinese hamster V79 cells), 146, 67

Blood, see also Plasma; Serum

ascidian, vanadyl(IV) species in cells, electron paramagnetic resonance characterization, 149, 411

-cerebrospinal fluid barrier, detection of hepatitis B virus (human), 146, 452

hypophyseal portal, cosecretion of gonadotropin-releasing hormone and associated peptide (ovariectomized sheep), **143**, 665

Blood-brain barrier

chimeric peptides as vehicles for delivery of peptide pharmaceuticals (bovine), 146, 307

penetration by atrial natriuretic factor (rabbit), 147, 1226 Blood flow

cerebral, effect of BN 52021 after ischemia-reperfusion-induced injury (gerbil), 149, 580

BN 52021

effect on

free fatty acids, diacylglycerols, polyphosphoinositides, and blood flow in brain: inhibition of ischemia-reperfusion-induced cerebral injury (gerbil), 149, 580

platelet activating factor-induced inhibition of lymphocyte proliferation and interleukin 2 synthesis (human), 142, 754

Bombesin

binding and induction of amylase release in pancreatic acinar carcinoma cells (rat), 144, 463

induced mitogenesis, inhibition by pertussis toxin: dissociation from phospholipase C pathway (Swiss 3T3 cells), 146, 456

-like peptides, effects on cytosolic Ca²⁺ in small cell lung cancer cells, 147, 189

Bone marrow

citrullinogenesis, enzymatic pathway (mouse), 144, 829 pluripotent hemopoietic stem cells in G_o phase, isolation (mouse), 147, 687

transplanted from immunodeficient mice homozygous for wasted mutation, adenosine deaminase activity in recipients, 145, 581

Bones

calvaria, resorption and prostaglandin production, inhibition by interferon γ (neonatal mouse), 143, 38 fossil, extraction of osteocalcin (bovine), 149, 712

Bradykinin

effect on inositol phosphate mass in renal papillary collecting tubule cells (rabbit), 145, 1119

inactivation by brain slices, role of soluble metallo-endopeptidase (rat), 146, 154

stimulation of inositol phosphate production by NG115-401L neuronal cells, effect of pertussis toxin, 148, 412

Brain

acidic and basic fibroblast growth factors, characterization (chicken embryo), 146, 478

affinity binding sites for [125]]human calcitonin gene-related peptide, characterization (rat), 146, 443

 α -atrial natrial factor (4–28) and (5–28), isolation and characterization (swine), **149**, 1055

cerebellum

muscarinic receptors, relationship to prostaglandin synthesis (guinea pig), 146, 1256

stereospecific recognition sites for [³H]inositol(1,4,5)-trisphosphate (rat), **146**, 1071

ω-conotoxin and nitrendipine receptors, localization (rat), 149, 982

cortex, antioxidant factors and β-adrenoceptor density, effects of ischemia/recirculation and hypoxia/recovery (rat), 149, 568

ischemia-reperfusion-induced injury, effects of platelet-activating factor antagonist BN 52021 (gerbil), **149**, 580 galanin receptors, identification and characterization (rat),

144, 298

homogenates, tryptamine degradation product, isolation and characterization (swine), **148**, 1045

identification of 19-kDa protein related to phosphoprotein p19 from insulinoma cells (rat), 146, 410

immunochemical localization of α -inhibin-31 (mouse, rat), 145, 81

immunoreactive peptides for amino-terminus of cholecystokinin 33, distribution and characterization (rat), 149, 902

inositol 4-monophosphate metabolism, analysis (rat), 145,

lipid extracts, detection of platelet-activating factor homologs and analogs (bovine), 145, 415

normal and parkinsonian, identification of 1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline and 2-methyl-tetrahydroquinoline (human), **144**, 1084

opioid binding sites for dermorphin, radioreceptor assay (rat), 148, 1432

primary cultures from neonatal mice with lysosomal cholesterol storage disorder, impaired cholesterol esterification, 143, 233

protein kinase C isoforms, isolation and comparison with single isoform from bovine adrenocortical tissue (rat), 147, 382; erratum, 148, 1550

traumatic injury, induced reduction in total and free magnesium concentration (rat), 149, 594

tumor cell phosphorus metabolism, analysis by ³¹P NMR spectroscopy (mouse), **144**, 53

29-kDa GTP-binding protein, detection (mouse), 149, 686 Bromohydrins

thymidine, repair by sunlight or heat: model for damage and repair of nucleic acids, 148, 995

(E)-5-(2-Bromovinyl)-2'-deoxyuridine 5'-triphosphate

carbocyclic analog, incorporation into synthetic DNA, 147, 1105

Bryostatin

and polymyxin B and phorbol ester, comparative effects on HL-60 cells, 146, 208

type 1, induction of myotonia by lowering chloride conductance in muscle (mouse), 148, 1383 Bundle sheath cells

energy storage, photosynthetic action spectra (Zea mays), 144, 198

β-Bungarotoxin

effect on synaptosome binding of *Clostridium botulinum* neurotoxin (rat brain), **143**, 928

2,3-Butanedione, see Diacetyl

L-Buthionine sulfoximine

-treated L-1210 cells, reduced thiol levels, effect on DNA crosslinking by melphalan, 144, 47

Butylated hydroxyanisole

inhibition of Ca²⁺ uptake and neurotransmitter release from synaptosomes (guinea pig brain), **146**, 603

Butylated hydroxytoluene

inhibition of Ca²⁺ uptake and neurotransmitter release from synaptosomes (guinea pig brain), **146**, 603

2,3-tert-Butyl-4-methoxyphenol, see Butylated hydroxyanisole

Butyric acid

analogs, augmentation of γ -globin gene expression in neonatal erythroid progenitors (human), 148, 694

 \mathbf{C}

Cadaverine

embryonal, fetal, and maternal tissue levels, effects of maternal ethanol consumption (rat), 142, 843

Cadmium

induced functional α_2 -macroglobulin half-molecules, properties (human plasma), 149, 488

Caerulein, see Ceruletide

Calcification

periosteum-derived osteoblasts in vitro, analysis (human), 145, 651

Calcimedin

67-kDa, in cultured macrophages and smooth muscle cells, effect of nifedipine (mouse), 145, 726

Calcitonin

gene-related peptide

¹²⁵I-labeled, characterization of affinity binding sites in rat brain and heart (human), 146, 443

inhibition of gastric acid secretion by guinea pig parietal cells (human), **146**, 430

low-molecular weight forms, in vitro production and characterization (rat thyroid), 144, 883

and gene-related peptide, mRNA levels in cultured thyroid C cells, effects of 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D_3 (human), 149, 239

immunoreactive high-molecular-weight peptide, partial characterization and amino acid composition (Nephrops norvegicus), 148, 463

induction of plasminogen activator, inhibition by dexamethasone (porcine renal cells), 143, 329

secretion by pituitary cells in reverse hemolytic plaque assay (rat), 146, 1350

- stimulation of phosphate transport in LLC-PK₁ cells, role of inositol phosphates and calmodulin, **144**, 741 Calcitriol, see 1,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D₃
- Calcium
 - activation of tyrosine 3-hydroxylase in digitonin-permeabilized adrenal medullary cells (bovine), 146, 530
 - assay in cardiomyocytes by fluorescence microscopy: calibration of fura-2 ratios (rat), 147, 120
 - Bay k 8644-induced influx in coronary artery rings, augmentation by nitrendipine (pig), 148, 1
 - binding to
 - Ca²⁺-transporting microsomes derived from sarcoplasmic reticulum, analysis (bovine uterus), 147, 13
 - dephosphorylated and untreated neurofilaments, analysis (pig), **145**, 1006
 - troponin C, effects of association and positive inotropic drugs (bovine heart), 145, 1390
 - and calmodulin, regulation of ATPase activity and endogenous phosphorylation of actomyosin (rabbit brain), 145, 1217
 - cytoplasmic free
 - in epidermal growth factor-treated fibroblasts, augmentation by insulin-like growth factor II (mouse), 142, 275
 - in platelets, effect of thapsigargin: mechanism for tumor promotion (human blood), 142, 654
 - rapid increase, induction by extracellular Ca²⁺ (obese hyperglycemic mouse), **149**, 152
 - regulation of hydrogen peroxide production by thyroid cells (swine), **148**, 1527
 - role in modulation of glucagon secretion by arginine and glucose (guinea pig pancreas), 147, 309
 - cytosolic free
 - antigen-induced increase in mast cells, inhibition, role of protein kinase C translocation, 143, 252
 - Bay k 8644-induced increase in thyroid cells (pig), 143, 1107
 - 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃-induced increase in osteoblastic cells (mouse), **145**, 956
 - 5-hydroxyeicosatetraenoic acid-stimulated increase in neutrophils (human), 148, 575
 - regulation in interferon-γ-treated U937 cells, potential mechanisms, **145**, 1295
 - regulation by intracellular cAMP produced with photoactivatable derivative (human platelets), 146, 321
 - regulation in isolated gastric chief cells (guinea pig), 142, 865
 - role in formyl-methionyl-leucyl-phenylalanine-induced neutrophil degranulation (human), 145, 976
 - serotonin-induced transient increase in vascular smooth muscle cells (rat), 143, 532
 - in small cell lung cancer cells, effects of bombesin-like peptides, 147, 189
 - stimulation by prostaglandins in vitro (rat mesangial cells), 142, 579
 - transient increase induced by activation of epidermal growth factor receptors, protein kinase C-mediated feedback inhibition (A431 cells), 149, 145
 - dependence of L1210 cell proliferation in culture, 145, 556

- and diacylglycerol, synergistic regulation of phospholipase A₂ activation in chemotactic peptide-stimulated HL-60 cells, mechanism, **144**, 683
- dietary, and 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃, regulatory roles in 25-hydroxyvitamin D₃ serum levels (rat), **144**, 1055 extracellular
 - depletion, unmasking of arachidonate-induced insulin release (rat pancreatic islets), 142, 251
 - effect on phorbol ester-induced vascular contraction (rat aorta), 145, 494
- induced closure of outward K⁺ currents in isolated atrial myocyte sarcolemma, inhibition by acetylcholine (dog), **142**, 1039
- inositol trisphosphate-induced release
 - from permeabilized liver cells, inhibition by heparin (rat), 149, 897
 - from smooth muscle sarcoplasmic reticulum, GTP requirement (rabbit), 144, 1313
- intramitochondrial concentration, estimation by fura-2 and 2,7-biscarboxyethyl-5(6)-carboxyfluorescein fluorescence (rat heart), 149, 40
- ionized, effect on ⁴⁵Ca uptake by primary cultures of aortic myocytes (normotensive, spontaneously hypertensive rats), **146**, 1330
- ionophoretic activity of prostaglandin B₁ oligomers in isolated hepatocytes (rat), **143**, 1024
- levels in
 - offspring primary myocardial cells, effects of ethanol and exercise during pregnancy (rat), 142, 496
 - parotid acinar cells, comparative effects of carbachol and substance P (rat), 148, 1017
- and Mg²⁺, relative binding affinities for prothrombin and fragment 1 (bovine, human), **144**, 520
- mobilization
- agonist-induced, and platelet activation, effect of stelazine (human), 148, 768
- in aortic myocytes, effects of ATP (rat), 143, 454
- chemotactic factor-induced, relationship to respiratory burst activation (rabbit neutrophils), **144**, 794
- differential effects of monosodium urate and calcium pyrophosphate (human neutrophils), 149, 649
- by muscarinic receptors in astrocytoma cells, measurement with quin-2 fluorescence (human), 147, 182
- -Na⁺ exchanger in cardiac sarcolemma, identification with specific antibodies (bovine), **145**, 1059
- in parotid acinar cells, elevation by extracellular ATP (rat), 149, 523
- regulation of phospholipase C activity in DMSO-differentiated HL-60 cells, 145, 825
- release from
 - mitochondria, stimulation by hydroperoxyeicosatetraenoic acids (rat liver), 143, 609
 - neutrophils, relationship to degranulation (human), 146, 1386
 - pancreatic islets, maitotoxin effects (rat), 144, 172 platelets, induction by diacylglycerol and inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate, comparison (human), 142, 7
 - sarcoplasmic reticulum, induction by ryanodine (amphibian skeletal muscle), 142, 674

skinned fiber bundles of taenia caeci, induction by calcium and inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate (guinea pig), 142, 47

role in

induction and release of interleukin-1 (human monocytes), 147, 1027

platelet response to arachidonate upon stimulation with other agonists (human), 149, 1193

signal transduction in plants (Zea mays), 149, 334

sensors in parathyroid cells, inhibition by monoclonal antiparathyroid antibodies (human), 143, 570

transients in platelets, effects of protein kinase C activation and inhibition, monitoring with aequorin, fura-2, and quin-2 (human), 145, 66

uptake

by aortic smooth muscle cells, enhancement by vasopressin (rat), 148, 273

ATP-dependent, by synaptosomes, stimulation by N-ethylmaleimide (rat brain), 144, 1273

glucagon- and vasopressin-induced, mechanism (rat liver), 142, 745

by hippocampus, and antagonist binding, concomitant regulation by substance P (rat), 144, 1135

and neurotransmitter release from synaptosomes, inhibition by phenolic antioxidants (guinea pig brain), 146, 603

by peritoneal mast cells, effect on prostaglandin D₂ production and histamine release (rat), 143, 467

by subcellular membranes, inhibition by impurities in commercial xanthine oxidase preparations (porcine heart), 143, 575

by vascular smooth muscle cells, stimulation by vasopressor peptides and depolarization, comparison (rat aorta), 148, 225

Calcium channels

associated receptor, binding of [³H]nimodipine, inhibition by kappa agonist U50-488H (rat brain), **149**, 1042

cardiac membrane, 1,4-dihydropyridine receptors, photoaffinity labeling (cardiomyopathic hamster), 148, 926

dihydropyridine- and phenylalkylamine-sensitive, photoaffinity labeling and phosphorylation of 165-kDa peptide (rabbit muscle), **147**, 1137

distinct voltage-gated currents, detection in adrenal glomerulosa cells (bovine), 149, 1049

endoplasmic reticulum, activation by Ca²⁺-mobilizing hormones (rat pancreatic acinar cells), **149**, 213

presynaptic, in synaptosomes, species differences in sensitivity to ω-conotoxin (chicken, frog, rat brain), 145, 1283

Calcium pyrophosphate

and monosodium urate, differential activation of excitation-response coupling sequence (human neutrophils), 149, 649

Calcium salts

insoluble, precipitation, effect of γ -carboxyglutamic acid-containing proteins, 142, 113

Caldesmon

inhibition of tropomyosin-enhanced actomyosin system in platelets (porcine blood), 143, 475

regulation of actin-binding protein-induced three-dimensional contraction (chicken smooth muscle), 144, 936 role in auxin-regulated changes in protein phosphorylation (pea epicotyls), 144, 944

Calmodulin

and Ca²⁺, regulation of ATPase activity and endogenous phosphorylation of actomyosin (rabbit brain), **145**, 1217

conformation-recognizing antibody, detection in serum from patient with chronic active hepatitis, 144, 191

degradation by cytoplasmic proteases, effect of blocked amino groups, 146, 1249

inhibition by cholesterol hydroperoxides (rabbit), **146**,

and protein kinase C, role in activation of neutrophil respiratory burst, comparison (human), 142, 53

role in calcitonin-induced stimulation of phosphate transport in LLC-PK₁ cells, **144**, 741

tryptic fragments, effect on ciliary guanylate cyclase (*Parameceum tetraurelia*), **142**, 857

Calpain

activation by isovalerylcarnitine (human neutrophils), 148, 1189

activation of platelet factor XIII (human), 144, 484

degradation of proteins with blocked amino groups (rat muscle), 146, 1249

immunohistochemical localization in epithelial tissues (rabbit), 148, 567

regulation of Ca²⁺/calmodulin-dependent activity of smooth muscle myosin light-chain kinase (chicken), **145**, 1321

Calpain inhibitor

activity in kidney, decrease in Milan hypertensive rat, 145,

Calpastatin

repetitive region, identification as functional unit for inhibitory activity (porcine heart), 143, 300

Campesterol

synthesis in plant cells, inhibition by paclobutrazol (*Apium gravidens*), **146**, 510

Campylobacter pyloridis

effect on mucin and gastric mucosa, 144, 307

Candida albicans

cytochrome P-450-deficient mutant, characterization, **147**, 794

Cantharidin

toxic action, association with specific binding site in liver (mouse), 149, 79

Capsaicin

induction of catecholamine secretion (rat adrenal medulla), 142, 259

inhibition of Ca²⁺- and calmodulin-dependent phosphodiesterase (rat), **148**, 292

Carbachol

effect on cellular distribution of protein kinase C (rat pancreatic acinar cells), 144, 551

induction of

chloride efflux from parotid acinar cells, association with fluid secretion (rat), 145, 754

polyamine and DNA synthesis in parotid gland (mouse), 144, 1161

regulation of free cytosolic Ca²⁺ in isolated gastric chief cells (guinea pig), **142**, 865

stimulation of parotid gland, induction of inositol 1,2-cyclic 4,5-trisphosphate formation (rat), **149**, 1208

and substance P, comparative effects on inositol trisphosphate and Ca²⁺ levels in parotid acinar cells (rat), **148**, 1017

Carbamoylcholine

stimulatory and inhibitory effects on gastric D cells, mechanism (dog), 147, 140

Carbamoyl-phosphate synthase II

mRNA levels, increase in hepatoma cells (rat), 147, 494 Carbohydrates

high amounts in diet, effect on cardiac α_1 - and β -adrenoceptors (rat), 144, 238

role in gastric mucin viscosity and permeability to hydrogen ion (canine stomach), 142, 783

specificity of conglutinin, characterization (bovine serum), 143, 645

Carbon dioxide

hydration rate in erythrocytes, measurement by ¹³C NMR (human), **143**, 67

Carbon monoxide

dissociation from α and β subunits of carbonmonoxy hemoglobin (human), **148**, 1196

generation from tin- and zinc-protoporphyrin by tissue homogenates (rat), 148, 417

y-Carboxyglutamic acid

-containing proteins, effect on precipitation of insoluble salts, 142, 113

Carboxylase

and oxygenase, vitamin K-dependent, differential inactivation by sulfhydryl reagents, 148, 184

Carboxylate

-arginine and -lysine ion pair strengths, comparison, implications for design of enzymes and drugs, 149, 927

Carboxylation

ribulose 1,5-bisphosphate, intermediate pathway during photosynthesis, **142**, 732

Carboxyl groups

crosslinking with lysine groups, effect on bacteriorhodopsin photocycle (*Halobacterium halobium*), **145**, 1164

Carboxypeptidase

proenkephalin-processing, purification and activation by cAMP-dependent protein kinase (bovine, rat striatum), 142, 595

Cardiomyopathy

associated increase in cardiac Ca²⁺ channel receptors, analysis (hamster), **148**, 926

associated sarcolemmal phospholipid N-methylation, analysis (hamster), 143, 31

Cardiotoxii

-phospholipid mixed monomolecular films, analysis by surface fluorescence spectroscopy (Naja mossambica mossambica), 143, 506

Carmustine

effect on diquat-induced oxidant stress and hepatotoxicity (rat), 144, 415

-treated DNA, reaction with O⁶-alkylguanine-DNA alkyltransferase, **142**, 341

L-Carnitine

inhibition of sodium benzoate-potentiated ammonia toxicity (mouse), **145**, 817

Carnitine palmitoyltransferase

activity and sensitivity to malonyl-CoA, effects of ethanol feeding (rat liver), 149, 443

Carrageenan

entry into cells, promotion by viruses, 146, 1303

Casein

synthesis by mammary tissue *in vitro*, inhibition by epidermal growth factor in presence of insulin (mouse), 146, 121

type β, cDNA, cloning and sequence analysis (bovine mammary gland), 142, 617

Castanospermine

antiretroviral activity, analysis with Moloney murine leukemia virus, 148, 206

Catalase

cerebral cortex and erythrocyte hemolysate levels, effects of ischemia/recirculation and hypoxia/recovery (rat), 149, 568

protection of cultured hepatocytes from acetaminophen cytotoxicity (rat), 149, 889

role in

guanylate cyclase activation by hydrogen peroxide (bovine arterial smooth muscle), **143**, 20

protection against hydrogen peroxide in *Escherichia* coli, 143, 638

Cataracts

development, associated changes in major intrinsic polypeptide internal sequence (human lens membrane). 142, 761

diabetes-associated, development in intact lens, ²H NMR spectroscopy (rabbit), **142**, 359

Catecholamines

fibroblast sensitivity, reduction in Werner's syndrome (human), 145, 183

nicotine-induced secretion from chromaffin cells, inhibition by amidorphin C-terminal sequence (bovine adrenal medulla), 143, 545

regulation of nerve growth factor synthesis and secretion by astroglial cells (mouse), 147, 1048

secretagogue-induced release from adrenal chromaffin cells, facilitation by pertussis toxin (bovine), 144, 907

Catechol estrogens

synthesis by hepatic microsomes, prolonged inhibitory effects of cobalt-protoporphyrin (rat), 145, 376

Cathepsin B

deficiency in neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis, role of peroxide inhibition (human fibroblasts), 147, 267

lysosomal, intracellular transport and processing (rat liver), 148, 254

Cathepsin D

lysosomal, detection of sulfated oligosaccharides (human fibroblasts), 143, 178

precursor form, detection and characterization in vitro (rat microsomal lumen), 148, 335

Cathepsin E

and erythrocyte membrane aspartic proteinase, biochemical and immunochemical comparisons (human), 148, 267

neutrophil, and gastric mucosa non-pepsin acid proteinase, immunochemical comparison (rat), 144, 1251

Cathepsin H

lysosomal

biosynthesis *in vitro* (rat liver), **146**, 159 intracellular transport and processing (rat liver), **148**, 329

CD-349

effect on Ca²⁺/calmodulin-dependent cyclic nucleotide phosphodiesterases from aorta and brain, comparison (rabbit), **148**, 1468

Celiptium, see Elliptinium acetate

Cell cultures

confluent populations of diploid fibroblast-like cells of different in vitro ages, histone variant synthesis patterns (human), 149, 791

hepatocytes, ATP citrate lyase activity, dependence on cell density (rat), 149, 118

Cell cycle

role in 3-aminobenzamide potentiation of X-ray-induced chromosomal aberrations (human lymphocytes), **143**, 372

Cell lines, see also Tumor cells

A7R5, derived from fetal aorta, detection of 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D receptor (rat), 146, 1

CHO (Chinese hamster ovary)

formation and stability of hypusine-containing proteins, 145, 1335

nocodazole-resistant, 2-benzimidazolyl urea as antimitotic compound, identification based on cross-resistance studies, **143**, 225

production of human thyrotropin, 149, 1149

Cos 7, expression of human atrial natriuretic factor gene, 143, 288

DA-1, interleukin-3-dependent, expression of functional erythropoietin receptors, 146, 7

Cellulose

metabolism by shipworm bacteria, role of extracellular endoglucanase, **144**, 143

Ceramide-glycanase

detection and preparation (Lumbricus terrestris), 149, 167

Cerebroside-sulfatase

lysosomal, detection of sulfated oligosaccharides (human fibroblasts), **143**, 178

Cerebrospinal fluid

-blood barrier, detection of hepatitis B virus (human), 146, 452

detection of atrial natriuretic peptide (human), 143, 813 high-molecular-weight Alzheimer's disease amyloid peptide, identification as IgG (human), 145, 241

Ceruletide

effect on cellular distribution of protein kinase C (rat pancreatic acinar cells), 144, 551

induced acute pancreatitis, effect on pancreatic xanthine oxidase (mouse), 149, 841

CGP-28392

effect on steroidogenesis in granulosa cells (chicken), 146, 314

Chargerin II

role in mitochondrial energy transduction, immunochemical analysis (rat liver), **146**, 953

Chemotactic factors

for neutrophils, see Neutrophil chemotactic factor

Chemotaxis

normodense eosinophils, effects of platelet-activating factor (human), 142, 638

Chief cells

isolated gastric, regulation of free cytosolic Ca²⁺ levels (guinea pig), **142**, 865

Chitin

oligosaccharides, stimulation of chitinase (melon), 143, 885

Chitinase

stimulation by chitin oligosaccharides (melon), 143, 885 Chloramphenicol acetyltransferase

gene, expression regulation by P450IA1, effect of Ha-MSV enhancer and comparison of transient with stable transformation assays (human), 148, 857

-lactate dehydrogenase-A promotor fusion gene, inducton by cAMP (CHO cells), 147, 501

Chloride

γ-aminobutyric acid-induced influx into reconstituted vesicles, analysis (bovine brain), **146**, 1471

carbachol-induced efflux from parotid acinar cells, association with fluid secretion (rat), 145, 754

intravesicular binding sites, effects on chromaffin granule ATPase regulation of proton pumping (bovine adrenal gland), 149, 140

role in volume reduction in macrocytic reticulocytes (sheep), **144**, 849

Chloride channels

detection in Friend erythroleukemia cell plasma membranes (mouse), 146, 1450

β-D-Chloroalanine

and glycine, in controlled cell lysis and protoplast formation (*Bacillus subtilis*), **149**, 576

N-(2-Chloroethyl)-N'-(4-amino-2-methyl-pyrimidin-5-yl)methyl-N-nitrosourea

cytotoxicity, temperature dependence (Chinese hamster V79 cells), **146**, 67

O⁶-(2-Chloroethyl)guanine

synthesis and characterization, 148, 1124

Chloroform

activation of protein kinase C (murine brain, rabbit platelets), 142, 738

stimulation of myelin basic protein phosphorylation (murine brain), **146**, 1084

(±)2-Chloro-4-(1-hydroxyoctadecyl)benzoic acid

inhibition of neutrophil elastase (human), 147, 666

(S)-3-Chlorolactaldehyde

inhibition of triose-phosphate isomerase (porcine sperm), **145**, 1054

Chloroperoxidase

nonheme, isolation and characterization (Curvularia inaequalis), 142, 329

para-Chlorophenylalanine

effect on recombinant human phenylalanine hydroxylase production by NIH3T3 cells or *Escherichia coli*, **142**, 302

Chlorophyll a

constant and variable fluorescence, separation method (Dunaliella tertiolecta), 149, 385

Chloroplasts

mesophyll, identification of phosphate translocator (maize), 143, 164

ribosome L12 protein, C-terminal domain model, molecular dynamics study, 148, 954

Chloroquine

delivery to *Plasmodium berghei*-infected erythrocytes with antibody-bearing liposomes (mouse), **148**, 357

Chloro(triethylphosphine) gold

inhibition of neutrophil collagenase (human), 144, 101

Cholecystokinin

C-terminal octapeptide, see Sincalide

Cholecystokinin 33

N-terminus, immunoreactive peptides, distribution and characterization in brain (rat), 149, 902

Cholecystokinin receptors

affinity labeling reagent, development, 147, 346

pancreatic, heterogeneity analysis by affinity labeling (rat), 143. 761

Cholera toxin

ADP-ribosylation in *Dictyostelium discoideum* membranes, **149**, 975

effect on adenylate cyclase activation in v-Ki-ras-transformed fibroblasts (mouse), 146, 47

induction of cAMP production by cultured adrenal cells, potentiation by phorbol ester, role of Gi protein α subunit (bovine), **146**, 517

modulation of tumor necrosis factor- α cytotoxicity (L929 cells), **149**, 815

and pertussis toxin-sensitive G-protein, regulation of vasopressin-induced inositol phosphate formation in smooth muscle cells (rat aorta), 146, 898

stimulation of adenylate cyclase, enhancement by viral Kras protein in NRK cells, 147, 596

5α-Cholest-8(14)-en-3β-ol-15-one

as competitive substrate for acyl CoA:cholesterol acyl transferase in microsomes (rat jejunum, liver), 148, 934

conversion to cholesterol after oral administration (baboon), **146**, 1027

dietary

effect on acyl CoA:cholesterol acyl transferase of jejunal microsomes (rat), 148, 920

inhibition of cholesterol intestinal absorption in lymphcannulated rat, 146, 1003

Cholesterol

cerebral levels, effect of substance P (rat), 144, 232

efflux from cultured adipose cells, effect of apolipoprotein A-I- and A-I/A-II-containing liposomes (mouse), **142**, 63

esterification

impairment in primary neuroglial cultures from neonatal mice with lysosomal cholesterol storage disorder, 143, 233 inhibition, effect on low-density lipoprotein receptor levels in fibroblasts (human), **145**, 350

in J 774 monocyte-like cells, inhibition by dibutyryl cAMP (mouse), 142, 120

formation from 5α-cholest-8(14)-en-3β-ol-15-one in vivo after oral administration (baboon), **146**, 1027

induction of aminophospholipid rearrangement in bilayers from platelet plasma membranes and platelet liposomes (sheep), **145**, 1362; *erratum*, **147**, 1302

intestinal absorption, inhibition by dietary 5α -cholest-8(14)-en-3 β -ol-15-one in lymph-cannulated rat, **146**, 1003

microsomal membrane, effect of bile duct ligation (rat liver), 144, 980

reverse transport, promotion in murine adipose cells, relationship to presence of high-density lipoprotein receptor sites, 149, 545

role in phorbol ester-induced adhesion of monocyte-like cells (human), **144**, 1167

Cholesterol ester hydrolase

microsomal, topological studies (rat liver), 146, 1212

Cholesterol hydroperoxides

inhibition of calmodulin and suppression of atherogenesis (rabbit), 146, 1166

Cholesterol oxidase

polyethylene glycol derivative-modified, solubility and activity in benzene (*Nocardia* sp.), **148**, 876

Chondrocyte growth factor

pituitary-derived, purification, heparin-binding activity, and cross-reactivity with antiserum to basic fibroblast growth factor (human), 144, 1128

Chondrocytes

protease release, interleukin 1-mediated, enhancement by fibroblast growth factor (rabbit), 142, 448

Chondroitin sulfate

synthesis inhibition, relationship to inhibition of molting by selenate (*Rhodnius prolixus*), **146**, 652

Choristoneura fumiferana

detection of forskolin-resistant adenylate cyclase, 145, 1192

Chromaffin cells

adrenal, detection of M₂ muscarinoceptor-associated ionophore (cat), **144**, 965

secretagogue-induced catecholamine release, facilitation by pertussis toxin (bovine adrenal gland), 144, 907 secretion of catecholamines and opioid pentides, inhibition

secretion of catecholamines and opioid peptides, inhibition by amidorphin C-terminal sequence (bovine adrenal medulla), 143, 545

Chromaffin granules

and plasma membranes, cell-free interactions, letter to editor, 148, 896

synthesis of atrial natriuretic factor (bovine adrenal), 147, 957

Chromatin

associated with genes displaying different transcriptional activity, differential stability of higher order structure (rat liver), 146, 270

Chromogranin A

gene, localization on chromosome 14 (human), 142, 141

Chromophores

flavin, identification in yellow fluorescent protein of Vibrio fischeri, 146, 101

Chromosomes

aberrations, X-ray-induced, cell cycle-dependent potentiation by 3-aminobenzamide (human lymphocytes), 143, 372

bacterial, Tn5 transposition from λ b221 cI857 Pam Oam, effect of Lon-SulA regulatory function (Escherichia coli), 142, 879

14, localization of chromogranin A gene (human), 142, 1411, localization of hepatic pyruvate kinase gene (human), 143, 431

21, amyloid β protein gene, homolog localization on murine chromosome 16 (human), 144, 1069

Chymostatin

inhibition of protein methylesterase (rat kidney), 142, 603

C1-922

inhibition of neutrophil activation, mechanism (human), 148, 1110

Circular dichroism

in analysis of bacteriorhodopsin-lipid interactions (Halo-bacterium halobium), 144, 836

in cryogenic solvents, resolution of conformational equilibria in linear peptides, 143, 1005

magnetic, cytochromes P-450-LM₂ and P-420-LM₂, comparison with photolysed CO complexes, **146**, 165

Cisapride

effect on concentrations of β -endorphin- and substance P-like immunoreactivities in gastrointestinal tract (rat), 147, 1162

Cisplatin

induction of selective crosslinks between DNA and high-mobility-group proteins 1, 2, and E (chicken erythrocytes), 142, 826

Citrinin

inhibition of triiodothyronine nuclear binding in cultured fibroblasts (human), 147, 1241

L-Citrulline

formation from N^G , N^G -dimethyl-L-arginine, catalyzing enzyme, isolation and characterization (rat), **148**, 671 synthesis in hemopoietic cells, enzymatic pathway (mouse), **144**, 829

Clonidine

effect on plasma atrial natriuretic factor levels (rat), 143, 159

Cloning

androgen-repressed mRNA (rat prostate), 147, 196 apolipoprotein B mRNA (rat), 142, 92

cAMP-dependent protein kinase type I regulatory subunit cDNA (human testis, rat brain), 146, 878; 149, 939

carcinoembryonic antigen gene: identification of signal peptide and N-terminal domain sequences of nonspecific cross-reacting antigen (human), 146, 464

β-casein cDNA (bovine mammary gland), 142, 617

cDNA encoding peptide C-terminal α -amidating enzyme (Xenopus laevis), 148, 546

cDNAs encoding interleukins 1α and 1β from mRNA (human U937 cells), 143, 345

DNA encoding T4 lysozyme N-terminal domain in Escherichia coli, 145, 190

DNA fragments containing repetitive regions potentially coding for histidine-rich proteins (*Plasmodium falciparum*), **146**, 368

enkephalinase genes (rat), 144, 59

full-length cDNA for adrenodoxin oxidoreductase mRNA (bovine adrenal cortex), 145, 1239

globin cDNA (rat), 146, 618

glyoxalase I gene in Escherichia coli (Pseudomonas putida), 147, 831

lipoate acetyltransferase cDNA (rat liver), 142, 953

mammalian expression vector carrying preprorenin gene in *Escherichia coli*, requirement for bacteriophage transcription terminator (human), **143**, 593

mitochondrial aspartate aminotransferase precursor cDNA (rat), 149, 859

poly(ADP-ribose) polymerase cDNA (human), 146, 403; erratum, 148, 1549

poly-ubiquitin cDNA (human ovarian granulosa cells), 147, 581

reovirus serotype 1 Lang strain s2 mRNA encoding core polypeptide σ_2 (human), 147, 1153

S-antigen cDNA from retina (bovine), 142, 904

tyrosine 3-hydroxylase cDNA (human), 146, 971

vinculin cDNA (chicken), 147, 637

Coal tar

induction of epidermal NAD(P)H:quinone reductase, role in detoxification (mouse, rat), 146, 126

Cobait

catalysis of δ-aminolevulinate synthesis, 143, 439

Cobalt-protoporphyrin

induction of prolonged inhibition of catechol estrogen synthesis by hepatic microsomes (rat), 145, 376

Coenzyme M

and 7-mercaptoheptanoylthreonine phosphate, heterodisulfide, production by methylreductase reaction (Methanobacterium thermoautotrophicum), 149, 455

Coenzyme Q

protective effect on lipid peroxidation and respiratory chain inactivation induced by adriamycin-iron complex (bovine heart), **147**, 572

Colchicine

cellular resistance, associated membrane glycoproteins, analysis with polyclonal antibodies, 143, 732

Cold shock

induction of apoptosis *in vitro*, role of cell growth phase (V79 fibroblasts), **145**, 876

Collager

biosynthesis in diploid fibroblasts, regulation by serum (human), 145, 639

derived octapeptide, effect on phosphoinositide turnover and 43-kDa protein phosphorylation in collagen-activated platelets, **146**, 277

films, type I, degradation by osteoblasts, effects of 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ and recombinant tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinases (mouse), 148, 596

and platelet-activating factor, cooperativity in platelet aggregation (bovine endothelial cells), 145, 915

type IV, synthesis in multiple fibromatosis with multiple articular dysplasia (human), 147, 275

type VI, clones corresponding to M_e 150,000 subunit, isolation (chicken), **149**, 347

type IX, synthesis, effect of β-xylosides (rabbit chondrocytes), **146**, 1040

types I, II, and III, encoding genes, differential expression during callus formation (rat), 142, 536

Collagenase

neutrophil, inhibition by gold(I) salts (human), 144, 101 synthesis by granulation tissue, stimulation by tumor necrosis factor (rat), 142, 791

Collagenase inhibitors

insulin-stimulated secretion by chondrosarcoma chondrocytes (rat), 147, 550

Colony-stimulating factor

granulocyte, induction of neutrophilic granulocystosis in mice (human), 142, 454

macrophage-specific, partial primary structure (human, mouse), 144, 74

recombinant granulocytic, enhancement of chemotactic peptide-stimulated superoxide release (human), 144, 1143

regulation of proto-oncogene expression, 148, 1001 Colorimetry

detection of viral DNA and oncogenes, 143, 323

Complement

CI, subunit interactions, analysis (human plasma), 149,

C5a

induction of

Ca²⁺ mobilization in polymorphonuclear leukocytes, correlation with respiratory burst activation (rabbit), 144, 794

oscillatory behavior in neutrophils (human), 147, 361 photoreactive analog, synthesis for identification of C5a receptor ligand-binding component (human granulocytes), 148, 1330

C8y

homology with α_1 -microglobulin (human), 149, 282 and plasma protein HC, structural homology: identity of cysteine bond pattern (human), 149, 750

Complement receptors

C5a, ligand-binding component, identification with synthetic photoreactive C5a analog (human granulocytes), 148, 1330

Compound 48/80

activation of mast cells, association with subcellular redistribution of protein kinase C (rat), 142, 645

Computer applications

predictions of signal peptidase processing sites, **146**, 870 Concanavalin A

inhibition of phorbol-mediated redistribution of protein kinase C and β -adrenergic receptors in glioma cells (rat), 144, 1265

stimulation of

mast cells, association with subcellular redistribution of protein kinase C (rat), 142, 645

splenocytes, associated production of prolactin-like molecule (mouse), **145**, 692

T-cell clones, effect on phospholipid metabolism (mouse), 144, 1303

Congenital adrenal hyperplasia

salt-losing, prevalence of polymorphic 21-hydroxylase gene mutations (human), 142, 798

Conglutinin

carbohydrate specificity and homology to proteins in hepatic lectin group (bovine serum), 143, 645

ω-Conotoxin

sensitivity of presynaptic Ca²⁺ channels in synaptosomes, species differences (chicken, frog, rat brain), **145**, 1283

ω-Conotoxin receptors

and nitrendipine receptors, localization in brain (rat), 149, 982

Contact activation

promotion in plasma by sulfatide bilayers (human), 149, 1002

Copper

-ascorbic acid-O₂ system, induction of oxytocin denaturation and disulfide interchange reaction, 145, 596

-containing nitrate reductase, kinetics and interaction with blue copper protein (*Achromobacter cycloclastes*), 145, 563

in cytochrome-c oxidase, relationship to polypeptide subunits III, VII, a, and b (bovine heart), **148**, 1520

role in estradiol receptor action (rat uterus), 144, 505

Corticosterone

effect on serum and hepatic α_1 -antitrypsin mRNA levels (rat), 147, 936

formation by adrenocortical cells, role of microfilaments (*Rana ridibunda*), **148**, 1354

Corticotropin-releasing hormone

gene expression in placenta (human), 148, 1208

high-affinity binding protein, detection in plasma (human), 143, 411

Cortisol, see Hydrocortisone

Creatine kinase

B subunit cDNA clones, isolation and sequence analysis: development of subunit-specific probes and determination of gene copy number (human), 144, 1116 α-Crystallin

 B_2 chain, phosphorylation sites (bovine lens), **144**, 1340 α A-Crystallin

cDNA, nucleotide sequence (bovine lens), **148**, 31 γ-Crystallin

cDNA clones, isolation and characterization (bovine lens), 146, 332

CTP (cytidine 5'-triphosphate)

N⁴-substituted, synthesis by CTP synthetase (Ehrlich ascites tumor cells), 145, 569

CTP:CMP-deoxyoctulosonate cytidylyltransferase

effect of 2-deoxy analog of 3-deoxy-D-manno-2-octulosonic acid (Escherichia coli, Salmonella typhimurium mutant), 143, 1063

CTP synthetase

synthesis of N⁴-substituted CTP (Ehrlich ascites tumor cells), **145**, 569

Cyanine dve

inhibition of ADP transport into mitochondria (rat liver), 148, 1081

Cyanogen bromide

cleavage of lens fiber junction protein MP26, analysis (bovine, chicken, human eye), 147, 1013

Cyclic AMP

ACTH-induced production by cultured adrenal cells, potentiation by phorbol ester, role of Gi protein α subunit (bovine), 146, 517

adenosine receptor-mediated accumulation in Jurkat cells, effects of lectin and phorbol esters (human), 145, 344

analogs, activation of interleukin-2 receptor genes (human YT cells), 143, 753

binding protein

degradation, inhibition by c-Ha-ras gene product (human), 146, 731

type R_1 , induction in neurite-minus neuroblastoma cells (mouse), 148, 350

cellular levels, regulation by β-adrenergic agonists and prostaglandin (Ewing's sarcoma cells), **146**, 685

in cultured anterior pituitary cells, augmentation by relaxin (rat), 148, 1246

effects on DNA replication and proliferation of primary adrenocortical cells in synthetic medium (rabbit), **148**, 1295

effects of D-glucose anomers (yeast), 143, 212

induced phosphorylation of 23-kDa protein in platelet membrane vesicles, stimulation by inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate (human), **145**, 139

induction of lactate dehydrogenase-A promotor-CAT fusion gene (CHO cells), 147, 501

inhibition of phosphatidylinositol kinase, role of cAMP-dependent protein kinase (murine liver), 146, 561

intracellular, produced with photoactivatable derivative, regulation of cytosolic free Ca²⁺ (human platelets), 146, 321

pineal, dual receptor stimulation by porcine vasoactive intestinal peptide and phenylephrine, effect of ethanol (rat), 147, 145

production

in FRTL5 thyroid cells, effect of anti-fucosyl GM1 antibodies (rat), 143, 848

in insulinoma cells, effect of glucose-stimulated insulin release (human), 145, 263

regulatory role in 1-methyladenine synthesis by follicle cells (starfish), 147, 8

stimulation of α -melanocyte-stimulating hormone secretion from permeabilized cells of pituitary intermediate lobe (rat), 143, 1076

vasoactive intestinal peptide-stimulated increase in prostatic epithelial cells, interference by tumor-promoting phorbol esters (rat), 149, 221

Cyclic GMP

concurrent regulation by vasoactive intestinal peptide and α_1 -adrenergic receptor (rat pinealocytes), **146**, 1478

inhibition of protein kinase C and 240-kDa protein phosphorylation in adrenal cortical plasma membrane (bovine), 148, 589

pineal, dual receptor stimulation by porcine vasoactive intestinal peptide and phenylephrine, effect of ethanol (rat), 147, 145

production in salt-sensitive and salt-resistant rats, correlation with atrial natriuretic factor binding, **144**, 1076 role in platelet adhesion to vascular endothelium (human), **148**, 1482

smooth muscle cell levels, effects of atrial natriuretic factor analogs, comparison with aortic vasorelaxation (rabbit), 144, 422

stimulated production in vascular smooth muscle cells, relationship to down-regulation of atrial natriuretic factor receptors (rat), 148, 61

in ventricular myocytes, effect of atrial natriuretic factor (rabbit), 148, 962

Cyclic-nucleotide phosphodiesterase

Ca²⁺/calmodulin-dependent, from aorta and brain, comparative sensitivity to dihydropyridine Ca²⁺ channel blockers (rabbit), **148**, 1468

2':3'-Cyclic-nucleotide 3'-phosphodiesterase

inhibition by heparin and polyribonucleotides, evidence for associated 5'-polyribonucleotide kinase activity (bovine, human brain), **145**, 686

Cyclofenil

inhibition of neutrophil collagenase (human), **144**, 101

Cycloheximide

differential effects on cytochrome P-450 gene transcription in whole animal and hepatoma cell culture (rat), 148, 1118

effect on lipoprotein lipase secretion by peritoneal macrophages (mouse), 142, 1

Cyclooxygenase

endogenous metabolites, regulatory role in endothelial cell proliferation (bovine aorta), 144, 345

platelet, role in tumor cell-induced platelet aggregation (rat), 145, 384

Cyclophosphamide

effect on arginine vasopressin and atrial natriuretic factor levels in plasma (rabbit). **143**, 140

D-Cycloserine

and glycine, in controlled cell lysis and protoplast formation (*Bacillus subtilis*), **149**, 576

Cyclosporin A

inhibition of

prostaglandin E₂ release from vascular smooth muscle cells (rat aorta), 147, 542

protein kinase C-independent activation of Na⁺/H⁺ exchanger by platelet-derived growth factor and vanadate (Swiss 3T3 fibroblasts), **145**, 111

β-Cystathionase, see Cystathionine β-lyase

Cystathionine B-Ivase

and cystathionine γ-synthase, pyridoxal 5'-phosphatebinding sites, sequence comparison (*Escherichia* coli), **147**, 565

Cystathionine γ -synthase, see O-Succinylhomoserine (thiol)-lyase

Cystatin

long form, identification by rapid microbore HPLC mapping (human saliva), 145, 1248

Cysteine

bond pattern identity: structural homology of complement component C8γ and plasma protein HC (human), 149, 750

and glutathione thiyl radicals, reaction with oxygen, formation of sulfinyl radicals, 144, 1037

-rich domain in von Willebrand factor, comparison with procollagen and thrombospondin, 144, 876

Cysteine protease inhibitors

synthesis in hepatoma cells, regulation by hepatocytestimulating factor and interferon β_2 (rat), 146, 1218

Cysteine proteinases

lysosomal, autodegradation (rat liver), 144, 749

L-Cystinyl-bis-L-phenylalanine

interchange reaction, induction by copper(II)/ascorbic acid/O₂ system, **145**, 596

L-Cystinyl-bis-L-tyrosine

interchange reaction, induction by copper(II)/ascorbic acid/O₂ system, **145**, 596

Cytochrome b₅₅₈

purification and properties (bovine neutrophils), 149, 46

Cytochrome b₅₅₉

effect on superoxide generation by NADPH-cytochrome-c reductase (porcine neutrophils), 147, 71

Cytochrome c

binding affinity for cytochrome-c oxidase, effect of ADP (bovine heart), 147, 1268

cytosolic precursor, inhibition of pre-ornithine carbamoyltransferase uptake by hepatic mitochondria (rat), **146**, 1318

interaction with

corresponding specific reductase, ¹H NMR study (*Hansenula anomala*), **145**, 1098

rhodamine 110, 123, and peptidic side-chain derivatives. **146**, 107

reduction, in detection of superoxide radical photogeneration from aqueous solutions of tetracycline antibiotics, 146, 1191

Cytochrome c'

and CO complex, spectral properties (Rhodopseudomonas capsulata B100), 144, 224

-nitric oxide complex, spectral properties (Rhodopseudomonas capsulata B100), 145, 868

Cytochrome c_1

cDNA clone, isolation from λgt11 expression library (human), 145, 34

Cytochrome c_3

heme potentials, structural assignment with modified arginine (Desulfovibrio desulfuricans), 147, 818

and hydrogenase, electron exchange, electrochemical study (Desulfovibrio desulfuricans), 147, 1289

Cytochrome c553

direct electron transfer reactions at indium oxide electrodes (Desulfovibrio vulgaris), 145, 619

Cytochrome-c oxidase

matrix side, interaction with ADP, effect on cytochrome c affinity (bovine heart), 147, 1268

metal content and activity, relationship to polypeptide subunits III, VII, a, and b (bovine heart), 148, 1520

partial purification and immunological and spectral characterization (Synechocystis 6714), 149, 102

zinc displacement by fluorescein mercuric acetate (bovine heart), 143, 1030

Cytochrome P-420

low- and ultralow-temperature magnetic circular dichroism, comparison with photolysed CO complexes, 146, 165

Cytochrome P-448

isozymes, induction in primary cultured hepatocytes by drugs inducing different isozymes in vivo (rat), 148, 947

Cytochrome P-450

alkaline-inducible, encoding gene, isolation and characterization (*Candida tropicalis*), **144**, 251

associated 15β-hydroxylase, hepatic expression, regulation by somatotropin at pretranslational level (rat), 143, 782

associated lanosterol 14α-demethylase, gene isolation and expression in Saccharomyces cerevisiae (Candida tropicalis), 146, 1311

constitutive type RLM5, hepatic microsomal levels, effect of diabetes (rat), 142, 623

deficient mutant, characterization (Candida albicans), 147, 794

dependent bioactivating systems, conversion of estradiol-17β to reactive embryotoxic intermediates (rat), **145**, 402

ethanol-oxidizing, purification and characterization (human liver), **148**, 232

gene transcription in whole animal and hepatoma cell culture, differential effects of cycloheximide (rat), 148, 1118

hepatic levels, effect of phorone (rat), 145, 502

isozyme c, stereoselective formation of benzo[c]phenanthrene oxides in purified and reconstituted system (rat liver), 145, 160

isozyme e, gene variant, isolation and characterization of 5' flanking sequences (rat liver), 144, 258

isozyme j, induction by fasting (rat), 142, 1077 isozymes

catalyzing debrisoquine 4-hydroxylation, competitive inhibition by N-methyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine (human, rat), 148, 1144

specific phosphorylation by protein kinases, **142**, 885 toxifying species, assay with hair root 7-ethoxyresoru-fin-O-deethylase (human), **148**, 755

linked monooxygenase systems, inhibition by naphthoquinones (human placenta, rabbit liver), 146, 487

low- and ultralow-temperature magnetic circular dichroism, comparison with photolysed CO complexes (rabbit hepatic microsomes), 146, 165

mediation of drug metabolism in hepatoma cells, analysis (human), 143, 52

mitochondrial and microsomal, roles in vitamin D₃ 25-hydroxylation (rat liver), 142, 999

mRNAs, identification by conserved consensus oligomer (rabbit, rat), 149, 326

oxidative dehalogenation of 1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane, inter- and intramolecular deuterium isotope effects (rat liver), 149, 319

partial purification and estradiol hydroxylation (rat brain), 147, 1245

in reconstituted system containing monomeric carriers, reduction and catalytic properties (rabbit hepatic microsomes), **147**, 1295

regulation of uroporphyrinogen oxidation by hepatic extracts from 3-methylcholanthrene-treated embryo (chicken), 146, 1324

role in metabolism of testosterone (rat skin), 145, 749 Cytochrome P_1 -450

role in aflatoxin B₁ cytotoxicity mechanism (murine hepatoma cells), 145, 854

Cytochrome P₃-450

hepatic, relationship to aflatoxin B₁-4-hydroxylase (C57BL/6 mouse), **142**, 872

Cytochrome P-450IIC4

cDNA, characterization and induction by phenobarbitol of related hepatic mRNA levels (rabbit), 146, 224

Cytokines

tumor-derived, chemotactic response of mammary adenocarcinoma cell clones (rat), 146, 996

Cytokinin

metabolism in green tomato pericarp, effect of metyrapone, **144**, 109

Cytolysis

lymphocyte granule-mediated, requirement of serine protease (rat), 149, 882

Cytosine

directing moiety at carbon 5, size, relationship to DNA (cytosine-5)-methyltransferase activity (human placenta), 145, 146

hydrogen bonding to threonine or serine peptides, implications for evolution of genetic code, 148, 456

Cytosynalin

and microtubule-associated proteins, induced microtubule formation, comparison (bovine brain), **146**, 711

Cytotoxicity

acetaminophen, protective effects of superoxide dismutase and catalase (rat hepatocytes), 149, 889

aflatoxin B_1 , mechanism, role of cytochrome P_1 -450 (murine hepatoma cells), **145**, 854

lipid-like product from Serratia marcescens, analysis, 149, 1033

neutrophil, role of protein kinase C (human), 148, 1290 tumor necrosis factor

enhancement by increase in basicity of N-terminal region, **148**, 629

modulation by bacterial toxins, hydrocortisone, and arachidonic acid metabolism inhibitors (L929 cells), 149, 815

reduction by inhibitors of arachidonic acid metabolism (murine L929 cells), 149, 735

D

Dactinomycin

effects on DNA replication and c-myc expression during liver regeneration (rat), 144, 1049

Daunomycin, see Daunorubicin

Daunorubicin

inhibition of NADH nonenzymatic oxidation, 143, 1037

Deamination

2',3'-dideoxyadenosine, inhibition by 2',3'-dideoxyriboside of 2,6-diaminopurine and 2',3'-didehydro derivative. 145, 277

3-Deazaadenosine

effect on interferon induction of indoleamine 2,3dioxygenase in peripheral blood monocytes (human), 144 1147

Decarbazine

cytotoxicity, potentiation by poly(ADP-ribose) synthetase inhibition (human melanoma cells), 142, 1089

Degranulation

neutrophils, relationship to Ca²⁺ release (human), **146**, 1386

Dendrotoxin I receptors

and mast cell-degranulating peptide receptors, allosteric interaction (rat brain), 143, 383

Deoxyadenosine

induced cell death, mechanism: induction of deoxyribonucleoside-triphosphate imbalance and DNA double strand breaks in mammary tumor cells (mouse), 146, 258

Deoxycorticosterone

and deoxycorticosterone-salt-induced hypertension, effect on specific binding of atrial natriuretic factor to renal glomeruli (rat), **145**, 522

Deoxycytidine

methylation levels in DNA (human), 145, 888

Deoxycytidine kinase

phosphorylation of 2',3'-dideoxynucleosides: activation of potential drugs for AIDS therapy (human thymus), 148, 1252

Deoxynojirimycin

antiretroviral activity, analysis with Moloney murine leukemia virus, 148, 206

3-Deoxy-D-manno-2-octulosonic acid

bacterial endotoxins reportedly deficient in, analysis, 143, 845

Deoxyribonucleoside triphosphate

deoxyadenosine-induced imbalance in mammary tumor cells, mechanism of cell death (mouse), 146, 258

Deoxythymidine

incorporation into hepatic dTTP and nuclear matrix DNA: evidence for nucleoside channeling in vivo (rat), 149, 27

Dephosphorylation

erythrocyte membrane band 3 protein, role of membranebound phosphotyrosyl-protein phosphatase (human), 142, 587

Depolarization

and vasopressor peptide, stimulation of Ca²⁺ uptake by vascular smooth muscle cells, comparison (rat aorta), 148, 225

Depurination

yeast 26 S ribosomal RNA by recombinant ricin A chain, 149, 588

Dermorphin receptors

detection in brain by radioreceptor assay (rat), 148, 1432

11-Desoxycorticosterone

formation by adrenocortical cells, role of microfilaments (Rana ridibunda), 148, 1354

Desulfovibrio sp.

hydrogenases

characterization by CO, NO, and NO₂ inhibition studies, **146**, 147

identification of three classes, 149, 369

Deuterium

inter- and intramolecular isotope effects on cytochrome P-450-catalyzed oxidative dehalogenation of 1,1,2,2tetrachloroethane (rat liver), **149**, 319

Development

associated antithrombin III mRNA levels, analysis (rat liver), 142, 417

postnatal, stain-specific changes in protein kinase C activity and tissue levels (mouse), 145, 733

Dexamethasone

effect on

atrial natriuretic factor synthesis by atrial and ventricular myocytes, comparison (neonatal rat), 148, 1030

interferon induction of indoleamine 2,3-dioxygenase in peripheral blood monocytes (human), **144**, 1147

somatostatin receptors in acinar carcinoma cells (rat pancreas), 147, 942

inhibition of plasminogen activator gene expression and enzymatic activity (porcine kidney), 143, 329

prevention of imipramine-induced β-hexosaminidase depletion in fibroblasts: implications for treating psychotic hexosaminidase-A deficient patients, 148, 1098

stimulation of atrial natriuretic factor synthesis and secretion by atrial myocytes (rat), 145, 336

Diabetes mellitus

associated cataractogenesis in intact lens, ²H NMR spectroscopy (rabbit), **142**, 359

effect on hepatic microsomal constitutive cytochrome P-450 levels (rat), 142, 623

erythrocyte membranes in, Na⁺,K⁺-ATPase activity (human), **146**, 179

Diacetyl

arginine modification in K⁺-ATPase, effect on enzyme activity (Streptococcus faecalis), 142, 107

4,4'-Diacetyldiphenylurea bis(guanylhydrazone)

antileukemic and reverse transcriptase stimulatory activities, antagonism by spermine, 142, 422

Diacylglycerol

activation and binding of protein kinase C, structural requirements, 148, 776

in brain, effect of BN 52021 after ischemia-reperfusion-induced injury (gerbil), 149, 580

and Ca²⁺, synergistic regulation of phospholipase A₂ activation in chemotactic peptide-stimulated HL-60 cells, mechanism, 144, 683

effect on

ecto- and basal-protein kinases in fibroblasts (human), 143, 600

inositol phosphate formation in C62B glioma cells, 148,

and inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate, induction of Ca²⁺ release from platelets, comparison (human), **142**, 7

levels in spontaneously hypertensive rat, effects of phospholipase C and diacylglycerol kinase, **146**, 1419 specificity for protein kinase C activation (rat brain), **144**, 598

1,2-Diacylglycerol

formation, and arachidonic acid release, by saponin-permeabilized platelets, differential sensitivity to pertussis toxin, GDPβS and NaF (human), 148, 971

Diacylglycerol kinase

effect on diacylglycerol levels in spontaneously hypertensive rat, **146**, 1419

translocation in neutrophils after stimulation with chemotactic peptide and phorbol ester (guinea pig), 144, 1025

Diacylglycerol kinase inhibitors

R 59022

effect on superoxide generation from neutrophils stimulated with formyl-methionyl-leucyl-phenylalanine, IgG, and C3b (human), 143, 630

potentiation of formyl-methionyl-leucyl-phenylalanineinduced superoxide radical production, effects of leupeptin and H-7 (rabbit neutrophils), **148**, 38

Diadenosine 5',5"'-P1,P4-tetraphosphate

base stacking, effects of polyamine and divalent metal ions, ¹H magnetic resonance study, **144**, 922

effect on higher order structure of DNA (bovine thymus), 143, 617

synthesis from ATP by leucyl-tRNA synthesise (Bacillus stearothermophilus), 146, 173

4'-6-Diamidine-2-phenylindole

-pUC8 complex, preparation and application in analysis of biological effects of nucleic acid-drug interactions, 145, 40

Diamine oxidase, see Amine oxidase

1,3-Diaminopropane

effect on ornithine decarboxylase activity and mRNA levels (murine kidney), 143, 424

2,6-Diaminopurine

2',3'-dideoxyriboside, inhibition of

2',3'-dideoxyadenosine deamination, **145**, 277 human immunodeficiency virus replication *in vitro*, **145**, 269

cis-Diamminedichloroplatinum(II), see Cisplatin

1,2-Diarachidonoylglycerophosphocholine

stimulated production and natural occurrence in neutrophils (human), 145, 1126

1,2:5,6-Dibenzanthracene

induction of hepatic porphyria and inhibition of uroporphyrinogen decarboxylase (Fe-loaded mouse), **146**, 13

Dibenz[a,h]anthracene, see 1,2:5,6-Dibenzanthracene

1,2-Dibromoethane, see Ethylene dibromide

2,6-Di-*tert*-butyl-4-methylphenol, *see* Butylated hydroxytoluene

Dibutyryl cAMP

inhibition of cholesterol esterification in J 774 monocytelike cells (mouse), 142, 120

interaction with phosphoinositide system in isolated parietal cells (rat), 147, 758

phosphorylation of progesterone receptors (human breast carcinoma cells), 146, 1357

DiC8, see sn-1,2-Dioctanoylglycerol

α,ω-Dicarboxymethylpoly(oxyethylene)-magnetite chemical modification of enzymes, 145, 908

2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid

effect on

plasma membrane structure, infrared spectroscopy study (soybean), 147, 506

membrane permeability and ion channels, 143, 1085

Dictyostelium discoideum

membranes, cholera and pertussis toxin ADP-ribosylation, 149, 975

N,N'-Dicyclohexylcarbodiimide

inhibition of Na⁺-dependent transport system in renal brush border membranes (rat), 147, 375

2',3'-Dideoxyadenosine

deamination, inhibition by 2',3'-dideoxyriboside of 2,6-diaminopurine and 2',3'-didehydro derivative, **145**, 277

2',3'-Dideoxynucleoside

phosphorylation by deoxycytidine kinase from thymus extracts: activation of potential drugs for AIDS therapy (human). 148, 1252

2',3'-Dideoxyriboside

2,6-diaminopurine derivative

and 2',3'-didehydro derivative, inhibition of 2',3'-dideoxyadenosine deamination, 145, 277

selective inhibition of human immunodeficiency virus replication in vitro, 145, 269

2',3'-Dideoxythymidine

and 2',3'-unsaturated derivative, inhibition of human immunodeficiency virus replication in vitro, 142, 128

Die

effect on plasma membrane phosphocholinetransferase activity (rat brain), 145, 309

fasting, induction of cytochrome P-450j (rat), 142, 1077 food restriction, anti-lipoperoxidation action (rat), 145, 1185

 17β -N,N-Diethylcarbamoyl-4-methyl-4-aza- 5α -androstan-3-one

inhibition of 3β-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase (porcine granulosa cells), **144**, 166

triacylglycerol-supplemented, stimulation of intestinal membranous and secreted alkaline phosphatase mRNA (rat), 145, 363

Di-(2-ethylhexyl)-phthalate, see Bis(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate Diethylnitrosamine, see N-Nitrosodiethylamine

Differentiation

adipocyte precursors in primary cultures, inhibition by epidermal growth factor (rat), 146, 194

HL-60 cells

comparative effects of polymyxin B, phorbol ester, and bryostatin, 146, 208

retinoic acid-induced, effect on PSL antigen levels, 147, 993

Differentiation-inducing factor

interleukin 1-dependent, for myeloid leukemic cells, tumor necrosis factor function as (mouse), 143, 390

Diffusion

surface, serum lipoproteins, analysis (human), 146, 1139

Difluoromethylornithine

and antiestrogens, additive growth inhibitory effects on MCF-7 breast cancer cells, 148, 1338

and N¹,N⁸-bis(ethyl)spermidine, effects on topoisomerase II-mediated formation of 4'-(9-acridinylamino)methanesulfon-m-anisidide-induced cleavable complex in lung carcinoma cells, comparison (human), **149**, 194

-resistant myeloma cells, development and characterization (human), 144, 132

Digitonin

permeabilized adrenal medullary cells, tyrosine 3-hydroxylase activation by Ca²⁺ (bovine), **146**, 530

Digoxin

 -like immunoreactive substance, endogenous, isolation from plasma ultrafiltrate and characterization (human), 148, 623

Dihydrodiol dehydrogenase

dimeric, purification and partial characterization (simian kidney), **145**, 1260

Dihydrofolate reductase

gene, stable transfer into deficient cell line using human adenovirus vector (mouse), 147, 964

Dihydrolipoamide acetyltransferase

cDNA

isolation (human liver), 145, 903 molecular cloning (rat liver), 142, 953

Dihydropteridine reductase

peptide fragments, primary structure (rat liver), 143, 582

Dihydropyridine binding by hippocampus, and Ca²⁺ uptake, concomitant regulation by substance P (rat), **144**, 1135

Dihydropyridine receptors

in cardiac membrane Ca²⁺ channels, photoaffinity labeling (cardiomyopathic hamster), **148**, 926

in muscular Ca²⁺ channels, photoaffinity labeling and phosphorylation of associated 165-kDa peptide (rabbit), **147**, 1137

Dihydrotestosterone

effect on serum and hepatic α_1 -antitrypsin mRNA levels (rat), 147, 936

2,3-Dihydroxybenzoic acid decarboxylase

purification and spectroscopic properties (Aspergillus niger), 145, 586

5,6-Dihydroxy-7,9,11,14-eicosatetraenoic acid

enzymatic formation from leukotriene A₄ in kidney (rat), 143, 697

1,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D₃

and dietary Ca²⁺, role in regulation of 25-hydroxyvitamin D₃ serum levels (rat), **144**, 1055

effect on

Ca2+-ATPase (chicken cartilage), 144, 713

calcitonin and calcitonin gene-related peptide mRNA levels in cultured thyroid C cells (human), 149, 239

⁴⁵Ca uptake by primary cultures of aortic myocytes (normotensive, spontaneously hypertensive rats), 146, 1330

induction of cytosolic Ca²⁺ levels in osteoblastic cells (mouse), 145, 956

regulation of tubulin expression in intestine (chicken), 148, 1270

stimulation of type I collagen film degradation by osteoblasts (mouse), 148, 596

1,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D₃ receptors

C-terminal proteolysis (chicken intestine), **147**, 479 detection in vascular smooth muscle cells derived from fetal aorta (rat), **146**, 1

Diisopropyl fluorophosphate, see Isoflurophate

Diisopropylidene acetone, see Phorone

 N^G , N^G -Dimethyl-L-arginine

conversion to L-citrulline, catalyzing enzyme, isolation and characterization (rat), 148, 671

5,5-Dimethyl-1-pyrroline-N-oxide

spin trapping of superoxide radicals photogenerated from aqueous solutions of tetracycline antibiotics, **146**, 1191

Dimethyl sulfoxide

alkaline aqueous solutions, detection of spin trapping artifacts, 143, 941

effect on natural DNA conformation, role in transcription enhancement (*Escherichia coli*), **146**, 1458

HL-60 cells differentiated in presence of, membrane-associated phospholipase C activity, stimulation by guanidine nucleotides, 145, 825

Dinitrophenyl phosphatidylethanolamine

bilayers, immobilization by UV irradiation, **146**, 1116 sn-1,2-Dioctanoylglycerol

induced histamine release from basophils, inhibition by protein kinase C inhibitors H-7 and H-9 (human), 144, 732

Dipeptide amides

3-amino-1,2-propanediol, renin inhibitory activity: studies in vitro and in conscious monkey (human, pig), 146, 959

Dipeptidyl carboxypeptidase I

distribution in aortic wall (dog, human, monkey), 149, 1186

inactivation by sodium nitroprusside, 145, 1048

induction by fibroblast growth factor in vascular endothelial cells in vitro (porcine aorta), 145, 1211

regional distribution in kidney (rat), 144, 915

regulation in cultured vascular endothelial cells (human), 149, 1179

1,6-Diphenyl-1,3,5-hexatriene

fluorescence lifetime distribution, in analysis of erythrocyte membrane structure (human), 147, 460

Diquat

induced oxidant stress and hepatotoxicity, effect of 1,3-bis(2-chloroethyl)-N-nitrosourea pretreatment (rat), 144, 415

Dismutation

superoxide anion, water-induced, generation of singlet molecular oxygen, 145, 842

Disulfides

insulin-glutathione, nonenzymatic formation, plasma desorption mass spectrometry, 146, 815

Dithiol

vicinal, role in catalysis and proton pumping in mitochondrial nicotinamide-nucleotide transhydrogenase (bovine heart), **142**, 573

Dithiopeptides

mean geometry of thiopeptide unit and conformational features, 145, 834; erratum, 146, 1531

Dithiothreitol

differential inactivation of vitamin K-dependent carboxylase and oxygenase, 148, 184

induced oxidative damage to thymine and DNA in solution, 144, 432

Diuretic hormones

arginine vasopressin-like, identification (Locusta migratoria), 149, 180

DMSO, see Dimethyl sulfoxide

DNA

adduct formation after reaction with 7-hydroxymethyl- and 7-sulfooxymethyl-12-methylbenz[a]anthracene (murine, rat liver), **144**, 576

adenovirus, sequence-specific binding factor, affinity purification and characterization, 147, 65

apurinic sites, assay by time-dependent fluorescence (bovine thymus), 143, 768

bacteriophage λ , identification of pseudogene in genome, 145, 330

binding domain of RNA polymerase II, identification in 180-kDa polypeptide (chicken leukemia cells), 145, 73

1,3-bis(2-chloroethyl)-1-nitrosourea-induced precursors of interstrand crosslinks, covalent binding by O^6 -alkylguanine-DNA alkyltransferase (bovine), 142, 341

B-to-Z transition in alkali and tetraalkylammonium salts, correlation with cation effects on solvent structure, 148, 609

Ca²⁺-dependent binding of serum amyloid P component (human), **148**, 308

from cervical cancer cells, detection of E6 and E7 regions of human papillomavirus types 16 and 18, 143, 837

coding for T4 lysozyme, detection of inverted repeat sequence at 3'-end (*Escherichia coli*), **149**, 340 complementary

for adenylate cyclase H_a subunit, isolation and characterization (human liver), 145, 474

for adrenodoxin oxidoreductase mRNA, cloning and sequence analysis (bovine adrenal cortex), **145**, 1239 apolipoprotein A-I, nucleotide sequence (chicken), **148**,

485 apolipoprotein B, sequence analysis (rat), **142**, 92

basic fibroblast growth factor-encoding, expression in Escherichia coli (human), 146, 470

β-casein, cloning and sequence analysis (bovine mammary gland), 142, 617

cloned, to progesterone receptor, in deduction of receptor amino acid sequence (human), 143, 740

clones corresponding to M_r 150,000 subunit of type VI collagen, isolation (chicken), **149**, 347

to creatine kinase B subunit, isolation and sequence analysis: development of subunit-specific probes and determination of gene copy number (human), 144, 1116

 α A-crystallin, nucleotide sequence (bovine lens), 148, 31

- γ-crystallin, isolation and characterization (bovine lens), **146**, 332
- cytochrome c_1 , clone isolation from $\lambda gt11$ expression library (human), 145, 34
- cytochrome P-450IIC4, characterization and induction by phenobarbitol of related hepatic mRNA (rabbit), 146, 224
- derived from forebrain mRNA, in identification of muscarinic receptor subtype M4 by homology screening (rat), 149, 125
- for dihydrolipoamide acetyltransferase component of pyruvate dehydrogenase, isolation (human liver), 145, 903
- enkephalinase-encoding, isolation and sequence analysis (rat), 144, 59
- fibroblast poly(ADP-ribose)polymerase, full-length nucleotide sequence (human), 148, 617
- globin, cloning and sequence analysis (rat), 146, 618 for glutamate dehydrogenase from brain and liver, comparison (human), 149, 405
- hepatic pyruvate kinase gene, cloning (human), 143, 431
- hst clone with transforming activity, isolation from patient with acute leukemia, 142, 1019
- insulin-like growth factor I, sequence analysis: identification of 5'-untranslated regions (rat), 146, 1154
- interleukins 1α and 1β , cloning (human), 143, 345
- for lecithin-cholesterol acyltransferase, isolation, characterization, and diagnostic applications (human), 148, 161
- ligandin, isolation and sequence analysis (human, rat liver), 142, 986
- lipoate acetyltransferase, cloning (rat liver), **142**, 953 for murine homolog of human amyloid β-protein precursor, isolation, **149**, 665
- myelin DM-20 clone, identification of proteolipid protein deletion (human), **146**, 666
- nucleotide sequence, in determination of carcinoembryonic antigen primary structure (human), 142, 511
- peptide C-terminal α-amidating enzyme, cloning and sequence analysis (Xenopus laevis), 148, 546
- phosphofructokinase, clone construction (human liver), 147, 1182
- 6-phosphofructo-2-kinase/fructose 2,6-bisphosphatase, isolation (rat liver), **143**, 1092; *erratum*, **145**, 637
- poly(ADP-ribose) polymerase, cloning and expression in HL-60 cells during differentiation (human), 146, 403; erratum, 148, 1549
- poly-ubiquitin-encoding, in granulosa cells, cloning and sequence analysis (human ovary), 147, 581
- to proteolipid subunit 9 of mitochondrial ATPase, isolation (human liver), 144, 1257
- pulmonary surfactant-associated protein A, clone isolation and sequence analysis (rat), 144, 367
- regulatory subunit of type I cAMP-dependent protein kinase, structural analysis (human testis, rat brain), 146, 878; 149, 939
- reovirus serotype 1 Lang strain s2 mRNA encoding virion core polypeptide σ_2 , cloning and nucleotide sequence (human), 147, 1153

- S-antigen, cloning and sequence analysis (bovine retina), 142, 904
- sperm-specific lactate dehydrogenase-X gene, isolation and sequence determination (mouse), 146, 964
- for steroid sulfatase, in analysis of genetic heterogeneity of enzyme deficiency (human), 144, 1010
- terminal deoxynucleotidyltransferase, expressible in mammalian cells, isolation and sequence analysis (human), **144**, 185
- tyrosine 3-hydroxylase, cloning and sequence analysis (human), **146**, 971
- vinculin, mRNA cloning (chicken), 147, 637
- von Willebrand factor, sequence polymorphisms, repeated domains, and relationship to von Willebrand antigen II (human), 144, 657
- containing particles, association with glucocorticoid receptors in vivo (HeLa S₃ cells), 147, 1188
- damage, induction by 1,2-dibromoethane at low doses (rat liver), **141**, 723; *erratum*, **142**, 1121
- degradation, regulation by gossypol (rat), 146, 1515
- deoxyadenosine-induced double strand breaks in mammary tumor cells, role in cell death (mouse), 146, 258
- deoxycytidines, methylation levels (human), 145, 888
- cis-diamminedichloroplatinum(II)-induced selective crosslinks with high-mobility-group proteins 1, 2, and E (chicken erythrocytes), **142**, 826
- in dilute solutions, carrier RNA-enhanced recovery, 144, 271
- dithiothreitol-induced oxidative damage in solution (Escherichia coli), 144, 432
- double-stranded, A T-rich sequences, binding of murine high-mobility-group protein I, 143, 260
- dT dG mispair, effect on DNA(cytosine-5)-methyltransferase methylation (human), 146, 596
- exogenous, and 4'-(9-acridinylamino) methanesulfon-manisidide or 4-(4,6-O-ethylidene-β-D-glucopyranoside), interactions with leukemia cell topoisomerase II, implications for cellular drug sensitivity (human), 144, 787
- extracted from formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded tissues, analysis by enzymatic amplification and hybridization with sequence-specific oligonucleotides (human), 142, 710
- fragments containing repetitive regions potentially coding for histidine-rich proteins, cloning and sequencing: identification of overlapping reading frames (*Plas-modium falciparum*), **146**, 368
- genomic, sequences homologous to human epidermal growth factor receptor cDNA, application in characterization of rodent EGF receptor transcripts (mouse), 141, 1109; erratum, 142, 1120
- hepatitis B surface antigen, site-directed mutagenesis at codon 160 from arginine to lysine for conversion of subtypic determinant from r to w, 148, 500
- high-affinity binding to large T protein from polyoma virus (mouse), 148, 1053
- higher order structure, effects of ATP and diadenosine 5',5"''-P¹,P⁴-tetraphosphate (bovine thymus), 143, 617

interactions with

drugs, analysis with 4'-6-diamidine-2-phenylindolepUC8 complex, 145, 40

poly(ADP-ribose) polymerase, loop formation (bovine thymus), 148, 913

melphalan-induced crosslinking in L-1210 cells, effect of L-buthionine sulfoximine treatment, 144, 47

methylation

by Hha I methylase, effects on cleavage reactions by Hae II, Aha II, and Ban I endonucleases, 145, 482 in isogenic hepatoma cell lines, relationship to α-feto-protein gene expression (rat), 143, 447

by placental DNA (cytosine-5)-methyltransferase, relationship to size of directing moiety at carbon 5 of cytosine (human), 145, 146

N-methyl-N'-nitro-N-nitrosoguanidine-induced damage in Alzheimer's disease fibroblasts, normal repair as determined by alkaline elution, 149, 355

mitochondrial, replication in vitro, role of DNA polymerase γ (human), **146**, 1146

natural conformation, effects of dimethyl sulfoxide, role in transcription enhancement (*Escherichia coli*), **146**, 1458

nuclear matrix

deoxythymidine incorporation: evidence for nucleoside channeling in vivo (rat liver), 149, 27

in synchronized HeLa cells, enrichment of autonomously replicating sequences, 144, 1018

plasmid

adsorption to pH-sensitive liposomes, transformation of target cells, 147, 980

light-induced modifications by gilvocarcin V and aglyclone analog, 143, 808

pBR322, identification of glucocorticoid regulatory element consensus sequences, 144, 1

pGKL1, secretion signal for encoded killer toxin, use in yeast secretion system for foreign proteins (Saccharomyces cerevisiae), 144, 613

-polypeptide complexes

in isolated bulk DNA and residual nuclear matrix DNA, radiolabeling by nick-translation, 147, 340

sub-set characteristics of DNA sequences and homology to nuclear matrix DNA, 147, 335

reaction with biotin hydrazide, for preparation of nonradioactive hybridization probes (salmon sperm), **142**, 519

release from nucleosomal core particles after ADP-ribosylation in vitro (rat liver), 143, 1049

repair systems, role in protection against hydrogen peroxide in *Escherichia coli*, **143**, 638

replication

during liver regeneration, effect of actinomycin D (rat), 144, 1049

in primary adrenocortical cells in synthetic medium, effects of adrenocorticotropin, cAMP, and 12-O-tetradecanoylphorbol 13-acetate (rabbit), 148, 1295

Rts 1, fragment responsible for temperature-sensitive growth of host cell, identification (*Escherichia coli*), 142, 1084; *erratum*, 143, 797

sequences capable of directing gene transcription in Escherichia coli and Saccharomyces cerevisiae, isolation method, 149, 846

single-stranded, fd filamentous phage, complex with gene 5 protein, and gene 5 protein and gene 8 protein, interaction, 149, 13

structurally perturbed sites, mapping by replication arrest and run-off replication, 146, 1523

synthetic

encoding T4 lysozyme N-terminal domain, expression in *Escherichia coli*, **145**, 190

incorporation of carbocyclic analog of (E)-5-(2-bromovinyl)-2'-deoxyuridine 5'-triphosphate, 147, 1105

treated with 4-hydroxyaminoquinoline 1-oxide and related compounds in presence of seryl-AMP, formation of 8-hydroxyguanine residues (bovine thymus), 149, 1141

tumor cell, transfected NIH3T3 cells, expression of transformed phenotype, inhibition by swainsonine (human), **142**, 348

undermethylated sequences, clustering in 5' region of Haras-1 oncogene (human leukemia cells), **145**, 96

viral, colorimetric detection, 143, 323

DNA (cytosine-5)-methyltransferase

methylation activity

effect of dT • dG mispair (human), 146, 596 relationship to size of directing moiety at carbon 5 of cytosine (human placenta), 145, 146

DNA-directed DNA polymerase

cellular, and HIV-associated reverse transcriptase, effect of sugar-modified derivatives of thymidine 5'-triphosphate, comparison, 148, 78

proofreading of N⁴-aminodeoxycytidylic acid (*Escherichia coli*), **143**, 104

role in replication of mitochondrial DNA in vitro (human), 146, 1146

selective inhibition by polysaccharide purified from Physarum polycephalum, 146, 61

DNA glycolase

thymine glycol-releasing, with AP endonuclease activity, identification in human CEM-C1 lymphoblasts: analog of *Escherichia coli* endonuclease III, **149**, 93

DNA polymerase

DNA-directed, see DNA-directed DNA polymerase RNA-directed, see RNA-directed DNA polymerase

DNA synthesis

in hepatocytes

from normal and regenerating liver, inhibition by transforming growth factor β (rat), 145, 436

stimulation by sodium butyrate (rat), 147, 78

inhibition by interferon, role of protein kinase C activation (Swiss 3T3 cells), 145, 1026

in lymphocytes, effects of c-fos and c-myc induction by phorbol ester and Ca²⁺ ionophore (human), **148**, 435

in parotid gland, effects of sialagogues (mouse), 144, 1161 role of single replicative complex from diverse nuclear replicons (Saccharomyces cerevisiae), 142, 1053

stimulation by wild type and mutant bovine papillomavirus type 1 DNA (murine C127 cells), **148**, 86

in stomach carcinoma cells, effect of α-1-antichymotrypsin (human), 144, 409

DNA topoisomerase (ATP-hydrolyzing)

defect in ataxia-telangiectasia cells, demonstration, 149,

mediated formation of 4'-(9-acridinylamino)methanesulfon-m-anisidide-induced cleavable complex in lung carcinoma cells, effects of N¹,N⁸-bis(ethyl)spermidine and difluoromethylornithine, comparison (human). **149**, 194

nuclear, in leukemia cells, interactions with exogenous DNA and 4'-(9-acridinylamino) methanesulfon-manisidide or 4-(4,6-O-ethylidene-β-D-glucopyranoside), implications for cellular drug sensitivity (human), 144, 787

Dodecylsulfate

effect on resynthesis of insulin from A and B chains (bovine), **146**, 437

Dopa

oxidation to melanin, role of reactive oxygen species, **142**, 265

L-Dopa

phosphorylated isomers, stimulation of MSH binding capacity and responsiveness to MSH in melanoma cells (mouse), 145, 719

Dopamine

binding to myometrial α -adrenoceptors (pregnant rabbit), 142. 947

secretion by pheochromocytoma cells, effect of myosin light-chain kinase inhibitor (rat), 143, 1045

Dopamine receptors

D₂, alkylation: inconsistency with predictions of ternary complex model (bovine anterior pituitary), **147**, 1070 Doxorubicin

induction of interphase death in promyelocytic leukemia cells, prevention with 3-aminobenzamide and nicotinamide (human), 144, 1031

-iron complex, induction of lipid peroxidation and respiratory chain inactivation, protective effect of coenzyme Q (bovine heart), 147, 572

resistance to, demonstration in P-glycoprotein-deficient HL-60 cells. 145, 1171

Duchenne muscular dystrophy

associated abnormalities in protein metabolism in skin fibroblasts in vitro (human), 145, 1

Duodenal ulcer disease

identification of amino-terminal peptides of gastrin-17 and progastrin-17 in serum (human), **146**, 884

Dynein

19S, polymerization of brain tubulin into microtubules (bovine sperm), 148, 218

Dysplasia

multiple articular, in multiple fibromatosis, synthesis of type IV collagen (human), 147, 275

E

Ear

cochlear auditory sensory cells, fast motility (guinea pig), 149, 304

α-Ecdysone

effect on α-ecdysone 20-monooxygenase (*Musca domestica*), **148**, 1075

α -Ecdysone 20-monooxygenase

microsomal and mitochondrial, effects of α -ecdysone and phenobarbital (*Musca domestica*), **148**, 1075

Eclosion hormone

isolation and primary structure (Manduca sexta), 146, 746 Edema

spinal cord, effect of impact trauma (rat), 147, 1170 Edetic acid

-Fe(III) complexes, effect of chemical structure on lipid peroxidation in cerebral microsomes (rat), 145, 211

EDTA, see Edetic acid

Eggs

inositol(1,3,4,5)tetrakisphosphate-induced activation, inositol trisphosphate requirement (sea urchin), **146**, 284 meiotic maturation, role of protein kinase C (*Spisula sol*-

idissima), 142, 1072

plasma membranes, Ca²⁺-dependent phosphorylation, induction of meiotic divisions (*Rana pipiens*), **147**, 863 unfertilized, putative nuclease-sensitive control element, analysis (*Lytechinus pictus*), **145**, 921

Eicosapentaenoate

effect on free radical generation in tumor cells in vitro (human), 145, 15

Eicosatetraenoic acid

effect on tumor necrosis factor-α cytotoxicity (L929 cells), 149, 815

Elastase

leukocyte, see Leukocyte elastase

Electron spin resonance

skeletal protein interactions in membranes from polyanionexposed and inositol hexaphosphate-incorporated erythrocytes (human), **144**, 779

Electron transfer

direct reactions of cytochrome c₅₅₃ at indium oxide electrodes (*Desulfovibrio vulgaris*), **145**, 619

light-induced, in submitochondrial particles with incorporated reaction centers from *Rhodospirillum rubrum*, 148, 170

Elliptinium acetate

uptake and cytotoxicity in wild-type and resistant bacterial mutants, relationship (*Streptococcus pneumoniae*), **145**, 927

Elongation factors

chloroplast EF-Ts and chloroplast and *Escherichia coli* EF-Tu, interactions, effects of GDP, **148**, 1490

Embryotoxins

formation from estradiol-17 β by cytochrome *P*-450-dependent bioactivating systems (rat), **145**, 402

Endoglucanase

extracellular, from shipworm bacteria, role in cellulose metabolism, 144, 143

Endonuclease

apurinic/apyrimidinic, associated with thymine glycol-DNA glycosylase, identification in human CEM-C1 lymphoblasts: analog of *Escherichia coli* endonuclease III, 149, 93

Hae II, Aha II, and Ban I, cleavage reactions, effects of DNA methylation by Hha I methylase, 145, 482

Endoplasmic reticulum

pancreatic acinar, Ca²⁺ pump, activation by Ca²⁺-mobilizing hormones (rat), **149**, 213

rough, detection of cytoplasmically exposed high-affinity GTP-binding sites (rat liver), 148, 478

Endoprotease

ocytocin and pro-ocytocin processing-related, identification and characterization (bovine corpus luteum), **143**, 789; *erratum*, **144**, 1349

β-Endorphin

Ca²⁺-dependent synthesis and secretion by neuroendocrine cells, effects of barium and potassium (rat pituitary), **146.** 495

-like immunoreactivity, effect of cisapride (rat gastrointestinal tract), 147, 1162

regulation of FSH-stimulated inhibin production by testis (rat), 148, 1513

Endosomes

proteolytic processing of epidermal growth factor (mouse), 143, 710

Endothelial cells

aortic

actin polymerization, in vitro induction by serotonin (bovine), 143, 152

cytoskeletal elements, *in vitro* association with serotonin (bovine), **143**, 152

endotoxin-induced secretion of active plasminogen activator inhibitor (bovine), 148, 1346

mitogenic and chemoattractant effects of fibroblast-derived growth factor (bovine fetus), 144, 705

proliferation, regulatory role of endogenous lipoxygenase metabolites (bovine), **144**, 345

prostacyclin synthesis, stimulation by 13-hydroxyoctadecadienoic acid (bovine fetus), 146, 502

thrombin-stimulated, mitogenic activity and inositide metabolism (swine), 145, 1302

capillary, proliferation

effect of tumor necrosis factor (bovine adrenal cortex, brain), 143, 997

synergistic effects of basic fibroblast growth factor and endothelial cell-stimulating angiogenesis factor, **143**, 947

cultured, synthesis of N-glycansulfated fibronectin, 147, 920

cytoadherence of *Plasmodium falciparum*-invaded erythrocytes, role of parasite-produced glycosidase (human), **143**, 461; *erratum*, **147**, 1301

pulmonary arterial, endotoxin-induced secretion of active plasminogen activator inhibitor (bovine), **148**, 1346 umbilical vein

histamine-induced phosphoinositide metabolism, association with thromboxane and prostacyclin release (human), **144**, 438

inositol phosphate accumulation, stimulation by histamine, role of H₁ receptor (human), **148**, 47

growth inhibitory effects of recombinant interleukin 1α and 1β (human), **145**, 969

and microvascular, production of extracellular matrix containing fibroblast growth factors in vitro: implications for binding to heparin-related glycosaminoglycans (bovine), 142, 428

production of insulin-like growth factor-binding proteins (bovine, human, rodent), 148, 734

Endothelium

 -dependent relaxation, induction by xanthine oxidase, analysis (rat aorta), 147, 682

vascular, platelet adhesion, role of nitric oxide and cGMP (human), 148, 1482

Endotoxins

bacterial, reportedly deficient in 3-deoxy-D-manno-2-octulosonic acid, analysis, 143, 845

induced secretion of active plasminogen activator inhibitor from pulmonary arterial and aortic endothelial cells (bovine), 148, 1346

receptor binding assay in urine (human), 142, 1013 Enkephalinase, see Membrane metallo-endopeptidase Enkephalins

Ca²⁺-dependent synthesis and secretion by neuroendocrine cells, effects of barium and potassium (bovine chromafin cells), **146**, 495

inactive fragments, dimeric analogs, interaction with µopiate receptors, 146, 1109

Enolase

conformation, analysis using dynamic fluorescence and steady-state quenching measurements (yeast), 147, 329

Enterocytes

synthesis of apolipoproteins A-IV and C in vitro, analysis (lean, obese Zucker rats), 142, 78

Enterotoxins

Clostridium perfringens type A, induction of noradrenaline release from PC12 cells, 144, 217

Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay

competitive, design using human proinsulin-alkaline phosphatase conjugates prepared by gene fusion, **149**, 607

localization of vasoactive intestinal peptide and substance P (human), 148, 1440

normodense, chemotaxis, effects of platelet-activating factor (human), 142, 638

Epicotyls

etiolated, GTP-binding proteins, isolation and characterization (*Pisum sativum*), **148**, 133

Epidermal growth factor

competition with growth stimulating-/cholecystokinin releasing-peptide for binding to 3T3 fibroblasts (rat), 145, 646

effect on

chronotropic response in cultured cardiac cells (chicken heart), 146, 889

prostaglandin synthesis and thymidine incorporation in cultured thyroid cells (swine), 143, 880

high-molecular-weight, purification and characterization (human urine), 145, 126

induction of

c-myc proto-oncogene expression in breast cancer cells, inhibition by transforming growth factor β (human), 144, 1197

glucocorticoid receptor tyrosine phosphorylation in epithelial cells (human), 144, 512

inositol trisphosphate formation in A-431 cells, 142, 688 serine and tyrosine phosphorylation in 59-kDa protein in purified plasma membranes (rat liver), 145, 982 inhibition of

adipocyte precursor differentiation in primary cultures (rat), 146, 194

mammary casein synthesis in presence of insulin (mouse), 146, 121

 like activity, concentration in follicular fluid during follicular enlargement (pig), 147, 242

 like immunoreactive factor, production by gastric cancer cells, effect of differentiation state (human), 145, 1019

mitogenic effect on breast cancer cells, inhibition by antiestrogens in absence of estrogens (human), **146**, 1502 partial reversal of antiestrogen inhibitory effects on T47D

breast cancer cell growth (human), **146**, 739 phosphorylation of progesterone receptors (human breast carcinoma cells), **146**, 1357

proteolytic processing in endosomes (mouse), **143**, 710 -treated fibroblasts, cytoplasmic Ca²⁺ levels, augmentation by insulin-like growth factor II (mouse), **142**, 275 Epidermal growth factor receptors

Ca²⁺ response at, protein kinase C-mediated feedback inhibition (A431 epidermoid carcinoma cells), **149**, 145

effect of modified ganglioside, role in modification of transmembrane signaling mechanism (human A431 cells), 147, 127

maintenance on cultured TEA3A1 endocrine thymic epithelial cells (rat), 148, 603

mRNA transcripts

effects of hepatocarcinogens (rat liver), 146, 87

in rodents, characterization with murine genomic probe, 141, 1109; erratum, 142, 1120

Epididymi:

membranes, binding of β -galactosidase from epididymal fluid, analysis (rat), 143, 799

Epinephrine

effect on glycogenolysis emergence during post-maturational aging (rat hepatocytes), 147, 724

secretion by adrenal medulla, induction by capsaicin (rat), 142, 259

Epithelial cells

airway, and smooth muscle cells, β-adrenergic receptors, comparison (bovine), 148, 178

ciliary, localization of α and $\alpha(+)$ isoforms of Na⁺,K⁺-ATPase (bovine eye), 145, 460

cultured TEA3A1 endocrine thymic, maintenance of epidermal growth factor receptors (rat), 148, 603

hepatic

permeabilized, inositol trisphosphate-induced Ca²⁺ release, inhibition by heparin (rat), **149**, 897

proliferation in vitro, inhibition at specific cell cycle stages by transforming growth factor β (rat), 143, 26

IEC-6, proliferation and differentiation, effects of transforming growth factor β (rat), 142, 775

lens, fibroblast growth factor-induced early and late mitogenic events, role of phosphoinositide hydrolysis (bovine), **146**, 32

pigment, synthesis of basic fibroblast growth factor in vitro (bovine retina), 143, 934

renal

identification of atrial natriuretic factor receptor subtypes (dog), 147, 1146

phosphate transport *in vitro*, inhibition by arachidonic acid (mouse), **143**, 991

production of chemotactic factor for polymorphonuclear leukocytes (rat), **149**, 989

thyroid, expressing viral ras genes, effect on adenylate cyclase activity (rat), 142, 527

from various organs, immunohistochemical localization of Ca²⁺-activated neutral protease (rabbit), **148**, 567

Epitopes

endotoxin lipid A, analysis with synthetic models and monoclonal antibodies (*Bordetella pertussis*), **143**, 723

HNK-1, occurrence in PC12 pheochromocytoma cells, chromaffin granule membranes, and chondroitin sulfate proteoglycans (goldfish, rat brain), 145, 1142

phosphorylated, on neurofilaments, conservation during chordate evolution, 149, 807

Epoxyeicosatrienoic acids

identification in pool of inositol and ethanolamine phospholipids (rat liver), 146, 638

Erythroblasts

neonatal, γ-globin gene expression, augmentation by butyric acid analogs (human), 148, 694

Erythrocytes

antioxidant factors and β -adrenoceptor density, effects of ischemia/recirculation and hypoxia/recovery (rat), 149, 568

carbon dioxide hydration and bicarbonate dehydration rates, measurement by ¹³C NMR (human), **143**, 67

detection of uroporphyrinogen decarboxylase isoenzymes (human), **146**, 1196

free Mg²⁺ levels in spontaneously hypertensive and nonhypertensive rats, comparison, **143**, 1012

insulin binding, effects of gluconeogenic hormones (human), 147, 158

invasion by Plasmodium falciparum, role of parasite-produced glycosidase (human), 143, 461; erratum, 147, 1301

membranes

bound phosphotyrosyl-protein phosphatase, dephosphorylation of membrane band 3 protein (human), 142, 587

detection of crosslinked polymers in Hb-Koln disease (human), 147, 602

Na⁺,K⁺-ATPase activity in diabetes mellitus (human), **146**, 179

phosphorylation, increase in hypertensive patients, **145**, 1329

skeletal protein interactions, effects of polyanion exposure and inositol hexaphosphate incorporation, ESR studies (human), 144, 779

structure, analysis using 1,6-diphenyl-1,3,5-hexatriene fluorescence lifetime distribution (human), 147, 460

normal and sickle cell, binding activity of membrane-associated phorbol-12,13-dibutyrate receptors, 147, 56

Plasmodium berghei-infected, liposome binding, application of functional drug targeting in vivo (mouse), 148, 357

Plasmodium yoelii-infected, nucleoside permeation (mouse), 145. 1134

ubiquitin-protein ligase system component, alterations during maturation (rabbit), **145**, 658

Ervthroid cells

fetal liver, identification of erythropoietin receptors (mouse), 148, 443

Erythroid differentiation factor

purification and characterization (human leukemia cells), **142**, 1095; *erratum*, **144**, 1349

stimulation of

follicle-stimulating hormone release from pituitary cells (rat), 146, 1382

polyphosphoinositide hydrolysis in Friend erythroleukemia cells (mouse), 146, 187

Erythropoietin

stimulation of erythroid progenitor cells, regulation by lipoxygenase metabolites (murine liver), 147, 392

Erythropoietin receptors

functional, expression on interleukin-3-dependent cell line, 146, 7

identification on fetal liver erythroid cells (mouse), 148, 443

Erythrotropin

 -like factor of Cohn Fraction V, N-terminal amino acid sequence, comparison with insulin-like growth factor II (bovine), 149, 1026

Escherichia coli

adaptive response, induction by methyl iodide without appreciable mutagenicity, **144**, 447

chromosomes, Tn5 transposition from λ b221 cl857 Pam Oam, effect of Lon-SulA regulatory function, 142, 879

cloning of *Pseudomonas putida* glyoxalase I gene, 147, 831

expression of

cDNA encoding human basic fibroblast growth factor, 146, 470

proinsulin gene, high-pressure infrared spectroscopy, 146, 232

induction of protein kinase C translocation in human polymorphonuclear leukocytes, 147, 787

lyophilized cells, desorbed polar lipids, mass spectral analysis, **142**, 194

radiation-killing and thymine release from thymidine, role of superoxide radicals, 147, 778

recombinant human phenylalanine hydroxylase production, effect of para-chlorophenylalanine, 142, 302

and Saccharomyces cerevisiae, DNA sequences capable of directing gene transcription in both organisms, isolation method, 149, 846

temperature-sensitive growth, responsible Rts 1 DNA fragment, identification, 142, 1084; erratum, 143, 797

transformation, effect of polymyxin B nonapeptide, 143, 923

Esterification

cholesterol

impairment in primary neuroglial cultures from neonatal mice with lysosomal cholesterol storage disorder, 143, 233

inhibition, effect on low-density lipoprotein receptor levels in fibroblasts (human), 145, 350

in J 774 monocyte-like cells, inhibition by dibutyryl cAMP (mouse). **142**, 120

Estradiol

hydroxylation by cytochrome *P*-450 (rat brain), **147**, 1245 induced lipolytic defect in adipocytes, effect on adenylate cyclase stimulatory regulatory protein (hamster), **145**, 369

stimulation of progesterone receptor synthesis, effect of phenol red (MCF-7 cells), 142, 724

type 17β, conversion to reactive embryotoxic intermediates by cytochrome *P*-450-dependent bioactivating systems (rat), **145**, 402

Estradiol 17B-dehydrogenase

inhibition by periodate-oxidized NADP⁺ (human placenta), **146**, 645

Estradiol receptors

molybdate-stabilized, 85-90K nonhormone binding component, N-terminal sequence (bovine uterus), 143, 218

role of copper (rat uterus), 144, 505

Estrogen

mediation of lipid metabolism in aortic smooth muscle (human), 144, 284

Estrogen receptors

affinity-purified, reactivation by bovine histone H2B-derived peptides (rabbit uterus), 149, 823

antibodies, increased incidence in patients with autoimmune disorders, **145**, 1342

Ethanol

chronic consumption during pregnancy, effect on polyamine and diamine oxidase levels in embryonal, fetal, and maternal tissues (rat), 142, 843

dietary, effects on hepatic carnitine palmitoyltransferase activity and sensitivity to malonyl-CoA (rat), 149, 443

and exercise, effects on cellular Ca²⁺ levels in primary myocardial cells from offspring (pregnant rat), **142**, 496

induction of Met⁵-enkephalinamide conformational changes in aqueous solution, ¹H NMR, 143, 126

inhibition of dual receptor stimulation of pineal cAMP and cGMP by porcine vasoactive intestinal peptide and phenylephrine (rat), 147, 145

nonoxidative metabolism in leukocytes, assay (human), 142, 979

7-Ethoxycoumarin O-deethylase

constitutive activity of placental microsomes, relationship to aromatase (human), 145, 1012

7-Ethoxyresorufin O-deethylase

in hair roots: potential marker for toxifying species of cytochrome P-450 isozymes (human), 148, 755

Ethylene dibromide

induction of DNA damage at low doses (rat liver), 141, 723; erratum, 142, 1121

mono-Ethylhexyl phthalate

modulation of protein kinase C in vitro (murine, rat brain), 142, 567

4-(4,6-*O*-Ethylidene-β-D-glucopyranoside)

and exogenous DNA, interactions with leukemia cell topoisomerase II, implications for cellular drug sensitivity (human), 144, 787

N-Ethylmaleimide

differential inactivation of vitamin K-dependent carboxylase and oxygenase, 148, 184

isolation of lamin A higher-molecular-weight form in presence of, analysis (rat liver), 149, 417

stimulation of synaptosomal ATP-dependent Ca²⁺ uptake (rat brain), **144**, 1273

24-Ethylsterol

effects on paclobutrazol-inhibited sterol synthesis (Apium gravidens), 146, 510

Exercise

swim-training, and ethanol, effects on cellular Ca²⁺ levels in primary myocardial cells from offspring (pregnant rat), **142**, 496

Eye

cornea, platelet-activating factor accumulation after injury, relationship to synthesis of lipoxygenase products (rabbit), 149, 915

lens

band 3 and ankyrin homologs: evidence for all major erythrocyte membrane components in same nonerythroid cells (human), **149**, 266

diabetic cataractogenesis, ²H NMR spectroscopy (rabbit), **142**, 359

fiber cell plasma membranes, limited proteolysis of gap junction protein (bovine), 147, 846

fiber junction protein MP26, structural analysis by cyanogen bromide cleavage (bovine, chicken, human), 147, 1013

near infra-red sensitivity (Mysis relicta), 147, 747 retina, see Retina

rod outer segment, inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate levels, light-stimulated rapid and transient increase (toad), 146, 1392

F

Fabry's disease

fibroblasts, internalization and fate of α_2 -macroglobulin- α -galactosidase conjugate (human), **142**, 100; **143**, 954

Factor VIII

terminal domains coexpressed with recombinant vaccinia viruses, procoagulant activity (human), 145, 234

Factor XIII

activation by calpain (human platelets), 144, 484 binding to $A\alpha$ - and $B\beta$ -chains in D-domain of fibrinogen, immunoblotting analysis (human), 147, 608

Fast atom bombardment mass spectrometry

with microbore HPLC, analysis of peptide mixtures using continuous flow interface, 146, 291

Fat

dietary, stimulation of intestinal membranous and secreted alkaline phosphatase mRNA (rat), 145, 363

Fatty acid ethyl ester synthase

detection in leukocytes (human), 142, 979

Fatty acids

acyl dihydroxyacetone phosphate exchange reaction, mechanism, **145**, 1177

binding proteins

from myocardium and adipose tissue, isolation and partial characterization, relationship to analogous proteins in liver and gut (rat), 148, 1370; erratum, 149, 1222

role in transport and storage of retinoids, 147, 899

free, in brain, effect of BN 52021 after ischemia-reperfusion-induced injury (gerbil), 149, 580

membrane, composition in heart (obese rat), **146**, 589 in microemulsions, interesterification by *Candida cylindracea* lipase, **146**, 361

omega-6, inhibition of retinoic acid interaction with binding protein, 147, 25

polyunsaturated, effect on free radical generation in tumor cells in vitro (human), 145, 15

saturated and *trans*-unsaturated, induction of superoxide generation in intact and cell-free preparations (human, porcine neutrophils), **144**, 606

unsaturated

activation of Ca²⁺-regulated protein kinases, **147**, 1041 differential response of protein kinase C distinct forms (rat brain), **145**, 797

uptake by cultured fibroblasts and adipocytes, stimulation by serum protein (human), 144, 94

erritin

molecular dimers, purification and characterization (rabbit liver), 148, 1363

role in acetaldehyde-mediated lipid peroxidation (rat liver), 143, 984

 α -Fetoprotein

encoding gene

binding protein, detection in α -fetoprotein-producing hepatomas (rat), 143, 110

expression in isogenic hepatoma cell lines, relationship to DNA methylation (rat), 143, 447

Fibrinogen

binding to platelets, inhibition by ajoene (human), 141, 145; erratum, 144, 1348

D-domain Aα- and Bβ-chains, factor XIII binding, immunoblotting analysis (human), 147, 608

Fibrinolysis

by magnetic urokinase, demonstration (human urine), 148, 392

Fibroblast growth factor

acidic

in brain, retina, and vitreous humor, characterization (chicken embryo), 146, 478

and human angiogenin, induction of angiogenesis in chicken chorioallantoic membrane (bovine), **146**, 1122

basic

amino acid sequence (human placenta), 144, 543

- angiogenic effects, *in vivo* model (rat kidney), **147**, 876 antiserum to, cross-reactivity with pituitary-derived growth factor (human), **144**, 1128
- from benign prostatic hyperplastic tissue, amino-terminal sequence (human), **142**, 702
- in brain, retina, and vitreous humor, characterization (chicken embryo), 146, 478
- and endothelial cell-stimulating angiogenesis factor, synergistic effect on microvascular endothelial cell proliferation, 143, 947
- expression of encoding cDNA in *Escherichia coli* (human), **146**, 470
- synthesis in cultured pigment epithelial cells (bovine retina), 143, 934
- detection in extracellular matrix produced by endothelial cells *in vitro*: implications for binding to heparin-related glycosaminoglycans (bovine), **142**, 428
- enhancement of interleukin 1-mediated protease release by chondrocytes (rabbit), **142**, 448

induction of

- angiotensin-converting enzyme in vascular endothelial cells in vitro (porcine aorta), 145, 1211
- early and late mitogenic events in epithelial lens cells, role of phosphoinositide hydrolysis (bovine), **146**, 32
- radioiodinated, rapid enzymatic degradation in vitro by serum, role in radioimmunoassay (human), **145**, 775

Fibroblast growth inhibitor

reaction with antibodies to mammary-derived growth inhibitor (bovine), 148, 1425

Fibroblasts

- adhesion to plastic substrates, effects of crude and purified glycosaminoglycan lyases (mouse), 144, 986
- from Alzheimer's disease patients, normal repair of *N*-methyl-*N*'-nitro-*N*-nitrosoguanidine-induced DNA damage as determined by alkaline elution, **149**, 355

Balb/C 3T3

- epidermal growth factor-treated, cytoplasmic Ca²⁺ levels, augmentation by insulin-like growth factor II (mouse), **142**, 275
- monovalent cation transport, effect of heparin-binding growth factors (mouse), 144, 115
- prostaglandin synthesis, phorbol ester-induced, relationship to ornithine decarboxylase induction (mouse), 139, 186; erratum, 142, 287
- cell growth phase, effect on cold shock-induced apoptosis (Chinese hamster), 145, 876
- c-fos mRNA, induction by
 - reperfusion after oxygen deficiency stress (human skin), 149, 1093
 - 12-O-tetradecanoylphorbol-13-acetate during cell cycle (human), **147**, 716
- collagen biosynthesis, regulation by serum (human), **145**, 639
- derived growth factor, mitogenic and chemoattractant effects on endothelial cells (bovine), 144, 705
- derived urokinase inhibitor, comparison with protease nexin (human), 149, 866
- from Fabry's disease patient, internalization and fate of α_2 -macroglobulin- α -galactosidase conjugate, 142, 100; 143, 954

- fatty acid uptake and triglyceride synthesis in vitro, stimulation by serum protein (human skin), 144, 94
- fibronectin and types I and III procollagen mRNAs, effect of prostaglandin E₂ (human skin), 147, 1282
- immortalization, associated post-translational changes in expression of mitogen-regulated protein (murine embryo), **147**, 467
- IMR-90, glycoprotein fucosylation increase during senescence in vitro (human), 142, 767
- like cells, diploid, confluent populations of different in vitro ages, histone variant synthesis patterns (human), 149, 791
- low-density lipoprotein receptor levels, effect of inhibition of cholesterol esterification (human), 145, 350
- nerve growth factor gene expression, enhancement by retinoic acid (mouse), 149, 510

NIH-3T3

- ras-transformed, platelet-derived growth factor-stimulated prostaglandin E₂ release, role of phospholipase C (mouse), **145**, 1254
- recombinant human phenylalanine hydroxylase production, effect of *para*-chlorophenylalanine (mouse), **142**, 302
- transfected with human tumor DNA, expression of transformed phenotype, inhibition by swainsonine (mouse), 142, 348
- normal and *ras*-transformed, characterization of protein kinase C (mouse), **146**, 140
- nuclear binding of triiodothyronine, inhibition by antimycin (human), 147, 1241
- quiescent 3T3, stimulation by phosphatidic acid-containing liposomes, 145, 228
- sensitivity to catecholamines, reduction in Werner's syndrome (human), 145, 183
- from skin of patients with Duchenne muscular dystrophy, abnormal protein metabolism in vitro, 145, 1

Swiss 3T3

- adsorption and metabolism of vitamin K (mouse), 147, 731
- binding to growth stimulating-/cholecystokinin releasing-peptides, competition with epidermal growth factor (rat), 145, 646
- ornithine decarboxylase mRNA, induction by 12-O-tetradecanoylphorbol-13-acetate (mouse), 147, 219
- 3T6, permeabilization induced by Sendai virus and extracellular ATP, comparative analysis, 148, 560
- transformed GTP-binding protein detection (mouse), 149, 686
- uptake of proline: evidence for high-affinity system in addition to system A (human), 142, 221

virus-transformed

- adenylate cyclase activation, effects of NaF, cholera toxin, and forskolin (mouse), 146, 47
- malignant progression by transfer of v-fos oncogene (rat), 149, 173
- restoration of density-dependent growth arrest by antisense RNA to c-fos gene (mouse), 147, 288

Fibromatosis

multiple, with multiple articular dysplasia, synthesis of type IV collagen (human), 147, 275

1987 Cumulative

Subject Index

Fibronectin

mRNA, steady-state levels in normal dermal fibroblasts, effect of prostaglandin E_2 (human), 147, 1282

N-glycansulfated, synthesis by endothelial cells, 147, 920 storage in peripheral blood granulocytes (human), 146,

synthesis by smooth muscle cells, effect of heparin (human), 148, 1264

Films

monomolecular, mixed phospholipid-cardiotoxin, analysis by surface fluorescence spectroscopy (*Naja mossambica mossambica*), **143**, 506

Fish eye disease

and lecithin-cholesterol acyltransferase deficiency, genetic analysis in patients using cDNA clone for lecithin-cholesterol acyltransferase, 148, 161

Flavin

chromophore, identification in yellow fluorescent protein of *Vibrio fischeri*, **146**, 101

Flavocytochrome b2

interaction with cytochrome c, ¹H NMR study (*Hansenula anomala*), **145**, 1098

Flow cytometry

in analysis of hepatocytes from different acinar zones (rat), 147, 535

N-2-Fluorenylacetamide

effect on mRNA transcripts of insulin and epidermal growth factor receptors (rat liver), 146, 87

Fluorescein 5'-isothiocyanate

labeling site on Na⁺,K⁺-ATPase, immunochemical analysis (ovine kidney), **148**, 246

Fluorescein mercuric acetate

displacement of zinc from bovine cardiac cytochrome oxidase, 143, 1030

Fluorescence

in analysis of yeast enclase conformation, 147, 329

constant and variable, chlorophyll a, separation method (Dunaliella tertiolecta), 149, 385

decay kinetics of NADH, origin of heterogeneity, 144, 387 1,6-diphenyl-1,3,5-hexatriene, lifetime distribution, in analysis of erythrocyte membrane structure (human), 147, 460

energy transfer, in enkephalinase assay with fluorescent substrates, 143, 58

fura-2 and 2,7-biscarboxyethyl-5(6)-carboxyfluorescein, in estimation of intramitochondrial pCa and pH (rat heart), **149**, 40

time-dependent, in assay for apurinic sites in DNA (bovine thymus), 143, 768

Fluorescence microscopy

fura-2-loaded cardiomyocytes, in assay for intracellular Ca^{2+} (rat), 147, 120

Fluoride

effect on ³¹P NMR spectra of alveolar macrophages and lymphoid tumor cells (rabbit), **147**, 519

Fluoroaluminate

stimulation of arachidonate release and inositol 1,4,5triphosphate synthesis in platelets (human), **146**, 659 5-Fluorocytidine

suppression of nuclear ADP-ribosyltransferase (Ehrlich ascites tumor cells), 142, 468

Fluorometry

in measurement of Ca²⁺ mobilization by muscarinic receptors in astrocytoma cells with quin 2 (human), 147, 182

5'-p-Fluorosulfonylbenzoyladenosine

reaction with catalytic and AMP allosteric sites of microsomal 3-hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl-CoA reductase kinase (rat liver), 148, 1009

5-Fluoro-4-thio-2'-deoxyuridine 5'-phosphate

interaction with thymidylate synthase, role of pyrimidine N(3)-H dissociation (mammalian tumor cells), 149, 1200

Fodrin

-like protein, identification in hepatic basolateral membranes (rat), 145, 1033

Follicles

cellular 1-methyladenine synthesis, regulatory role of cAMP (starfish), 147, 8

enlargement, effect on concentration of epidermal growth factor-like activity in follicular fluid (pig), 147, 242

Follicle-stimulating hormone

induction of granulosa cell differentiation in vitro, inhibition by interleukin 1 (rat), 149, 502

regulation of renin gene expression (rat ovary), **146**, 989 release

by pituitary cells, stimulation by erythroid differentiation factor (rat), 146, 1382

in vitro, specific inhibition by follistatin (rat pituitary cells), 149, 133

stimulation of inhibin production by testis, effect of β -endorphin (rat), 148, 1513

suppressing polypeptides structurally different from inhibin, isolation (bovine follicular fluid), 149, 744

time-dependent effects on progesterone metabolism by cultured granulosa cells (rat), 144, 67

Follistatir

32- and 35-kDa forms, specific inhibition of folliclestimulating hormone release *in vitro* (rat pituitary cells), **149**, 133

Folylpolyglutamates

analysis in Leishmania major, 146, 1089

Formate dehydrogenase

 -lactic dehydrogenase cycle, experimental evidence for zero-order ultrasensitivity (rabbit muscle, yeast), 149, 615

tungsten-containing, from Clostridium thermoaceticum, EPR analysis. 149, 424

2-Formylaminofluorene

formation from 2-nitrofluorene (rabbit, rat), 142, 376 1-Formylaminopyrene

formation from 1-nitropyrene (rabbit, rat), **142**, 376 Formyl-methionyl-leucyl-phenylalanine

effect on cytoskeletal actin levels in neutrophils (rabbit), 145, 934

induction of

phospholipase A₂ in HL-60 cells, synergistic regulation by diacylglycerol and Ca²⁺ in protein kinase C-independent mechanism, 144, 683

superoxide production in granulocytes, enhancement by recombinant granulocyte colony-stimulating factor (human), **144**, 1143

potentiation of phospholipase C membrane activity in DMSO-differentiated HL-60 cells, regulation by chemotactic peptide, Ca²⁺, and guanidine nucleotides, 145, 825

stimulated neutrophils

Ca²⁺ mobilization, correlation with respiratory burst activation (rabbit), 144, 794

degranulation, role of cytosolic free Ca²⁺ (human), 145,

diacylglycerol kinase translocation (guinea pig), 144, 1025

G-protein dissociation, GTP-GDP exchange, and GTPase activity, effects of phorbol ester treatment (rabbit), 143, 489

inositol bisphosphate isomers, identification (human), **144**, 264

oscillatory behavior (human), 147, 361

superoxide production

effect of R 59022 (human), 143, 630

potentiation by R 59022, effects of leupeptin and H-7 (rabbit), 148, 38

Forskolin

activation of interleukin-2 receptor genes (human YT cells), **143**, 753

effect on

acetylcholine receptor channel properties in myotubes (rat), 147, 1000

adenylate cyclase activation in v-Ki-ras-transformed fibroblasts (mouse), **146**, 47

glycogenolysis emergence during post-maturational aging (rat hepatocytes), 147, 724

induction of cAMP production by cultured adrenal cells, potentiation by phorbol ester, role of Gi protein α subunit (bovine), **146**, 517

-resistant adenylate cyclase, identification in cultured cells of *Choristoneura fumiferana*, **145**, 1192

Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy

aqueous protein mixtures, use of attenuated total internal reflectance cell with infrared fibers, 142, 1059

Free radicals

fragmentation of proteins in lipid environment, protective effects of vitamin E (rat liver), 148, 1277

generation in tumor cells in vitro, enhancement by polyunsaturated fatty acids (human), 145, 15

Fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase

effects of D-glucose anomers (yeast), 143, 212

Fructose-2,6-bisphosphatase

-6-phosphofructo-2-kinase, isolation of encoding cDNA (rat liver), **143**, 1092; *erratum*, **145**, 637

Fructose 2,6-bisphosphate

binding of Zn(II), 143, 206

glycolytic and gluconeogenic enzymes, effects of chronic uremia (rat liver), 144, 352

Fructose-bisphosphate aldolase

effect on dissociation-induced inactivation of muscle phosphofructokinase (rabbit), 147, 1121

interaction with tubulin, demonstration by gel electrophoresis (rabbit muscle), **146**, 827

FSH, see Follicle-stimulating hormone

FT-IR, see Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy

Fucosylation

glycoproteins, increase in IMR-90 fibroblasts during senescence in vitro (human), 142, 767

Fura 2

in assay for intracellular Ca²⁺ using fluorescence microscopy (rat cardiomyocytes), **147**, 120

fluorescence, in estimation of intramitochondrial pCa and pH (rat heart), 149, 40

monitoring of Ca²⁺ transients in platelets, effects of protein kinase C activation and inhibition (human), **145**, 66

G

GABA, see y-Aminobutyric acid

Galactosialidosis

restoration of fibroblast enzyme activities by 46-kDa protein (human), 144, 138

α-Galactosidase

 -α₂-macroglobulin conjugate, endocytotic internalization by cultured fibroblasts from Fabry's disease patient, 142, 100; 143, 954

β-Galactosidase

activity in fibroblasts from patients with galactosialidosis, effect of 46-kDa protein, 144, 138

from epididymal fluid, binding to epididymal membranes, analysis (rat), 143, 799

Galactosylsphingosine

tissue levels, relationship to globoid cell leukodystrophy (mouse), **144**, 41

Galanin receptors

identification and characterization in brain (rat), **144**, 298 Ganglia

autonomic, atrial natriuretic factor levels (rat), 145, 196 sympathetic, reduction in nerve growth factor receptors in aged mice, 146, 797

Gangliosides

fucosyl GM₁, antibodies to, effect on cAMP production in FRTL5 thyroid cells (rat), **143**, 848

GM₃, modified, regulation of transmembrane signaling mechanism, role of epidermal growth factor receptors (human A431 cells), **147**, 127

Garlic oil

extract, hypolipidemic effect in high sucrose and alcohol diets, mechanism (rat), 142, 1046

Gastric acid

secretion by parietal cells, inhibition by human calcitonin gene-related peptide (guinea pig), 146, 430

Gastric gland

cytosolic protein kinase, identification and characterization (rabbit), **142**, 559

Gastrins

purification and amino acid sequencing (chinchilla), 143, 7 type 17, amino-terminal peptide, identification in duodenal ulcer disease (human), 146, 884

GDP (guanosine 5'-diphosphate)

effect on interactions between chloroplast EF-Ts and chloroplast and Escherichia coli EF-Tu, 148, 1490

- -eIF-2 phosphorothioated complex, inhibition of protein synthesis in hemin-supplemented reticulocyte lysates (rabbit), 147, 772
- -GTP exchange in formyl-methionyl-leucyl-phenylalanine-stimulated neutrophils, effects of phorbol ester treatment (rabbit), 143, 489

Gelatinase

synthesis by granulation tissue, stimulation by tumor necrosis factor (rat), 142, 791

Gel electrophoresis

tubulin-glycolytic enzyme interactions (bovine brain, rabbit muscle), **146**, 827

Gel permeation chromatography

in analysis of recombinant tumor necrosis factor- α dissociation, 147, 740

Genes

- alkaline-inducible cytochrome *P*-450, isolation and characterization (*Candida tropicalis*), **144**, 251
- α-amylase, promotor activity, regulation by palindromic sequence (Bacillus subtilis), 146, 73
- amyloid β protein, on human chromosome 21, homolog localization on murine chromosome 16, **144**, 1069
- apolipoprotein B-100, structural analysis (human), 144, 1332
- apolipoprotein CII, expression defect in patient with familial apolipoprotein CII deficiency, 148, 320
- atrial natriuretic factor, expression in
 - Cos 7 cells, analysis (human), 143, 288
 - dilated cardiomyopathy, analysis (human heart), 148, 211
- L cells, regulation (mouse), 144, 402

calcitonin, related peptides

- ¹²⁵I-labeled, characterization of affinity binding sites in rat brain and heart (human), **146**, 443
- inhibition of gastric acid secretion by guinea pig parietal cells (human), **146**, 430
- low-molecular-weight forms, in vitro production and characterization (rat thyroid), 144, 883
- mRNA levels in cultured thyroid C cells, effects of 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ (human), **149**, 239
- carcinoembryonic antigen, molecular cloning: identification of signal peptide and N-terminal domain sequences of nonspecific cross-reacting antigen (human), 146, 464
- c-erbB-2, encoded product, identification as glycoprotein phosphorylated on tyrosine residues in epidermal growth factor-stimulated KB cells (human), 144, 699
 - antisense RNA, restoration of density-dependent growth arrest in transformed fibroblasts (mouse), 147, 288 encoded protein, evaluation as protein phosphatase inhibitor, 143, 194

expression

- and DNA synthesis in lymphocytes, effects of phorbol ester and Ca²⁺ ionophore (human), **148**, 435
- in human and murine cell lines, induction by herpes simplex virus type 2, 143, 1055
- induction by 12-O-tetradecanoylphorbol-13-acetate during cell cycle (human fibroblasts), 147, 716 regulation by colony-stimulating factor, 148, 1001

- tissue-specific methylation (adult chicken), 149, 313 c-Ha-ras, encoded product, inhibition of cAMP-binding
- protein degradation (human), 146, 731 chimeric, composed of Ig-derived V regions and T-cell receptor-derived C regions, construction, 149, 960
- chloramphenicol acetyltransferase, expression regulation by P-450IA1, effect of Ha-MSV enhancer and comparison of transient with stable transformation assays (human), 148, 857
- chromatin-associated, with different transcriptional activities, differential stability of higher order structure (rat liver), 146, 270
- chromogranin A, localization on chromosome 14 (human), 142, 141
- c-Ki-ras, activated, identification in osteosarcoma cells (human), 146, 395

c-myc, expression

- and DNA synthesis in lymphocytes, effects of phorbol ester and Ca²⁺ ionophore (human), **148**, 435
- encoded protein, evaluation as protein phosphatase inhibitor, 143, 194
- epidermal growth factor-induced, in breast cancer cells, inhibition by transforming growth factor β (human), 144, 1197
- in gastrointestinal malignancies, analysis (human), 146,
- in heart, induction by hemodynamic load *in vivo* (rat), **147**, 627
- in hepatoma cells, effects of teleocidin (human), 145, 549
- in liver, age effects (rat), 147, 1
- during liver regeneration, effect of actinomycin D (rat), 144, 1049
- regulation by colony-stimulating factor, 148, 1001
- corticotropin-releasing hormone, placental expression (human), 148, 1208
- creatine kinase, copy number determination (human), 144, 1116

cytochrome P-450

- encoding lanosterol 14α-demethylase, isolation and expression in Saccharomyces cerevisiae (Candida tropicalis), 146, 1311
- transcription in whole animal and hepatoma cell culture, differential effects of cycloheximide (rat), 148, 1118
- cytochrome P-450e, variant isolation and characterization (rat liver), 144, 258
- dihydrofolate reductase, stable transfer into deficient cell line with human adenovirus vector (mouse), 147, 964 dnaB, product identification (Bacillus subtilis), 145, 861
- E1A, adenovirus type 12, analysis of promoters in cell-free transcription system, **146**, 783
- early competence, JE and KC, differential regulation in peritoneal macrophages in response to lipopolysaccharide (mouse), 149, 969
- enzymatic amplification, in analysis of DNA extracted from formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded tissues (human), **142**, 710

α -fetoprotein

binding protein, detection in α -fetoprotein-producing hepatomas (rat), 143, 110

- expression in isogenic hepatoma cell lines, relationship to DNA methylation (rat), 143, 447
- fibrillar collagen, differential expression during callus formation (rat), 142, 536
- globin, promoters, role in hybrid gene expression in erythroid and nonerythroid cells (human), 143, 1099
- α -globin, replicated, nucleosome segregation (mouse), 145, 1064
- γ-globin, expression in neonatal erythroid progenitors, augmentation by butyric acid analogs (human), 148, 694
- α_{2u} -globulin, glucocorticoid receptor binding, analysis, 149, 1099
- glycosphingolipid antigen, transfer for expression in murine lymphoma cells by transfection with cosmid genomic library prepared from human Burkitt lymphoma cells, 143, 716
- glyoxalase I, molecular cloning in Escherichia coli (Pseudomonas putida), 147, 831
- Ha-ras, activation in N-methyl-N'-nitro-N-nitrosoguanidine-transformed C3H 10T1/2 cells, 147, 1194
- Ha-ras-1, 5' region, clustering of undermethylated sequences (human leukemia cells), 145, 96

homeobox-containing

- embryonic transcription, analysis (*Brachydanio rerio*), **149**, 1165
- modulated expression in differentiating intestinal cells (human), 146, 751
- hst, genomic clone with transforming activity, isolation from patient with acute leukemia, 142, 1019
- 21-hydroxylase, polymorphic mutations, prevalence in salt-losing congenital adrenal hyperplasia (human), 142, 798
- insulin-like growth factor II, identification of leader exon (rat), 148, 344
- interleukin-2 receptor, activation by forskolin and cAMP analogs (human YT cells), 143, 753
- lactate dehydrogenase-A promotor-CAT fusion, induction by cAMP (CHO cells), 147, 501
- lactate dehydrogenase-X, cDNA isolation and sequence determination (mouse), 146, 964
- lecithin-cholesterol acyltransferase, analysis in patients with enzyme deficiency and fish eye disease, 148, 161
- liver-specific, expression in Morris hepatomas (rat), 143, 624
- M2, loss of amplification, association with reversion in hydroxyurea resistance (CHO mutants), 145, 1276 α_2 -macroglobulin
 - AT-cluster in first intron, interaction with nuclear factor (rat), 147, 824
 - nuclear matrix association regions, identification (rat liver), 149, 449
- nerve growth factor, expression enhancement by retinoic acid (murine L cells), 149, 510

N-ra:

- activation mechanism in leukemia cells, detection by synthetic oligonucleotide probes (human), **147**, 870 point mutation at codon 13, detection in stomach cancer cells (human), **146**, 247
- oncogenic
 - colorimetric detection, 143, 323

- expression in
 - developing liver and hepatomas, analysis (human), 142, 932
 - Morris hepatomas, analysis (rat), 143, 624
- ornithine transcarbamylase, deficient mutants, analysis (mouse), 146, 1064
- pancreatic secretory trypsin inhibitor, primary structure (human), 149, 635
- P-450IA1, upstream regulatory sequences expressing chloramphenicol acetyltransferase gene, effect of Ha-MSV enhancer and comparison of transient with stable transformation assays (human), 148, 857
- plasminogen activator, expression in kidney, inhibition by dexamethasone (swine), 143, 329
- poly(ADP-ribose) polymerase, expression in HL-60 cells during differentiation (human), 146, 403; erratum, 148, 1549
- preprorenin, in mammalian expression vector, cloning in *Escherichia coli*, requirement for bacteriophage transcription terminator (human), **143**, 593
- proinsulin, expression in *Escherichia coli*, high-pressure infrared spectroscopy. **146**. 232
- protein kinase C isozyme-encoding, identification as discrete units (rat brain), 149, 946
- PS1A1 and PS1A2, identification of photosystem I reaction center polypeptides as encoded products (spinach chloroplasts), 143, 281
- pseudo-, identification in bacteriophage λ genome, 145, 330
- pyruvate carboxylase, isolation (Saccharomyces cerevisiae), 145, 390
- pyruvate kinase, cDNA cloning and chromosomal assignment (human liver), 143, 431

ras

- expression in epithelial cells, effect on adenylate cyclase (rat thyroid), **142**, 527
- product phosphorylation by protein kinase C, 145, 782 transformed fibroblasts, characterization of protein
- renin, ovarian expression, regulation by follicle-stimulating hormone (rat), 146, 989

kinase C (mouse), 146, 140

- transforming, detection in acute leukemia cells by transfection using in vivo selection assays (human), 147, 108
- tRNA, clustered, transcriptional efficiency, effect of position within cluster (mouse), 149, 1118
- tyrosine aminotransferase and gene 33, similarity in hormonal regulation, correlation with developmental regulation (rat liver), 144, 1182
- U3 small nucleolar RNA, localization in nucleoplasm (HeLa cells), 143, 658
- v-fos, transfer into transformed fibroblasts, effect on malignant progression (rat), 149, 173
- v-Ki-ras, transformed fibroblasts, adenylate cyclase activation, effects of NaF, cholera toxin, and forskolin (mouse), 146, 47

zein

- adenine methylation (maize), 147, 1082
- cloned in yeast under inducible GAL promoter, translational regulation of expression, 146, 809

Gilvocarcin V

and aglyclone analog, light-induced modifications of plasmid DNA, 143, 808

Ginkgolide B

inhibition of [³H]platelet-activating factor binding to neutrophil granulocytes (human). **148**, 1412

Glibenclamid, see Glyburide

α-Globin

replicated gene, nucleosome segregation (mouse), 145, 1064

y-Globin

gene expression in neonatal erythroid progenitors, augmentation by butyric acid analogs (human), 148, 694

Globins

cDNA, cloning and sequence analysis (rat), 146, 618 gene promoters, role in hybrid gene expression in erythroid and nonerythroid cells (human), 143, 1099

Globoid cell leukodystrophy

relationship to galactosylsphingosine tissue levels (mouse), 144, 41

Globulin

thyroxine-binding, related protein, levels in sera of adult and developing rats, 148, 1165

α_{2u} -Globulin

genes, glucocorticoid receptor binding, analysis, 149, 1099

Glomerulosa cells

detection of distinct voltage-gated Ca²⁺ channel currents (bovine adrenal cortex), 149, 1049

formation of inositol 1,3,4,6-tetrakisphosphate, induction by angiotensin II (bovine adrenal), **148**, 199

Glomerulus

microcirculatory dynamics, effect of lipoxin A (rat), 145, 408; erratum, 147, 1300

specific binding of atrial natriuretic factor, effect of induced hypertension (rat kidney), 145, 522

Glucagon

binding and action in isolated adipocytes from cortisoltreated rat, 145, 90

effect on glycogenolysis emergence during post-maturational aging (rat hepatocytes), 147, 724

-insulin ratio, endogenous, effects of acute alteration on mitochondrial function (rat liver), 142, 315

and related peptide, biological activities (catfish), 143, 87 secretion by pancreatic α_2 cells, modulation by arginine and glucose, role of cytoplasmic Ca²⁺ (guinea pig), 147, 309

and vasopressin, synergistic action on hepatic Ca²⁺ uptake, mechanism (rat), **142**, 745

Glucocorticoid receptors

activated, specific expression in heart and skeletal muscle (rat), 142, 322

association with DNA- and RNA-containing particles in vivo (HeLa S₃ cells), 147, 1188

binding to defined regions of α_{2u} -globulin genes, analysis, 149, 1099

nuclear translocation, inhibition by 1-(5-isoquinolinesul-fonyl)-2-methylpiperazine (rat hepatocytes), **144**, 152 tyrosine phosphorylation, stimulation by epidermal growth factor (human epithelial cells), **144**, 512

Glucocorticoids

effect on atrial natriuretic factor gene expression in L cells (mouse), 144, 402

enzyme induction, inhibition by 1-(5-isoquinolinesulfonyl)-2-methylpiperazine (rat hepatocytes), **144**, 152 induction of fetal adrenocortical cell maturation (sheep), **145**, 999

regulatory element DNA consensus sequences, identification in pBR322, 144, 1

role in acute-phase response of angiotensinogen to lipopolysaccharide (rat), 145, 1225

Glucose

effect on glucagon secretion by pancreatic α_2 cells, role of cytoplasmic Ca²⁺ (guinea pig), 147, 309

inositol glycan-stimulated utilization by adipocytes, comparison with insulin (rat), 149, 1084

prior exposure effects on proinsulin conversion in pancreatic islets, 148, 1418

stimulation of insulin release from insulinoma cells, effect on cAMP production and inositol phospholipid turnover (human), 145, 263

utilization in vivo, enhancement by tumor necrosis factor in macrophage-rich tissues (rat), 149, 1

D-Glucose

anomers, effects on cAMP, fructose-1,6-bisphosphatase, and trehalase (yeast), 143, 212

induction of increase in secondary structure of monosaccharide transport protein (human erythrocytes), **145**, 1087

Glucose tolerance factor

stimulation of 3-O-methylglucose transport into isolated adipocytes (rat), **144**, 1237

β-Glucuronidase

plasma clearance, effect of *in vivo* depletion of mannose receptor-bearing cells by ricin A chain (rat liver), **146**, 849

Glutamate

³H-labeled, binding sites, solubilization (rat adrenal), 142, 609

release from synaptosomes, inhibition by phenolic antioxidants (guinea pig brain), 146, 603

Glutamate-ammonia ligase

active site, independent binding of Mg²⁺ and Mn²⁺ (Bacillus cereus), 142, 475

Glutamate dehydrogenase

proteolytic inactivation, protection by 2,3-bisphosphoglycerate (bovine liver), 142, 680

Glutamate dehydrogenase (NAD(P)⁺)

cDNAs, comparison (human brain, liver), 149, 405

Glutamate receptors

antagonists from orb weaving spider venom, structure and biological activity (Argiope aurantia), 148, 678

Glutamic acid

ribulose-bisphosphate carboxylase/oxygenase functional role, analysis by site-directed mutagenesis (*Rhodospirillum rubrum*), **145**, 1158

Glutamine synthetase, see Glutamate-ammonia ligase γ -Glutamyl hydrolase

in fibroblasts and lymphocytes, inhibition by 2-mercaptomethylglutaric acid (human), 144, 292

Glutathione

amino groups, labeling with ¹³C-enriched phenylisothiocyanate for ¹³C NMR, **142**, 1064

cerebral cortex and erythrocyte hemolysate levels, effects of ischemia/recirculation and hypoxia/recovery (rat), 149, 568

and cysteine thiyl radicals, reaction with oxygen, formation of sulfinyl radicals, 144, 1037

effect on mitochondrial nicotinamide-nucleotide transhydrogenase (bovine heart), 142, 573

-insulin mixed disulfides, nonenzymatic formation, plasma desorption mass spectrometry, **146**, 815

1-methyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-induced depletion in hepatocytes, mechanism (rat), **148**, 153

oxidized, enhancement of intracellular glutathione levels (rat cardiac myocytes), 147, 658

transport in sinusoidal membrane vesicles, characterization (rat liver), 143, 377

Glutathione disulfide

effect on mitochondrial nicotinamide-nucleotide transhydrogenase (bovine heart), 142, 573

Glutathione peroxidase

detection and induction by oxidation (Saccharomyces cerevisiae), 147, 1200

Glutathione transferase

catalysis of prostaglandin H_2 transformation to prostaglandin $F_{2\alpha}$ (rat liver), 142, 441

catalytic activity, role of histidine residue (human liver), 143, 965

H_a subunit cDNA clone, isolation and characterization (human liver), **145**, 474

placental, identification as cytosolic polypeptide of preneoplastic hepatocyte nodules (rat), **143**, 98

Gluten

lectin detection by immunoblotting, 142, 717

Glyburide

inhibition of ATP-modulated K⁺ channel in insulin-secreting cells (rat), **146**, 21

Glycans

cross-reacting determinant from variant specific glycoprotein, mass spectroscopy and NMR analysis (Trypanosoma brucei brucei MITat 1.6), 146, 1055

sialylated, transient expression during glycoprotein processing by embryonal carcinomas (mouse), 142, 489

Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase

induction of phospholipid vesicle fusion, characterization (rabbit muscle), 143, 403

interaction with tubulin, demonstration by gel electrophoresis (rabbit muscle), **146**, 827

proteolytic inactivation, protection by 2,3-bisphosphoglycerate (bovine liver), 142, 680

thiols, in lung carcinoma cells, reversible oxidation by hydrogen peroxide (human), 148, 120

Glycerol esters

synthesis in microemulsions, catalysis by Candida cylindracea lipase, 146, 361

Glycerol kinase

detection in extracts of various higher plants and characterization in cucumber radicles, 143, 977

Glycerophosphate acyltransferase

mitochondrial, in myopathic heart, effects of dietary selenium (hamster), 144, 815

Glycerophosphoinositol

histamine-induced increase in umbilical vein endothelial cells, association with thromboxane and prostacyclin release (human), **144**, 438

Glycerophospholipids

alkyl-ether, synthesis in glomerular mesangial cells, evidence for alkyldihydroxyacetone phosphate synthase activity (rat), **144**, 666

Glycine

enhancement of alanine racemase inhibitors, in controlled cell lysis and protoplast formation (*Bacillus subtilis*), 149, 576

-extended substance P precursor, amidating enzyme, isolation and characterization (human). 148, 24

and protocatechualdehyde, enzymatic formation from Lthreo-3,4-dihydroxyphenylserine (human brain), 143, 482

-rich proteins, accumulation in auxin-deprived fruit (Fragaria ananassa), 147, 885

Glycogen

synthesis in fetal lung, role of lactate (rabbit), 145, 397 Glycogenolysis

β adrenergic-responsive, emergence during post-maturational aging (rat hepatocytes), 147, 724

Glycogen phosphorylase

effect of insulin-like phospho-oligosaccharide (rat hepatocytes), 147, 765

spin-label studies in microemulsion droplets, **148**, 1151 Glycolipids

synthetic, cross-reactivity with endotoxin lipid A antigenic determinants, analysis with monoclonal antibodies (*Bordetella pertussis*), **143**, 723

Glycophospholipids

insulin-sensitive, structural analysis (rat liver), 146, 764 Glycoprotein P

-deficient HL-60 cells, demonstration of adriamycin resistance. 145, 1171

Glycoproteins

fucosylation, increase in IMR-90 fibroblasts during senescence in vitro (human), 142, 767

gp120, from human immunodeficiency virus, T-cell-binding octapeptide, homology with bovine ribonuclease A octapeptide, 143, 248

histidine-rich, synthetic peptide mimicking heme-binding site, interaction with heme, 149, 1070

membrane, associated with drug-resistant cells, analysis with antibody probes, 143, 732

phosphorylated on tyrosine residues in epidermal growth factor-stimulated KB cells, identification as product of C-erbB-2 gene (human), 144, 699

platelet Ib, α and β chains, isolation and characterization (human), 147, 526

processing by embryonal carcinomas, associated transient expression of sialylated glycans (mouse), 142, 489

variant specific, cross-reacting determinant glycan, mass spectroscopy and NMR analysis (*Trypanosoma brucei brucei* MITat 1.6), **146**, 1055

variant surface, from Trypanosoma brucei, HPLC, 144, 1222

Glycosaminoglycans

cell surface-associated, digestion by crude and purified Flavobacter heparinum enzymes, effects on cell adhesion, 144, 986

heparin-related, binding to fibroblast growth factor in extracellular matrix (bovine), 142, 428

Glycosidase

Plasmodium falciparum-produced, role in parasite invasion of human erythrocytes and cytoadherence to endothelial cells, 143, 461; erratum, 147, 1301

Glycosides

cardiac, stimulation of phospholipase C (rat pinealocytes), 142, 819

Glycosphingolipids

antigens, gene transfer for expression in murine lymphoma cells by transfection with cosmid genomic library prepared from human Burkitt lymphoma cells, 143, 716

metabolic ³H-labeling, effect of retinoic acid (human fibroblasts), **143**, 525

from thyrocytes and whole thyroid, comparative phytosphingosine content (human), 143, 827

Glycosylation

N-linked, plasma proteins, effects of hydroxyorganoboranes (human hepatoma cells), 148, 493

sites on O-specific polysaccharide, assay using ¹H/¹³C inversely correlated NMR spectroscopy (*Hafnia alvei* 1187), **146**, 1283

Glycosylinositol phospholipids

identification as membrane anchor of *Paramecjum* temperature-specific surface antigen, **147**, 1219

Glyoxalase I, see Lactoylglutathione lyase

Gold

Au(III), inhibition of activated adenylate cyclase, mechanism (human osteosarcoma), 144, 1109

Gold sodium thiosulfate

inhibition of neutrophil collagenase (human), 144, 101

Gonadotropin

human chorionic, see Human chorionic gonadotropin

Gonadotropin-releasing hormone

agonists containing L-amino acid derivatives in six position, synthesis, 144, 1214

and associated peptide, cosecretion into hypophyseal portal blood (ovariectomized sheep), 143, 665

precursor, segment 14-26 analogs, luteinizing hormone-releasing activity and receptor binding, analysis (human), 143, 872

stimulated pituitary gonadotrophs, stimulus-secretion coupling mechanisms, effect of phorbol ester (rat), 148, 1312

Gonadotropin-releasing hormone receptors

binding of human gonadotropin-releasing hormone precursor (14-26) analogs, analysis, 143, 872

Gossypol

regulation of DNA degradation (rat), 146, 1515 Gramicidin A

linear, membranous phosphoglyceride-linked biosynthesis by *Bacillus brevis* ATCC 8185, **144**, 203

Granulocystosis

neutrophilic, induction by human granulocyte colonystimulating factor (mouse), 142, 454

Granulocytes

chemotactic peptide-stimulated superoxide release, enhancement by recombinant granulocyte colonystimulating factor (human), **144**, 1143

functional responses to lipoxins A and B (human), **145**, 168 neutrophilic, binding of [³H]platelet-activating factor, inhibition by ginkgolide B (human), **148**, 1412

peripheral blood, fibronectin storage (human), 146, 1132 Granulosa cells

differentiation, effects of bovine inhibin, porcine transforming growth factor β , and bovine activin A (rat), 146, 1405

follicle-stimulating hormone-induced differentiation in vitro, inhibition by interleukin 1 (rat), 149, 502

luteinizing hormone-releasing hormone-stimulated progesterone production, role of protein kinase C (rat), 146, 939

polyphosphatidylinositol hydrolysis and membrane translocation of protein kinase C, induction by prostaglandin $F_{2\alpha}$ (swine), **149**, 112

steroidogenesis, effects of Bay k 8644 and CGP-28392 (chicken), 146, 314

Graves' disease

thyrotropin-stimulating autoantibody from patients, interaction with thyrotropin receptor on rat FRTL-5 thyroid cells, 143, 266

Growth factors, see also specific growth factors

brain-derived, neuron localization and neuroblastoma cell expression (bovine), 144, 81

fibroblast-derived, mitogenic and chemoattractant effects on endothelial cells (bovine), 144, 705

heparin-binding

acidic, transient activation of adenylate cyclase in arterial smooth muscle cells (human), 146, 771

effect on monovalent cation transport in 3T3 cells (mouse), **144**, 115

Growth hormone, see Somatotropin

Growth hormone-releasing factor

analogs substituted with single p-amino acid, synthesis and *in vitro* bioactivity (human), **149**, 531

Growth inhibitory factor

secretion by ZR-75-1 breast cancer cells (human), **149**, 642 GTP (guanosine 5'-triphosphate)

binding proteins

amino-terminal attachment to brain and neutrophil plasma membranes (bovine, human), 148, 1398

detection in green plant (*Lemna paucicostata*), **143**, 908 dual role in control of endothelial prostacyclin (bovine), **147**, 1113

in etiolated epicotyls, isolation and characterization (Pisum sativum), 148, 133

in Neurospora crassa, characterization, 146, 1178

stimulation of partially purified phospholipase C from platelet membranes (human), 146, 861

29-kDa, expressed in brain, kidney, lung, spleen, and transformed NIH3T3 cells, detection (mouse), 149, 686

- detection of Ca²⁺-transporting ATPase in placental basal plasma membrane (human), **148**, 126
- -GDP exchange in formyl-methionyl-leucyl-phenylalanine-stimulated neutrophils, effects of phorbol ester treatment (rabbit), 143, 489
- high-affinity binding sites, cytoplasmically exposed, detection on rough endoplasmic reticulum membrane (rat liver), **148**, 478
- hydrolysis, relationship to microtubule assembly, 147, 588 photoaffinity probe 8N₃-[γ-³²P]GTP, decreased incorporation in 45-kDa protein in lung tumors (mouse), 144, 591
- role in inositol-triphosphate-induced Ca²⁺ release from smooth muscle sarcoplasmic reticulum (rabbit), **144**, 1313

GTPase

- in formyl-methionyl-leucyl-phenylalanine-stimulated neutrophils, effects of phorbol ester treatment (rabbit), 143, 489
- retinal rod turnover rate, effect of photoreceptor membrane levels (bovine eye), **146**, 379

GTP cyclohydrolase I

localization in peripheral blood smears by monoclonal antibody and immune-alkaline phosphatase labeling technique (human), **148**, 1232

Guanidine

effect on resynthesis of insulin from A and B chains (bovine), **146**, 437

Guanidine hydrochloride

inhibition of ADP-ribosylation by type C1 and D botulinum neurotoxins (murine brain), **142**, 1032

Guanidine nucleotides

regulation of phospholipase C in DMSO-differentiated HL-60 cells, **145**, 825

Guanine

metabolism in Duchenne muscular dystrophy, effect of chronic allopurinol therapy (human), 147, 152

Guanine nucleotides

activation of exogenous phosphatidylinositol 4,5-bisphosphate hydrolysis in plasma membranes (rat liver), 147, 1088

binding proteins

- dissociation in formyl-methionyl-leucyl-phenylalaninestimulated neutrophils, effects of phorbol ester treatment (rabbit), **143**, 489
- enzyme-associated, physiological correlation with nucleoside-diphosphate kinase (Ehrlich ascites tumor cells), 143, 552
- G_o α, identification of hydroxylamine-stable covalent linkage of myristic acid (bovine brain), 146, 1234
- role in cell-surface receptor coupling to breakdown of inositol-containing lipids during T-lymphocyte mitogenesis (human), 148, 1223
- regulation of membrane-associated protein kinase C (rabbit peritoneal neutrophils), 142, 242
- stimulation of ADP-ribosylation by type C1 and D botulinum neurotoxins (murine brain), **142**, 1032

Guanosine

metabolism in Duchenne muscular dystrophy, effect of chronic allopurinol therapy (human), 147, 152

Guanosine-3'-diphosphate-5'-diphosphate

binding site on RNA polymerase, characterization (Escherichia coli), 142, 964

Guanosine 5'-O-(2-thiodiphosphate)

- effects on arachidonic acid release and 1,2-diacylglycerol formation by saponin-permeabilized platelets (human), 148, 971
- enhancement of thrombin-induced phospholipase C activation in platelets, evidence for inhibitory GTP-binding protein role (human), 144, 1188

Guanosine 5'-(y-thio)triphosphate

stimulation of arachidonic acid release from permeabilized peritoneal mast cells (rat), 145, 1267

Guanylate cyclase

- activation by hydrogen peroxide, mechanism (bovine arterial smooth muscle), **143**, 20
- association with atrial natriuretic factor receptor in solubilized glomerular membranes (rat), 145, 257
- ciliary, effect of tryptic calmodulin fragments (Parameceum tetraurelia), 142, 857
- -linked and -free atrial natriuretic factor receptors, purification and characterization (bovine adrenal cortex), 144, 244
- renal, enhancement by human prepro atrial natriuretic factors 26-55, 56-92, and 104-123 (dog, rabbit, rat), 143, 186

H

H-7, see 1-(5-Isoquinolinesulfonyl)-2-methylpiperazine dihydrochloride

Hair

roots, 7-ethoxyresorufin-O-deethylase activity: potential marker for toxifying species of cytochrome P-450 isozymes (human), 148, 755

Haloxyfop

inhibition of acetyl-CoA carboxylase (Zea mays), 148, 1039

Harderian gland

N-acetyltransferase and hydroxyindole-O-methyltransferase activities, and melatonin levels, effects of light-dark cycle and 6-parachlorophenylalanine administration (female hamster), 145, 1231

Harvey murine sarcoma virus

- core enhancer, effect on P-450IA1 upstream regulatory sequences expressing chloramphenicol acetyltransferase gene (human), 148, 857
- ras genes, expression in epithelial cells, effect on adenylate cyclase (rat thyroid), 142, 527

Hb-Koln disease

detection of crosslinked polymers in erythrocyte membranes (human), 147, 602

Heart

affinity binding sites for [125]human calcitonin gene-related peptide, characterization (rat), 146, 443

atrial natriuretic factor

correlation with specific binding to renal glomeruli during hypertension (rat), 145, 522

deposition as atrial amyloid fibrils (human), 148, 1087

encoding gene, expression in dilated cardiomyopathy (human), 148, 211

and mRNA levels, simultaneous determination (spontaneously hypertensive rat), 148, 239

in spontaneously hypertensive, stroke-prone spontaneously hypertensive, and nonhypertensive rats, comparison, 143, 316

chronotropic response, effect of epidermal growth factor (chicken), 146, 889

c-myc oncogene expression, induction by hemodynamic load in vivo (rat), 147, 627

¹H magnetic resonance imaging and depth-selected EKGgated ³¹P magnetic resonance spectroscopy combined study in vivo (rat), 144, 841

hypertrophy, correlation with plasma levels of atrial natriuretic factor in non-spontaneous models of hypertension (rat), **145**, 532

inositol 4-monophosphate metabolism, analysis (rat), 145, 59

myopathic, effects of dietary selenium on lipid peroxidation, mitochondrial function, and protein profiles (hamster), 144, 815

neonatal, perfused, characterization of released atrial natriuretic factor (rat), 146, 547

norepinephrine-perfused, effect on inositol-(1,4,5)trisphosphate kinase (rat), **148**, 68

prostaglandin synthesis and membrane fatty acid composition (obese rat), 146, 589

reperfusion injury, prevention by allopurinol and oxypurinol, mechanism (pig), **148**, 314; *erratum*, **148**, 1550

ventricles, synthesis and detection of atrial natriuretic factor (rat), 142, 483

Heart failure

associated elevation of atriopeptin ventricular and pulmonary levels, analysis (hamster), 148, 1158

Heat shock

induction of

peroxidase conferring tolerance to oxidative stress in Neurospora crassa, 147, 904

protein phosphorylation in soybean seedlings, 148, 762

binding to synthetic peptide mimicking heme-binding site of histidine-rich glycoprotein, 149, 1070

redox potentials for cytochrome c_3 , structural assignment with modified arginine (*Desulfovibrio desulfuricans*), 147, 818

Heme oxygenase

hepatic, effect of phorone (rat), 145, 502

Hemin

inhibition of virion-associated reverse transcriptase of murine leukemia virus, 149, 628

Hemoglobin

carbonmonoxy, dissociation of carbon monoxide from α and β subunits (human), 148, 1196

oxygen bonding, X-ray absorption near edge structure study (human), 147, 31

proportions, changes during bleeding-induced anemia, relationship to plasma prostaglandin E_2 levels (rat), 149, 1017

Hemolymph

associated basic proteins, identification in Noctuid species, 146, 265

Hemopexin

species cross-reactivity, analysis with monoclonal and polyclonal antibodies, 144, 88

synthesis in hepatoma cells, regulation by hepatocytestimulating factor and interferon β_2 (rat), **146**, 1218 Heparin

binding activity of pituitary-derived growth factor (human), 144, 1128

binding growth factor, transient activation in arterial smooth muscle cells (human), 146, 771

effect on fibronectin and thrombospondin synthesis by smooth muscle cells (human), 148, 1264

entry into cells, promotion by viruses, 146, 1303

induction of specific protein release from smooth muscle cells (human intestine), 142, 542

inhibition of

2':3'-cyclic-nucleotide 3'-phosphodiesterase (bovine, human brain), **145**, 686

inositol trisphosphate-induced Ca²⁺ release from permeabilized liver cells (rat), **149**, 897

related glycosaminoglycans, binding to fibroblast growth factor in extracellular matrix (bovine), 142, 428

Heparinase, see Heparin lyase

Heparin cofactor II

inhibition of thrombin, enhancement by carboxylate polyanions (human plasma), 148, 362

Heparin lyase

crude and purified forms, digestion of cell surface-associated glycosaminoglycans, effects on cell adhesion (Flavobacter heparinum), 144, 986

Heparin sulfate

synthesis inhibition, relationship to inhibition of molting by selenate (*Rhodnius prolixus*), **146**, 652

Hepatitis

chronic active, detection of calmodulin conformation-recognizing antibody in serum (human), **144**, 191

Hepatitis B virus

detection in intra blood-cerebrospinal fluid barrier (human), 146, 452

genomic DNA, colorimetric detection, 143, 323

recombinant vaccine, yeast-derived, properties, 149, 1172 surface antigen

DNA sequence, site-directed mutagenesis at codon 160 from arginine to lysine for conversion of subtypic determinant from r to w, 148, 500

monoclonal antibody-secreting hybridoma, establishment, 142, 805

Hepatocytes, see also Liver

ATP citrate lyase activity in vitro, dependence on cell density (rat), 149, 118

Ca²⁺ ionophoretic activity of prostaglandin B₁ oligomers (rat), **143**, 1024

cytotoxicity of acetaminophen, protective effects of superoxide dismutase and catalase (rat), 149, 889

degradation of insulin, identification of A-chain cleavage sites (pig), 147, 615

DNA synthesis in vitro, stimulation by sodium butyrate (rat), 147, 78

NADPH/NADP ratio, role in insulin regulation of pentose phosphate cycle (rat), **146**, 920

synthesis of apolipoproteins A-IV and C in vitro, analysis (lean, obese Zucker rats), 142, 78

uptake of sulfobromophthalein glutathione, enhancement by phenobarbital (rat), 149, 921

from various acinar zones, flow cytometric analysis (rat), 147, 535

Hepatocyte-stimulating factor

monocyte-derived, isolation and characterization (human), 144, 1003

regulation of hemopexin and cysteine protease inhibitor synthesis in hepatoma cells (rat), 146, 1218

Hepoxilin A3

formation in vivo (rat), 147, 881

Heptyl-oleate

synthesis in microemulsions, catalysis by Candida cylindracea lipase, 146, 361

Herpes simplex virus type 1

infection of BHK cells, inhibition by neomycin, 141, 198; erratum, 143, 1112

suppression of matrix protein synthesis in smooth muscle cells (bovine), **143**, 145

Herpes simplex virus type 2

induction of c-fos gene transcription in human and murine cell lines, 143, 1055

replication, inhibition by Δ^7 -prostaglandin A_1 and Δ^{12} -prostaglandin J_2 , mechanisms (human embryonic fibroblasts), **146**, 1425

Hexetidine

uncoupling of mitochondrial oxidative phosphorylation (rat liver), 147, 801

 β -Hexosaminidase, see β -N-Acetylhexosaminidase Hexose

insulin-stimulated transport by adipocytes, effect of chronic isoproterenol exposure (rat), 148, 1093

High-performance liquid chromatography

microbore, with mass spectrometry, analysis of peptide mixtures using continuous flow interface, 146, 291

rapid microbore mapping, identification of long form cystatin (human saliva), 145, 1248

variant surface glycoproteins from *Trypanosoma brucei*, 144, 1222

Hippuran

N-hydroxysuccinimide ester, application in radiolabeling of serum albumin (human), **144**, 323

Histamine

induced phosphoinositide metabolism in umbilical vein endothelial cells, association with thromboxane and prostacyclin release (human), 144, 438

phorbol ester- and DiC8-induced release from basophils, inhibition by protein kinase C inhibitors H-7 and H-9 (human), 144, 732

release from mast cells

effects of Ca2+ uptake (rat), 143, 467

inhibition by low-density lipoproteins (human lung), **148**, 553

role of Ca²⁺, Mg²⁺-ATPase (rat), 144, 951

releasing activity of luteinizing hormone-releasing hormone antagonists, analysis, 148, 849

stimulation of inositol phosphate accumulation in cultured endothelial cells, role of H_1 -receptor (human), 148, 47

Histamine receptors

H₁, in cultured endothelial cells, role in histamine-stimulated inositol phosphate accumulation (human), 148, 47

Histidine

role in glutathione S-transferase catalytic activity (human liver), **143**, 965

Histones

F3, inhibition of 2':3'-cyclic-nucleotide 3'-phosphodiesterase (bovine, human brain), 145, 686

H₁

heptapeptide corresponding to fragment 103-109, phosphorylation by protein kinase C, role of lysine residue, 142, 155

inhibition of translation by reticulocyte lysates with relative RNA selectivity (rat muscle), 144, 329

H2B, derived peptides, reactivation of affinity-purified rabbit estrogen receptors (bovine), 149, 823

H3, binding to high-mobility-group proteins in nucleosomes, photochemical crosslinking study (bovine thymus), 147, 301

variant synthesis patterns in confluent populations of diploid fibroblast-like cells of different *in vitro* ages (human), **149**, 791

HIV, see Human immunodeficiency virus

Hormones

Ca²⁺-mobilizing, activation of endoplasmic reticulum Ca²⁺ pump of pancreatic acini (rat), **149**, 213

Human chorionic gonadotropin

effect on testosterone production by perifused Leydig cells (mouse), 146, 216

 α subunit, sulfation in placental explants (human), 148, 1446

upregulation of type I insulin-like growth factor receptors in rat Leydig cells, 149, 852

Human immunodeficiency virus

envelope peptide T, amino acid homology with thymosin α_1 , 145, 884

infection in vitro, inhibition by PS-K, 148, 726

long terminal repeat-directed expression, effect of sodium butyrate, 148, 899

replication in vitro, inhibition by

3'-azido-2',3'-dideoxyguanosine, 145, 1080

2',3'-dideoxyriboside of 2,6-diaminopurine, 145, 269

2',3'-dideoxythymidine and 2',3'-unsaturated derivative, 142, 128

reverse transcriptase inhibition by sugar-modified derivatives of thymidine 5'-triphosphate, comparison with cellular DNA polymerases α and β , 148, 78

reverse transcriptase inhibitor, low-energy conformations, 145, 1356

T-cell-binding gp120 octapeptide, homology with bovine ribonuclease A octapeptide, 143, 248

type 1, infection-enhancing factor, detection in seropositive sera, 149, 693

Hyaluronate

cell-surface binding sites on invasive bladder carcinoma cells, demonstration (human), 149, 249

Hybridization

nonradioactive probes, preparation by reaction of biotin hydrazide with DNA (salmon sperm), 142, 519

oxytocin mRNA in situ: macroscopic distribution and assay in hypothalamic cell groups (rat), 145, 10

Hybridomas

secreting monoclonal antibody

to angiotensin II, generation (mouse), 143, 133

to hepatitis B virus surface antigen, establishment (human), 142, 805

Hydrochloric acid

secretion by parietal cells, role of protein kinase C (guinea pig), 149, 720

Hydrocortisone

effect on insulin binding in erythrocytes (human), **147**, 158 modulation of tumor necrosis factor-α cytotoxicity (L929 cells), **149**, 815

-treated adipocytes, glucagon binding and action (rat), 145, 90

Hydrogen

diffusion in gastric mucin, role of carbohydrates (canine stomach), 142, 783

-Na+ exchanger

protein kinase C-independent activation by platelet-derived growth factor and vanadate, inhibition by cyclosporin A (Swiss 3T3 fibroblasts), 145, 111

and protein kinase C, role in stimulation of leucine transport by phorbol ester (Chang liver cells), **144**, 900 species differences (rabbit, rat kidney), **144**, 869 stimulation by diferric transferrin reduction (HeLa cells), **145**, 467

Hydrogenase

and cytochrome c_3 , electron exchange, electrochemical study (*Desulfovibrio desulfuricans*), **147**, 1289

inhibition by CO, NO, and NO₂, application to characterization of multiple forms in *Desulfovibrio vulgaris*, **146**, 147

NAD-dependent, activation, role of regulatory redox center (Alcaligenes eutrophus Z1), 142, 297

three classes in genus *Desulfovibrio*, identification, **149**, 369

Hydrogen bonds

between cytosine and threonine or serine peptides, implications for evolution of genetic code, 148, 456

Hydrogen peroxide

activation of guanylate cyclase, mechanism (bovine arterial smooth muscle), 143, 20

effect on adrenergic and muscarinic responses in airway smooth muscle (rat), **145**, 357

induced cell killing and DNA damage, protective role of catalase and DNA repair systems (*Escherichia coli*), 143, 638

production by thyroid cells, regulation by cytoplasmic free Ca²⁺ (swine), **148**, 1527

reversible oxidation of glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate dehydrogenase thiols in lung carcinoma cells (human), 148, 120

stimulation of insulin receptor kinase (rat adipocytes), 147, 259

Hydrolysis

ATP

coupled with N-methylhydantoin amidohydrolysis, characterization (Pseudomonas putida 77), 142, 1006 subsequent release of inorganic phosphate from F-actin filaments, measurement by linked enzyme assay, 143, 1069

enzymatic, leukotriene A₄ in kidney (rat), 143, 697

GTP, relationship to microtubule assembly, 147, 588

phosphatidylinositol 4,5-bisphosphate in plasma membranes, activation by guanine nucleotide and pyrophosphate (rat liver), 147, 1088

³²P-labeled phosphatidylinositol 4,5-bisphosphate by phospholipase C (DDT₁ MF-2 cells), **145**, 673

polyphosphatidylinositol in ovarian cells, induction by prostaglandin $F_{2\alpha}$ (swine), 149, 112

polyphosphoinositides

in Friend erythroleukemia cells, stimulation by erythroid differentiation factor (mouse), 146, 187

role in fibroblast growth factor-induced early and late mitogenic events in epithelial lens cells (bovine), 146, 32.

Hydroperoxide lyase

conversion of 15-hydroperoxyeicosatetraenoic acid to 15keto-pentadeca-5,8,11,13-tetraenoic acid (rabbit leukocytes), **149**, 1111

Hydroperoxyeicosatetraenoic acid

stimulation of Ca²⁺ release from mitochondria (rat liver), 143, 609

15-Hydroperoxyeicosatetraenoic acid

hydroperoxide lyase-induced conversion to 15-keto-pentadeca-5,8,11,13-tetraenoic acid (rabbit leukocytes), 149, 1111

2-Hydroxyacid dehydrogenase

with altered substrate specificity, rational construction, 148, 15

4-Hydroxyaminoquinoline 1-oxide

treatment of DNA in presence of seryl-AMP: formation of 8-hydroxyguanine residues (bovine thymus), **149**, 1141

4-Hydroxycinnamamide

synthetic derivatives, inhibition of tyrosine-specific protein kinase (human A-431 cells), 147, 322

4-Hydroxyclomiphene

inhibitory effects on T47D breast cancer cell growth, partial reversal by epidermal growth factor (human), **146**, 739

18-Hydroxycorticosterone

formation by adrenocortical cells, role of microfilaments (Rana ridibunda), 148, 1354

Hydroxyeicosatetraenoic acid

stimulation of Ca²⁺ release from mitochondria (rat liver), 143, 609

5-Hydroxyeicosatetraenoic acid

generation by inflammatory cells in vivo (Bufo americanus, Rana catesbeiana), 148, 1533

production by leukocytes, demonstration (frog), **142**, 309 stimulation of Ca²⁺ and protein kinase C mobilization in neutrophils (human), **148**, 575

12-Hydroxyeicosatetraenoic acid

synthesis

by erythropoietin-stimulated erythroid progenitor cells, regulatory effect of lipoxygenase metabolites (murine liver). 147, 392

in platelets, stimulation by 13-hydroxyoctadeca-9,11-dienoic acid (human), 148, 528

15-Hydroxyeicosatetraenoic acid

production by leukocytes, demonstration (frog), **142**, 309 synthesis by erythropoietin-stimulated erythroid progenitor cells, regulatory effect of lipoxygenase metabolites (murine liver), **147**, 392

15(S)-Hydroxy-5,8,11-cis-13-trans-eicosatetraenoic acid regulation of neutrophil activation by monocyte-derived activating factor (human), 148, 636

2-Hydroxy estradiol

antioxidant effect on membrane phospholipid peroxidation (rat liver), 142, 919

2-Hydroxy estriol

antioxidant effect on membrane phospholipid peroxidation (rat liver), 142, 919

2-Hydroxy estrone

antioxidant effect on membrane phospholipid peroxidation (rat liver), 142, 919

8-Hydroxyguanine

formation in DNA treated with 4-hydroxyaminoquinoline 1-oxide and related compounds in presence of seryl-AMP (bovine thymus), 149, 1141

Hydroxyindolc-O-methyltransferase

in harderian gland, effects of light-dark cycle and 6-parachlorophenylalanine administration (female hamster), 145, 1231

21-Hydroxylase

polymorphic gene mutations, prevalence in salt-losing congenital adrenal hyperplasia (human), 142, 798

Hydroxylation

estradiol by cytochrome P-450 (rat brain), 147, 1245 ω-Hydroxylation

N-acetylleukotriene E_4 by hepatic microsomes (rat), 143, 337

25-Hydroxylation

vitamin D₃, roles of mitochondrial and microsomal cytochrome *P*-450 (rat liver), **142**, 999

Hydroxyl radicals

role in nickel-mediated lipid peroxidation: implications for nickel carcinogenesis (rat), 147, 1276

p-Hydroxymercuribenzoate

differential inactivation of vitamin K-dependent carboxylase and oxygenase, 148, 184

3-Hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl-CoA reductase

in hepatic peroxisomes, diurnal variation (rat), 148, 890 mRNA, turnover rates: role of pituitary and thyroid hormones (rat), 146, 1033

3-Hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl-CoA reductase kinase

microsomal, AMP allosteric and catalytic sites, reaction with 5'-p-fluorosulfonylbenzoyladenosine (rat liver), 148, 1009

7-Hydroxymethyl-12-methylbenz[a]anthracene

induction of DNA and RNA adduct formation (murine, rat liver), 144, 576

13-Hydroxyoctadecadienoic acid

effect on prostacyclin synthesis by endothelial cells (bovine), 146, 502

macrophage levels, stimulation by lipopolysaccharide (murine peritoneum), 147, 695

13-Hydroxyoctadeca-9,11-dienoic acid

inhibition of thromboxane A_2 synthesis and stimulation of 12-hydroxyeicosatetraenoic acid production (human platelets), 148, 528

Hydroxyorganoboranes

effects on synthesis, transport, and N-linked glycosylation of plasma proteins (human hepatoma cells), 148, 493

20α-Hydroxy-4-pregnen-3-one

metabolism by cultured granulosa cells, time-dependent effects of follicle-stimulating hormone (rat), 144, 67

3α-Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase

prostaglandin dehydrogenase activity (rat liver), 148, 646

3β-Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase

inhibition by 17β -N,N-diethylcarbamoyl-4-methyl-4-aza-5 α -androstan-3-one (porcine granulosa cells), **144**, 166

N-Hydroxysuccinimide esters

hippuran, application in radiolabeling of serum albumin (human), 144, 323

4-Hydroxytamoxifen

and DL-α-difluoromethylornithine, additive growth inhibitory effects on MCF-7 breast cancer cells, 148, 1338

inhibitory effects on T47D breast cancer cell growth, partial reversal by epidermal growth factor (human), **146**, 739

Hydroxyurea

resistance, reversion, association with decline in ribonucleotide reductase activity and loss of M2 gene amplification (CHO mutants), 145, 1276

25-Hydroxyvitamin D₃

serum levels, regulatory roles of 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D_3 and dietary Ca^{2+} (rat), 144, 1055

Hypercalcemic factor

synthetic tumor-derived, parathyroid hormone-like vasorelaxation effects (rabbit renal artery), 149, 227

Hypertension

aortic smooth muscle, vasorelaxant effects of atriopeptin III (rat), 146, 80

effect on

calpain inhibitor activity in Milan hypertensive rat, 145,

erythrocyte membrane phosphorylation (human), **145**, 1329

free Mg²⁺ levels in erythrocytes (rat), 143, 1012

genetic, effect on atrial natriuretic factor receptor biochemical response and alterations (rat), 149, 65

nonspontaneous models, correlations between cardiac hypertrophy and plasma levels of atrial natriuretic factor (rat), 145, 532

pathophysiology, role of atrial natriuretic factor (rat), 143, 316

spontaneous, effect on

atrial natriuretic factor and mRNA levels in heart, simultaneous determination (rat), 148, 239

atrial natriuretic factor receptor number in thymocytes and spleen cells (rat), 149, 1132

phorbol ester reactivity in mesenteric artery (rat), 145, 1105

Hypolipidemic effect

garlic oil extract on high sucrose and alcohol diets, mechanism (rat), 142, 1046

Hypophysectomy

somatomedin C levels and growth in operated rat, effects of bovine growth hormone, potentiation by monoclonal antibodies to hormone, 149, 187

Hypothalamus

cell groups, macroscopic distribution and assay of in situ hybridized oxytocin mRNA (rat), 145, 10

Hypoxanthine

metabolism in Duchenne muscular dystrophy, effect of chronic allopurinol therapy (human), 147, 152

Hypoxia

moderate, effect on atrial natriuretic factor and arginine vasopressin levels in plasma (human), 148, 906

and recovery, and ischemia and recirculation, effects on antioxidant factors and β -adrenoceptor density (rat brain, erythrocytes), 149, 568

Hypusine

-containing proteins, formation and stability in CHO cells,
 145, 1335

1

Iloprost

effect on cytosolic free Ca²⁺ and inositol phosphates in vitro (rat mesangial cells), **142**, 579

Imidazoline

binding sites in basolateral membranes, identification (rabbit kidney), **147**, 1055

Imipramine

induction of β-hexosaminidase depletion in fibroblasts, prevention by dexamethasone: implications for treating psychotic hexosaminidase A-deficient patients, 148, 1098

Immunization

primary in vitro, and L-leucine methyl ester treatment, peripheral blood lymphocytes, for monoclonal antibody production (human), 148, 941

Immunoassays

acetylcholinesterase-linked, for atriopeptin: development, validation, and application (human, rat), 144, 469

enzyme-linked, for anti-insulin IgG (guinea pig serum), 147, 644

Immunoblotting

detection of lectins in gluten and white rice flour, **142**, 717 Immunoglobulin E

stimulation of platelet-activating factor synthesis by cloned mast cells (mouse), **144**, 1243

Immunoglobulin G

anti-insulin, enzyme immunoassay (guinea pig serum), 147, 644

Fc fragment, stable intermediate form, structure (human), 148, 92

identification in cerebrospinal fluid and serum as highmolecular-weight Alzheimer's disease amyloid peptide (human), 145, 241

stimulation of neutrophil superoxide generation, effect of R 59022 (human), 143, 630

Immunoglobulins

derived V regions, and T-cell receptor-derived C regions, in construction of chimeric gene, 149, 960

 -like domains, detection in carcinoembryonic antigen amino acid sequence analysis, 144, 634

vertebrate, conservation, detection with antibodies to synthetic joining segment peptide, 145, 699

Indium oxide electrodes

direct electron transfer reactions of cytochrome c_{553} , analysis (*Desulfovibrio vulgaris*), **145**, 619

Indoleacetic acid

effect on membrane permeability and ion channels, 143, 1085

Indoleamine 2,3-dioxygenase

induction, effects of interferon and anti-inflammatory agents (human peripheral blood monocytes), **144**, 1147

Indomethacin

effect on

interferon induction of indoleamine 2,3-dioxygenase in peripheral blood monocytes (human), **144**, 1147

tumor necrosis factor- α cytotoxicity (L929 cells), 149, 815

induction of lipoxygenase product formation in Ca²⁺ ionophore-stimulated neutrophils (human), **148**, 534 Infrared spectroscopy

Fourier transform, see Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy

high-pressure, proinsulin gene expression in *Escherichia* coli. **146**, 232

plasma membrane structural alterations induced by (2,4-dichlorophenoxy)acetic acid (soybean), 147, 506

Inhibin

effect on rat granulosa cell differentiation (bovine), 146, 1405

FSH-stimulated production by testis, effect of β -endorphin (rat), **148**, 1513

immunohistochemical detection in gonads (rat), 142, 23; erratum, 146, 926

α-Inhibin-31

immunocytochemical localization in brain and testis (mouse, rat), 145, 81

Initiation factors

effect on interactions of mitochondrial ribosomes and subunits (bovine), 147, 1077

eIF-2

 GDP phosphorothioated complex, inhibition of protein synthesis in hemin-supplemented reticulocyte lysates (rabbit), 147, 772

ternary complex formation inhibition by

AMP (rat liver), 146, 1079

Mg²⁺ (rabbit reticulocytes), 146, 114

Inosine

metabolism in Duchenne muscular dystrophy, effect of chronic allopurinol therapy (human), 147, 152

Inositides

metabolism in thrombin-stimulated endothelial cells (porcine aorta), 145, 1302

Inositol bisphosphate

histamine-induced increase in umbilical vein endothelial cells, association with thromboxane and prostacyclin release (human), 144, 438

Inositol 1,3-bisphosphate

identification as putative breakdown product of inositol 1,3,4-trisphosphate (GH₄ cells), **143**, 353

Inositol 1,4-bisphosphate

vasopressin-induced formation in smooth muscle cells, regulation by pertussis/cholera toxin-sensitive G-protein (rat aorta), 146, 898

Inositol 3,4-bisphosphate

identification as putative breakdown product of inositol 1,3,4-trisphosphate (GH₄ cells), **143**, 353

isomer formed in chemoattractant-stimulated neutrophils, identification (human), **144**, 264

D-myo-Inositol (1,4)-bisphosphate 1-phosphatase

partial purification and characterization (rat liver), 146, 1018

Inositol 1,2-cyclic 4,5-trisphosphate

formation in parotid gland after muscarinic stimulation (rat), 149, 1208

Inositol glycan

stimulation of glucose utilization by adipocytes, comparison with insulin (rat), 149, 1084

Inositol glycophospholipid

identification and serum dependence of metabolism in cultured adrenocortical cells (bovine), **145**, 249

Inositol hexakisphosphate

detection in mammalian tissues by ³¹P NMR, **149**, 874

Inositol hexaphosphate

incorporation in erythrocyte membranes, effect on skeletal protein interactions, ESR study (human), **144**, 779 Inositol monophosphate

histamine-induced increase in umbilical vein endothelial cells, association with thromboxane and prostacyclin release (human), 144, 438

vasopressin-induced formation in smooth muscle cells, regulation by pertussis/cholera toxin-sensitive G-protein (rat aorta), 146, 898

Inositol 4-monophosphate

metabolism in mammalian tissue (rat), 145, 59

Inositol pentakisphosphate

detection in mammalian tissues by ³¹P NMR, **149**, 874 production in T-lymphocyte cell line (human), **145**, 895 Inositol phosphate

accumulation in cultured endothelial cells, stimulation by histamine, role of H₁-receptor (human), 148, 47

bradykinin-stimulated production by NG115-401L neuronal cells, effect of pertussis toxin, 148, 412 formation

in C62B glioma cells, differential effects of phorbol ester and diacylglycerols, 148, 701

and metabolism, angiotensin-II effects (bovine adrenal glomerulosa cells), 142, 15

metabolism in aortic myocytes, stimulation by ATP (rat), 143, 454

production in isolated parietal cells, interaction with dibutyryl cAMP (rat), 147, 758

role in calcitonin-induced stimulation of phosphate transport in LLC-PK₁ cells, **144**, 741

stimulation by prostaglandins *in vitro* (rat mesangial cells), **142**, 579

myo-Inositol phosphate

mass in renal papillary collecting tubule cells, bradykinininduced changes (rabbit), 145, 1119

Inositol phospholipids

turnover

in insulinoma cells, effect of glucose-stimulated insulin release (human), 145, 263

role in signal transduction in plants (*Zea mays*), **149**, 334 Inositol 1,3,4,5-tetrakisphosphate

activation of sea urchin egg, inositol trisphosphate requirement, 146, 284

³H-labeled, specific binding sites on HL-60 cell membranes, 149, 680

Inositol 1,3,4,6-tetrakisphosphate

angiotensin II-induced formation in adrenal glomerulosa cells (bovine), 148, 199

Inositol 1,3,4,5-tetrakisphosphate receptors

detection in various tissues (rat), 148, 1283

Inositol trisphosphate

histamine-induced release in umbilical vein endothelial cells, association with thromboxane and prostacyclin release (human), 144, 438

levels in parotid acinar cells, comparative effects of carbachol and substance P (rat), 148, 1017

metabolism in stimulated T-cell clones, analysis (mouse), 144, 1303

Inositol 1,3,4-trisphosphate

complex breakdown evidenced by detection of inositol 1,3and inositol 3,4-bisphosphate (GH₄ cells), **143**, 353 Inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate

and diacylglycerol, induction of Ca²⁺ release from platelets, comparison (human), 142, 7

formation in A-431 cells, stimulation by epidermal growth factor, **142**, 688

³H-labeled, stereospecific recognition sites in particulate preparations of cerebellum (rat), 146, 1071

induced Ca2+ release

from permeabilized liver cells, inhibition by heparin (rat), 149, 897

from smooth muscle sarcoplasmic reticulum, GTP requirement (rabbit), 144, 1313

in taenia caeci, dependence on Ca²⁺ levels (guinea pig), **142**, 47

levels in cultured mesangial cells, effect of angiotensin II (rat), 142, 70

rod outer segment levels, light-stimulated rapid and transient increase (toad), 146, 1392 stimulation of 23-kDa protein cAMP-dependent phos-

stimulation of 23-kDa protein cAMP-dependent phosphorylation in platelet membrane vesicles (human), 145, 139

synthesis regulation by distinct G-proteins in platelets (human), 146, 659

vasopressin-induced formation in smooth muscle cells, regulation by pertussis/cholera toxin-sensitive G-protein (rat aorta), 146, 898

Inositol 2,4,5-trisphosphate

role in inositol(1,3,4,5)tetrakisphosphate-induced activation of sea urchin egg, 146, 284

Inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate kinase

activity in norepinephrine-perfused heart (rat), 148, 68

amino groups, labeling with ¹³C-enriched phenylisothiocyanate for ¹³C NMR, **142**, 1064

antibodies, enzyme immunoassay (guinea pig serum), 147,

B-chain, and A-domain of insulin-like growth factor I, hybrid molecules, enhanced mitogenic activity relative to insulin, 149, 672

binding

in erythrocytes, effects of gluconeogenic hormones (human), 147, 158

and internalization and processing in adipocytes, effects of metalloendoprotease inhibitors (rat), 142, 205

and stimulated hexose transport in adipocytes, effect of chronic isoproterenol exposure (rat), 148, 1093

dependent alterations of phorbol ester binding to adipocyte subcellular constituents, relationship to protein kinase C distribution (rat), 145, 1384

effect on lactogen production by term placental explants (human), 144, 674

formation from proinsulin, activation by prior glucose exposure in pancreatic islets, 148, 1418

-glucagon ratio, endogenous, effects of acute alteration on mitochondrial function (rat liver), 142, 315

glucose-stimulated release in insulinoma cells, effect on cAMP production and inositol phospholipid turnover (human), **145**, 263

-glutathione mixed disulfides, nonenzymatic formation, plasma desorption mass spectrometry, 146, 815

high levels, effect on inhibition of casein synthesis by epidermal growth factor (mouse), 146, 121

intact, identification of A-chain cleavage sites produced by insulin protease and isolated hepatocytes (pig), 147, 615

interactions with plasma membrane receptor, validity of approach for inferring negative-cooperative site-specific interactions (rat liver), 147, 399

-like effects of human growth hormone in adipocytes, role of protein kinase C (rat), 147, 1232

mitogenic effect on breast cancer cells, inhibition by antiestrogens in absence of estrogens (human), **146**, 1502

reduced A and B chains, resynthesis in presence of denaturants (bovine), 146, 437

regulation of pentose phosphate cycle, role of NADPH/ NADP ratio in adipocytes and hepatocytes (rat), **146**, 920

release from pancreatic islets

induction *in vitro* by arachidonic acid after extracellular Ca²⁺ depletion (rat), **142**, 251

maitotoxin effects (rat), 144, 172

secreting cells, ATP-modulated K⁺ channels, inhibition by glibenclamid (rat), **146**, 21

sensitive glycophospholipid, structural analysis (rat liver), 146, 764

stimulating peptide derived from serum albumin, inhibition of tyrosine autophosphorylation of solubilized insulin receptor (bovine), 144, 11

stimulation of

collagenase inhibitor release by chondrosarcoma chondrocytes (rat), 147, 550

insulin receptor kinase-mediated phosphorylation of endogenous and plasma membrane-associated substrates (human liver), **149**, 1008

insulin receptor kinase (rat adipocytes), 147, 259

iodothyronine 5'-deiodinase (rat adipocytes), 143, 81

v-Ha-ras protein phosphorylation in membrane fraction, 144, 19

-zinc hexamer, analysis by ¹³C NMR (bovine), **143**, 116 Insulin-like growth factor I

A-domain, and insulin B-chain, hybrid molecules, enhanced mitogenic activity relative to insulin, **149**, 672 binding proteins

production by vascular endothelial cells (bovine, human, rodent), 148, 734

in serum, comparisons (human, rat), 147, 408

cDNA clones, sequence analysis: identification of 5'-untranslated regions (rat), 146, 1154

effect on lactogen production by term placental explants (human), 144, 674

inhibition by pertussis toxin (Balb/c 3T3 cells), **148**, 403 natural and synthetic forms

and destripeptide derivative, comparative biological activities and receptor binding (bovine, human), 149, 308

and recombinant DNA-derived, comparative affinity for insulin-like growth factor II receptors (rat), 143, 199

-somatomedin C-like material from Sertoli cells, characterization and regulation (pig), 146, 1009

specificity of binding to type-II IGF receptors (rabbit mammary gland; hypophysectomized rat liver), 149, 555

Insulin-like growth factor II

augmentation of cytoplasmic Ca²⁺ levels in fibroblasts treated with epidermal growth factor (mouse), **142**, 275

binding activity, stimulation by vanadium peroxides (rat adipocytes), 147, 259

binding proteins

production by vascular endothelial cells (bovine, human, rodent), 148, 734

in serum, comparisons (human, rat), 147, 408

encoding gene, identification of leader exon (rat), 148, 344
N-terminal amino acid sequence, comparison with erythrotropin-like factor of Cohn Fraction V (bovine), 149,
1026

specificity of binding to type-II IGF receptors (rabbit mammary gland; hypophysectomized rat liver), 149, 555 stimulation of erythroleukemia cell growth, regulation by somatomedin type 2 receptor (human), 148, 811

Insulin-like growth factor I receptors

antibody, inhibition of growth of MCF-7 breast carcinoma cells in tissue culture (human), 149, 276

in brain and blood-brain barrier, demonstration and structural comparison (rat), 149, 159

- in skeletal muscle and L-6 myocytes, comparison (rat), 147, 100
- upregulation by human chorionic gondadotropin (rat Leydig cells), **149**, 852

Insulin-like growth factor II receptors

- affinity of natural, synthetic, and recombinant DNA-derived insulin-like growth factor I, comparison (rat), 143, 199
- in brain and blood-brain barrier, demonstration and structural comparison (rat), 149, 159
- interactions with mannose 6-phosphate and antibodies to bovine Man-6-P receptor (human fetal brain), 149, 600
- monoclonal antibodies to, production (rat), 146, 717 specificity, evaluation (human), 147, 1206
- specificity of IGF binding to, analysis (rabbit mammary gland, hypophysectomized rat liver), 149, 555

Insulin protease

degradation of insulin, identification of A-chain cleavage sites (pig), 147, 615

Insulin receptor kinase

phosphorylation of endogenous and plasma membrane-associated substrates, stimulation by insulin (human liver), **149**, 1008

Insulin receptors

- associated tyrosine kinase, stimulation by vanadium peroxides (rat adipocytes), 147, 259
- mRNA transcripts, effects of hepatocarcinogens (rat liver), **146**, 87
- plasma membrane, interactions with insulin: validity of approach for inferring negative-cooperative site-specific interactions (rat liver), 147, 399
- in skeletal muscle and L-6 myocytes, comparison (rat), 147, 100
- tyrosine autophosphorylation, inhibition by insulinstimulating peptide derived from serum albumin (bovine), 144, 11

Interesterification

in microemulsion, catalysis by Candida cylindracea lipase, 146, 361

Interferon a

- early plasma membrane depolarization, correlation with antiproliferative signal (Daudi lymphoma cells), **146**, 300
- types A and D, cloned, differential affinities for polyinosinic acid and relationship between molecular structure and species specificity (human), 145, 426
- types 1 and 4, domain structure, effect on antiviral response (mouse), 147, 47

Interferon B

induced membrane protein, isolation and inhibition of cell growth (Daudi cells), 148, 140

Interferon β₂

regulation of hemopexin and cysteine protease inhibitor synthesis in hepatoma cells (rat), 146, 1218

Interferon y

inhibition of basal and interleukin 1-induced prostaglandin production and bone resorption in calvaria (neonatal mouse), 143, 38

- production and mRNA induction by phorbol esters and Ca²⁺ ionophore (human leukocytes), **146**, 927
- -treated U937 cells, cytosolic Ca²⁺ regulation, potential mechanisms, **145**, 1295
- and tumor necrosis factor, synergistic induction of differentiation of myeloblastic leukemic ML-1 cells (human), 145, 514

Interferon-y receptors

expression, effect of protein kinase C activation (mouse), 144, 337

Interferons

- induction of indoleamine 2,3-dioxygenase in peripheral blood monocytes (human), **144**, 1147
- inhibition of DNA synthesis, role of protein kinase C activation (Swiss 3T3 cells), 145, 1026

Interleukin 1

- induced prostaglandin production in calvaria, inhibition by interferon γ (neonatal mouse), 143, 38
- induction and release, role of Ca²⁺ (human monocytes), 147, 1027
- inhibition of follicle-stimulating hormone-induced differentiation in granulosa cells in vitro (rat), 149, 502
- inhibitory factor, detection in α₁-acid glycoprotein-exposed macrophages (human), **147**, 710
- mediation of chondrocytic protease release, enhancement by fibroblast growth factor (rabbit), 142, 448
- recombinant, stimulation of arachidonic acid release and phospholipid metabolism (human synovial cells), 142, 235
- role as autocrine growth factor for monocytes (human leukemic JOSK-1 cells), 147, 39

Interleukin 1a

- encoding mRNA from U937 cells, cDNA cloning (human), 143, 345
- and IL 1β, differential effects on ACTH release in conscious rat (human), 146, 1286
- recombinant, inhibitory effect on growth of vesicular endothelial cells (human), 145, 969

Interleukin 1B

- encoding mRNA from U937 cells, cDNA cloning (human), 143, 345
- and IL 1α , differential effects on ACTH release in conscious rat (human), 146, 1286

recombinant

- human, purification and characterization (Escherichia coli), 147, 315
- inhibitory effect on growth of vesicular endothelial cells (human), 145, 969
- stimulation of procollagenase synthesis, correlation with cellular increases in procollagen mRNA levels (human articular chondrocytes), 144, 583
- synthetic C-terminal peptide, function as binding domain and receptor antagonist (human monocytes), 147, 204

Interleukin 2

- induction of T-cell proliferation, inhibition by H-7 (mouse), 145, 666
- inhibition of adenylate cyclase in T cells, role of protein kinase C (human), 145, 176
- mRNA, induction by phorbol esters and Ca²⁺ ionophore (human leukocytes), **146**, 927

stimulation of

prostaglandin E2 and thromboxane B2 synthesis by monocytes (human), 147, 86

T-cell clones, effect on phospholipid metabolism (mouse), 144, 1303

synthesis, inhibition by platelet-activating factor, effect of BN 52021 (human), 142, 754

Interleukin 3

dependent cell line, expression of functional erythropoietin receptors, 146, 7

Interleukin 4

human, high-affinity binding to various cell lines, 149, 995 Interleukin-1B receptors

effect of synthetic C-terminal peptide of interleukin 1B (human monocytes), 147, 204

Interleukin-2 receptors

gene activation by forskolin and cAMP analogs (human YT cells), 143, 753

related proteins, tyrosine phosphorylation in phytohemagglutinin-activated lymphocytes (human), 144, 160

Intermediate filaments

-like structures, polypeptides capable of polymerizing into, purification from Drosophila melanogaster, 144, 1043

Intestine

cholesterol absorption, inhibition by dietary 5α-cholest-8(14)-en-3β-ol-15-one in lymph-cannulated rat. 146.

differentiating cells, modulated expression of homeobox genes (human), 146, 751

tubulin expression, regulation by 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ (chicken), 148, 1270

Iodide

discharge in thyroid cells, induction by Bay k 8644 (swine), 143, 1107

Iodine

oxidation by lactoperoxidase, irreversible enzyme inactivation, mechanism, 142, 552

radioactive, detection of phosphotyrosine-containing proteins (HeLa S3 cells), 142, 389

Iodomelatonin

125 I-labeled, binding to multiple sites in brain (hamster), 147, 949

Iodothyronine 5'-deiodinase

stimulation by insulin (rat adipocytes), 143, 81

Ionophore A23187

alteration of accessibility of surface thiols (human lymphocytes), 140, 999; erratum, 147, 1300

induction of glomerular arachidonate release and prostaglandin E₂ production, role of protein kinase C (rat), **149**, 658

and phorbol esters

effects on c-fos and c-myc expression and DNA synthesis in lymphocytes (human), 148, 435

induction of interferon-y production and mRNAs of interleukin 2 and interferon γ (human leukocytes), 146, 927

stimulated neutrophils, indomethacin-induced lipoxygenase product formation (human), 148, 534

stimulation of platelet-activating factor synthesis by cloned mast cells (mouse), 144, 1243

Ionophores

M2 muscarinoceptor-associated, at adrenal medulla, detection (cat), 144, 965

-adriamycin complex, induction of lipid peroxidation and respiratory chain inactivation, protective effect of coenzyme Q (bovine heart), 147, 572

in cytochrome-c oxidase, relationship to polypeptide subunits III, VII, a, and b (bovine heart), 148, 1520

EDTA-Fe(III) complexes, effect of chemical structure on lipid peroxidation in brain microsomes (rat), 145, 211

heme, spin-state and axial ligation in cytochromes P-450-LM₂ and P-420-LM₂, comparison with photolysed CO complexes, 146, 165

Ischemia

and recirculation, and hypoxia and recovery, effects on antioxidant factors and B-adrenoceptor density (rat brain, erythrocytes), 149, 568

and reperfusion, induced cerebral injury, effects of plateletactivating factor antagonist BN 52021 (gerbil), 149.

Isoflurophate

inactivation of membrane-bound and cytosolic sialic acid O-acetylesterases (rat liver), 144, 1099

-labeled peptides from lecithin-cholesterol acyltransferase, isolation and sequencing (porcine plasma), 143, 360

Isoprenaline, see Isoproterenol

Isoproterenol

chronic exposure of adipocytes, effects on insulin binding and insulin-stimulated hexose transport (rat), 148,

effect on glycogenolysis emergence during post-maturational aging (rat hepatocytes), 147, 724

induction of polyamine and DNA synthesis in parotid gland (mouse), 144, 1161

stimulation of cAMP synthesis in Ewing's sarcoma cells, 146, 685

1-(5-Isoquinolinesulfonyl)-2-methylpiperazine

effect on

R59022-potentiated superoxide radical production induced by formyl-methionyl-leucyl-phenylalanine (rabbit neutrophils), 148, 38

superoxide production in growing and resting histiocytic leukemia cells (human), 144, 1317

inhibition of

enzyme induction by glucocorticoid and nuclear translocation of glucocorticoid-receptor complexes (rat hepatocytes), 144, 152

phorbol ester- and DiC8-induced histamine release from basophils (human), 144, 732

 $1\hbox{-}(5\hbox{-}Isoquino line sulfonyl)\hbox{-}2\hbox{-}methyl piperazine dihydrochloride}$

inhibition of antigen- and interleukin-2-induced T-cell proliferation (mouse), 145, 666

1-(5-Isoquinolinesulfonyl) piperazine

effect on polymorphonuclear leukocyte degranulation (human), 148, 747

Isovalerylcarnitine

activation of neutrophil calpain (human), 148, 1189

J

Juglone

effect on cytochrome P-450-linked monooxygenase systems (human placenta, rabbit liver), **146**, 487

Juvenile hormone esterase

immunochemical characterization from different species of Lepidoptera, 144, 1281

K

K-252a

inhibition of

40-kDa protein phosphorylation and serotonin release in phorbol ester-stimulated platelets (rabbit), 144, 35 protein kinase C and cyclic nucleotide-dependent protein kinases, 142, 436

K-252b

inhibition of protein kinase C and cyclic nucleotide-dependent protein kinases, 142, 436

Keoxifene

and DL-α-difluoromethylornithine, additive growth inhibitory effects on MCF-7 breast cancer cells, **148**, 1338 Keratinocytes

12-O-tetradecanoylphorbol-13-acetate-induced mitotic activity, relationship to DNA synthesis (rat), **146**, 777 α-Ketoglutarate dehydrogenase

mitochondrial, inhibition by 1-methyl-4-phenylpyridinium ion (murine brain), 143, 971

15-Keto-pentadeca-5,8,11,13-tetraenoic acid

hydroperoxide lyase-induced formation from 15-hydroperoxyeicosatetraenoic acid (rabbit leukocytes), **149**, 1111

Kidney

angiotensin-converting enzyme, regional distribution (rat), 144, 915

antithrombin III mRNA levels during development (rat), 142, 417

atrial natriuretic factor receptors, identification (human), 147, 135

calpain inhibitor activity, decrease in Milan hypertensive rat, 145, 1287

cellular phosphate uptake, inhibition by phorbol esters: model of proximal renal tubular cells (opossum), **145**, 303

detection of mineralocorticoid receptors for aldosterone and RU 26752 (rat), 143, 398

glomerular arachidonate release and prostaglandin E_2 production, ionophore A23187-induced, role of protein kinase C (rat), 149, 658

isolated, perfused with angiotensinogen-free medium, direct release of angiotensins I and II (rat), 149, 475

papillary collecting tubule cells, bradykinin-induced changes in inositol phosphate mass (rabbit), **145**, 1119 peroxidation levels during gestation (rat), **145**, 134

29-kDa GTP-binding protein, detection (mouse), 149, 686 Kininogen

type T, direct radioimmunoassay (rat), 144, 1090 Kirsten murine sarcoma virus

ras genes, expression in epithelial cells, effect on adenylate cyclase (rat thyroid), 142, 527

ras protein, stimulation of proliferation via platelet-derived growth factor receptor (NRK cells), 148, 376

Klebsiella pneumoniae

induction of protein kinase C translocation in human polymorphonuclear leukocytes, 147, 787

L

L-652,731

inhibition of mitogen-induced peripheral blood T-cell proliferation (human), 148, 802

L-653,150

inhibition of mitogen-induced peripheral blood T-cell proliferation (human), 148, 802

α-Lactalbumin

regulation of parotid acinar cell growth (rat), 147, 174 Lactate

role in fetal lung glycogen synthesis (rabbit), 145, 397 Lactate dehydrogenase

encoding gene, alteration for construction of 2-hydroxyacid dehydrogenase with altered specificity, **148**, 15 interaction with tubulin, demonstration by gel electrophoresis (rabbit heart), **146**, 827

substrate binding, role of arginine 171 (Bacillus stearothermophilus), 146, 346

type A, promotor-CAT fusion gene, inducton by cAMP (CHO cells), 147, 501

D-Lactate dehydrogenase

 -formate dehydrogenase cycle, experimental evidence for zero-order ultrasensitivity (rabbit muscle, yeast), 149, 615

L-Lactate dehydrogenase

sperm-specific, encoding gene, cDNA isolation and sequence determination (mouse), 146, 964

Lactic dehydrogenase, see D-Lactate dehydrogenase

Lactogen, see Prolactin

Lactoperoxidase

irreversible inactivation during iodine oxidation, mechanism, **142**, 552

S-D-Lactoylglutathione

levels in resting and activated neutrophils, analysis (human), 145, 769

Lactoylglutathione lyase

encoding gene, molecular cloning in Escherichia coli (Pseudomonas putida), 147, 831

Lamin A

high-molecular-weight form isolated in presence of N-ethylmaleimide, analysis (rat liver), 149, 417

Lanosterol 14α-demethylase

cytochrome P-450-associated, gene isolation and expression in Saccharomyces cerevisiae (Candida tropicalis), 146, 1311

Lawsone

effect on cytochrome P-450-linked monooxygenase systems (human placenta, rabbit liver), **146**, 487

Lecithin-cholesterol acyltransferase, see Phosphatidylcholine-sterol acyltransferase

Lectins

detection in gluten and white rice flour by immunoblotting, 142, 717

1987 Cumulative

Subject Index

effect on adenosine receptor-mediated cAMP accumulation in Jurkat cells (human), 145, 344

Leishmania major

folylpolyglutamate, analysis, 146, 1089

Leucine

transport stimulation by phorbol ester, activation through protein kinase C and Na⁺/H⁺ exchanger (Chang liver cells), **144**, 900

L-Leucine methyl ester

-treated and *in vitro* immunized peripheral blood lymphocytes, monoclonal antibody production (human), **148**, 941

Leucine-tRNA ligase

synthesis of P¹,P⁴-di(adenosine 5'-) tetraphosphate from ATP (*Bacillus stearothermophilus*), **146**, 173

Leucyl-tRNA synthetase, see Leucine-tRNA ligase

Leukemia

acute, patient with, isolation of hst genomic clone with transforming activity, 142, 1019

Leukocyte elastase

effect on intact and oxidized (met)-enkephalin-arg⁶-gly⁷-leu⁸ peptide (human), **147**, 416

inhibition by (±)2-chloro-4-(1-hydroxyoctadecyl)benzoic acid (human), 147, 666

reversible slow tight-binding inhibition, analysis (human), 145, 509

Leukocytes

leukotriene and related eicosanoid production, demonstration (frog), 142, 309

nonadherent, induction of prolyl hydroxylase (human), 147, 486

nonoxidative ethanol metabolism, assay (human), **142**, 979 palmitoyl-CoA, elongation reduction in patient with hereditary methemoglobinemia associated with mental retardation, **148**, 384

polymorphonuclear, see Neutrophils

role in acute-phase response of angiotensinogen to lipopolysaccharide (rat), 145, 1225

Leukotriene A₄

enzymatic hydrolysis into 5,6-dihydroxy-7,9,11,14eicosatetraenoic acid and leukotriene B₄ in kidney (rat), **143**, 697

Leukotriene-A hydrolase

regulation by phorbol myristate acetate (human neutrophils), 147, 622

Leukotriene-A₄ synthase

associated activity of 12-lipoxygenase from polymorphonuclear leukocyte, analysis (bovine), 149, 258

Leukotriene B₄

conversion to dihydro and 19-hydroxy metabolites by polymorphonuclear leukocytes (rat), 145, 991

effect on cytoskeletal actin levels in neutrophils (rabbit), 145, 934

enzymatic conversion to 6-trans-leukotriene B₄ by renal homogenates (rat), **142**, 667

enzymatic formation from leukotriene A_4 in kidney (rat), 143, 697

generation by inflammatory cells in vivo (Bufo americanus, Rana catesbeiana), 148, 1533

induction of

Ca²⁺ mobilization in polymorphonuclear leukocytes, correlation with respiratory burst activation (rabbit), 144, 794

oscillatory behavior in neutrophils (human), **147**, 361 production by leukocytes, demonstration (frog), **142**, 309 6-trans-Leukotriene B₄

enzymatic synthesis from leukotriene B₄ by renal homogenates (rat), 142, 667

Leukotriene-B₄ receptors

detection in pulmonary cell membranes (guinea pig), 143,

Leukotriene C₄

conversion to leukotriene D₄, induction by macrophage cell-surface enzyme (rat), 147, 282

Leukotriene D₄

formation from leukotriene C_4 , induction by macrophage cell-surface enzyme (rat), 147, 282

inhalation exposure, subsequent urinary excretion of leukotriene E₄ (human), 148, 864

Leukotriene E₄

evidence for in vivo ω-oxidation (rat), 148, 1237

ω-oxidation products in bile and urine, identification (monkey), 148, 664

urinary excretion after leukotriene D₄ inhalation exposure (human), 148, 864

Leukotriene synthesis

in neutrophils, differential effects of monosodium urate and calcium pyrophosphate (human), 149, 649

regulation by platelet-activating factor, effects of prostaglandins E_1 and $F_{1\alpha}$ (rat lung), 147, 1213

Leulysin

production by gel-entrapped Saccharomyces cerevisiae cells, 145, 316

Leupeptin

effect on R59022-potentiated superoxide radical production induced by formyl-methionyl-leucyl-phenylalanine (rabbit neutrophils), **148**, 38

inhibition of protein methylesterase (rat kidney), 142, 603

Levorphanol

conformation at monoclonal antibody-binding sites, ¹H transferred nuclear Overhauser effect measurements, **141**, 1267; *erratum*, **143**, 797

Leydig's cells

inhibition by human transforming growth factor type β (pig), 146, 575

steroidogenesis, inhibition by transforming growth factor β , 146, 387

Ligandin

cDNA clone, isolation and sequence analysis (human, rat liver), 142, 986

Light

brief pulses, induction of retinal mechanical responses (bullfrog, toad), 143, 93

induction of plasmid DNA modifications by gilvocarcin V and aglyclone analog, 143, 808

near-infrared, sensitivity of eye (*Mysis relicta*), **147**, 747 stimulation of increase in inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate levels in rod outer segments (toad), **146**, 1392

Light-dark cycle

effects on N-acetyltransferase, hydroxyindole-O-methyltransferase, and melatonin levels in harderian glands (female hamster), 145, 1231

Linoleate

effect on free radical generation in tumor cells in vitro (human), 145, 15

γ-Linoleate

effect on free radical generation in tumor cells in vitro (human), 145, 15

Linoleic acid

cis and trans forms, activation of protein kinase C in intact platelets, potentiation by diacylglycerol (human), 149, 762

Lipase, see Triacylglycerol lipase

Lipid hydroperoxides

hepatic synthesis, effect of food restriction (rat), 145, 1185 Lipids

-bacteriorhodopsin interactions, circular dichroism study (Halobacterium halobium), 144, 836

endotoxic type A

antigenic determinants, analysis with synthetic models and monoclonal antibodies (*Bordetella pertussis*), 143, 723

structure in lipopolysaccharide (*Pseudomonas di*minuta), **142**, 972

inositol-containing, breakdown during T-lymphocyte mitogenesis, role of guanine nucleotide-binding proteins in coupling to cell surface receptors (human), 148, 1223

-like product from Serratia marcescens, cytotoxicity analysis, 149, 1033

metabolism in aortic smooth muscle, effects of sex hormones (human), 144, 284

ornithine-containing, identification, occurrence, and possible role (*Thiobacillus ferrooxidans*), **142**, 925

peroxidation

acetaldehyde-mediated, role of ferritin and superoxide radicals (rat liver), 143, 984

after administration of N-nitrosamines (rat), **146**, 1047 in brain microsomes, effects of EDTA-Fe(III) chemical structure (rat), **145**, 211

effect of food restriction (rat), 145, 1185

enhancement by nickel, role of hydroxyl radicals: implications for nickel carcinogenesis (rat), 147, 1276

induced by adriamycin-iron complex, protective effect of coenzyme Q (bovine heart), 147, 572

levels in kidney during gestation (rat), 145, 134

in myopathic heart, effects of dietary selenium (hamster), 144, 815

in pulmonary microsomes, inhibition by 3-methylindole (goat), **149**, 73

polar, desorbed from lyophilized membranes and cells, mass spectral analysis (*Escherichia coli*, rat brain), 142, 194

Lipoate acetyltransferase, see Dihydrolipoamide acetyltransferase

Lipophosphoglycan

inhibition of protein kinase C (*Leishmania donovani*), 148, 653

Lipopolysaccharides

bacterial, activation of B lymphocytes, effect of protein kinase C inhibitors (murine spleen), 145, 1315

effect on

lipoprotein lipase secretion by peritoneal macrophages (mouse), 142, 1

transcription of early competence genes JE and KC in peritoneal macrophages (mouse), 149, 969

with endotoxic lipid A structure, identification and characterization (*Pseudomonas diminuta*), **142**, 972

stimulation of 13-hydroxyoctadecadienoic acid levels in macrophages (murine peritoneum), 147, 695

Lipoproteín lipase

secretion by peritoneal macrophages, effects of cycloheximide, tunicamycin, and lipopolysaccharide (mouse), 142, 1

Lipoprotein receptors

high-density, in murine adipose cells, relationship to promotion of reverse cholesterol transport, 149, 545

low-density

fibroblast levels, effect of inhibition of cholesterol esterification (human), 145, 350

on monocytic leukemia cells, induction of acetylated forms and suppression (human), 146, 802

Lipoproteins

low-density

enzymatically-oxidized, toxicity evaluation (rabbit), 148, 260

inhibition of histamine release from mast cells (human lung), 148, 553

and very-low-density, detection in amniotic fluid (human), 149, 208

serum, surface diffusion (human), 146, 1139

Liposomes

aminophospholipid topology, cholesterol-induced rearrangements (ovine platelets), 145, 1362; erratum, 147, 1302

antibody-bearing, as *in vivo* drug delivery vehicles for *Plasmodium berghei*-infected erythrocytes (mouse), **148**. 357

antibody-mediated targeting, role of multivalency (RDM-4 lymphoma cells), **145**, 1205

apolipoprotein A-I- and A-I/A-II-containing, effect on cholesterol efflux from cultured adipose cells (mouse), 142, 63

bilayer, phospholipid interactions with vitamin E, 146, 1413

multilamellar, ³¹P NMR study (*Thermus aquaticus*), 148, 397

phosphatidic acid-containing, stimulation of quiescent 3T3 cells, 145, 228

pH-sensitive, transformation of target cells with adsorbed plasmid DNA, 147, 980

Lipoxin A

effect on

functional responses of granulocytes (human), 145, 168 glomerular microcirculatory dynamics (rat), 145, 408; erratum, 147, 1300

ipoxin B

effect on functional responses of granulocytes (human), 145, 168

formation from arachidonic acid, effect of phospholipase A_2 isoenzyme (porcine leukocytes), 144, 123

Lipoxin synthesis

by arachidonate 5-lipoxygenase (porcine leukocytes), **144**, 996

by arachidonate 12-lipoxygenase (porcine neutrophils), 149, 1063

Lipoxygenase

endogenous metabolites, regulatory role in endothelial cell proliferation (bovine aorta), **144**, 345

metabolites

indomethacin-induced formation in Ca²⁺ ionophorestimulated neutrophils (human), **148**, 534

regulation of erythropoietin-stimulated erythroid progenitor cells (murine liver), **147**, 392

platelet, role in tumor cell-induced platelet aggregation (rat), 145, 384

12-Lipoxygenase

polymorphonuclear leukocyte, leukotriene A₄-synthase activity, analysis (bovine), **149**, 258

Lipoxygenation

arachidonic acid, relationship to accumulation of plateletactivating factor in injured cornea (rabbit), **149**, 915

Liver, see also Hepatocytes

acetaminophen-induced toxicity, early inhibition of Na⁺/K⁺-ATPase ion pump (rat), **149**, 203

acute phase response, associated activation of polyamine biosynthetic decarboxylases (rat), 143, 856

antithrombin III mRNA levels during development (rat), 142, 417

cancerous or with persistent nodules, mitogenic activity in platelet-poor plasma (rat), 148, 449

cantharidin-specific binding site, association with toxic action (mouse), 149, 79

c-myc transcript levels, age effects (rat), 147, 1

developing, oncogene expression (human), 142, 932

diquat-induced oxidant stress and toxicity, effect of 1,3-bis(2-chloroethyl)-N-nitrosourea pretreatment (rat), 144, 415

inositol 4-monophosphate metabolism (rat), 145, 59 intracellular transport and processing of

lysosomal cathepsin B (rat), 148, 254

lysosomai camepsii D (lat), 146, 234

lysosomal cathepsin H (rat), 148, 329

metallothionein mRNA, ontogenic regulation (chicken), 147, 226

nicotine elimination, induction by phenobarbital pretreatment (rat), 148, 192

regenerating

detection of activated S6 kinase (rat), 146, 239

DNA replication and c-myc expression, effects of actinomycin D (rat), 144, 1049

and normal, DNA synthesis in isolated hepatocytes, inhibition by transforming growth factor β (rat), 145, 436

Lung

detection of leukotriene-B₄ receptors (guinea pig), 143, 364

fetal

development, effect of simultaneous administration of betamethasone and triiodothyronine (rabbit), 146, 524 glycogen synthesis, role of lactate (rabbit), 145, 397 29-kDa GTP-binding protein, detection (mouse), 149, 686 Luteinizing hormone

releasing activity of human gonadotropin-releasing hormone precursor (14-26) analogs, analysis, 143, 872

Luteinizing hormone-releasing hormone

antagonists with antiovulatory and histamine-releasing activity, design, biosynthesis and bioassays, **148**, 849 stimulation of progesterone production in granulosa cells, role of protein kinase C (rat), **146**, 939

LY 117018

and DL-α-difluoromethylornithine, additive growth inhibitory effects on MCF-7 breast cancer cells, 148, 1338

inhibitory effects on T47D breast cancer cell growth, partial reversal by epidermal growth factor (human), **146**, 739

Lymphoblastoid cells

ataxia-telangiectasia homozygote-derived, defect in DNA topoisomerase II, demonstration, 149, 233

Lymphoblasts

human CEM-C1, thymine glycol-DNA glycosylase-AP endonuclease, identification: analog of *Escherichia coli* endonuclease III, **149**, 93

Lymphocyte receptors

T-cell, derived C regions, and Ig-derived V regions, in construction of chimeric genes, 149, 960

Lymphocytes

B-cell

activation by bacterial lipopolysaccharide, effect of protein kinase C inhibitors (murine spleen), 145, 1315 antibody production and protein kinase activity, enhancement by 2,3,7,8-tetrachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin (murine spleen), 145, 25

granule-mediated cytolysis, requirement of serine protease (rat), 149, 882

L-leucine methyl ester-treated and in vitro immunized, monoclonal antibody production (human peripheral blood), 148, 941

mitogen-induced proliferation, effect of sodium orthovanadate (old, young humans), **142**, 836; *erratum*, **144**, 1348

phytohemagglutinin-activated, tyrosine phosphorylation of interleukin-2 receptor-related proteins (human), 144, 160

proliferation, inhibition by platelet-activating factor, effect of BN 52021 (human), 142, 754

surface thiols, accessibility, alteration by ionophores or OKT-3 antibodies (human), 140, 999; erratum, 147, 1300

T-cell

antigen- and interleukin-2-induced proliferation, inhibition by H-7 (mouse), 145, 666

clones, phospholipid metabolism, effects of concanavalin A and interleukin 2 (mouse), 144, 1303

inhibition of adenylate cyclase by interleukin 2, role of protein kinase C (human), **145**, 176

inositol lipid breakdown during mitogenesis, role of guanine nucleotide-binding proteins in coupling to cell-surface receptors (human), **148**, 1223

mitogen-induced proliferation, inhibition by platelet-activating factor receptor antagonists (human peripheral blood), 148, 802

production of inositol pentakisphosphate (human), 145, 895

proliferative response, stimulation by macrophages fed α_2 -macroglobulin-antigen conjugates (mouse), 146, 26

serine esterase release, regulation by phorbol ester (mouse), **146**, 1262

Lysine

active-site residue on aspartate aminotransferase, substitution with arginyl residue (Escherichia coli), 146, 416

-carboxylate ion pair strength, comparison with argininecarboxylate ion pairs, implications for design of enzymes and drugs, 149, 927

crosslinking with carboxyl groups, effect on bacteriorhodopsin photocycle (*Halobacterium halobium*), 145, 1164

in heptapeptide corresponding to histone fragment 103–109, role in phosphorylation by protein kinase C, 142, 155

L-Lysinethiol

inhibition of aminopeptidase B, 145, 1038

Lysophosphatidylcholine

effect on K⁺ transport in heavy gastric membranes enriched with H⁺,K⁺-ATPase (rat), **146**, 840

Lysosomal cholesterol storage disorder

associated impaired cholesterol esterification, analysis in primary neuroglial cultures (neonatal mouse), 143, 233

Lysosomes

cysteine proteinase autodegradation, analysis (rat liver), 144, 749

Lysozyme

human

secretion by Saccharomyces cerevisiae and Bacillus subtilis, comparison, 145, 712

signal sequence, engineering of hydrophobic segment for efficient secretion by *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, 149, 431

T4

N-terminal domain, retention of enzymatic activity: expression of synthetic DNA in *Escherichia coli*, **145**, 190

total synthesis, observation of possible pause mutant (Escherichia coli), 149, 340

M

α₂-Macroglobulin

 -antigen conjugates, uptake by macrophages, stimulation of T-cell proliferation (mouse), 146, 26

encoding gene

AT-cluster in first intron, interaction with nuclear factor (rat), 147, 824

nuclear matrix association regions, identification (rat liver), 149, 449

functional half-molecules induced by cadmium, properties (human plasma), 149, 488

-α-galactosidase conjugate

endocytotic internalization by cultured fibroblasts from Fabry's disease patient, 142, 100

fate after internalization into fibroblasts from Fabry's patient, 143, 954

Macrophages

alveolar

mannose receptor purification (human), 148, 883

³¹P NMR spectra, fluoride effects (rabbit), 147, 519 cell-surface enzyme, conversion of leukotriene C₄ to leukotriene D₄ (rat), 147, 282

colony-stimulating activity, induction by tumor necrosis factor type α in osteoblast-like cells (mouse), 145, 323

interleukin-1 inhibitory activity, induction by α_1 -acid glycoprotein exposure (human), **147**, 710

 like J774.2 cells, drug-resistant, associated membrane glycoproteins, analysis with polyclonal antibodies, 143, 732

peritoneal

differential regulation of early competence genes JE and KC in response to lipopolysaccharide (mouse), **149**, 969

13-hydroxyoctadecadienoic acid levels, stimulation by lipopolysaccharide (mouse), 147, 695

lipoprotein lipase secretion, effects of cycloheximide, tunicamycin, and lipopolysaccharide (mouse), 142, 1

yeast binding, inhibition by wheat germ agglutinin (mouse), 148, 1202

-rich tissues, glucose utilization in vivo, enhancement by tumor necrosis factor (rat), 149, 1

serum-free cultured, phospholipase A₂ translocation from cytosol to membranes, induction by 1-oleoyl-2-acetyl-glycerol (mouse), **149**, 769

uptake of α_2 -macroglobulin-antigen conjugates, stimulation of T-cell proliferation (mouse), 146, 26

Magnesium

-ATP, reversal of long-chain acyl-CoA inhibition of protein kinase C in neutrophils (bovine), 147, 428

and Ca²⁺, relative binding affinities for prothrombin and fragment 1 (bovine, human), **144**, 520

in cytochrome-c oxidase, relationship to polypeptide subunits III, VII, a, and b (bovine heart), **148**, 1520

effect on

diadenosine 5',5'''-P¹,P⁴-tetraphosphate base stacking,

¹H magnetic resonance study, 144, 922

interactions of mitochondrial ribosomes and subunits (bovine), 147, 1077

free

erythrocyte levels in spontaneously hypertensive and nonhypertensive rats, comparison, 143, 1012

and total, intracellular, concentration decrease after traumatic brain injury (rat), 149, 594

inhibition of ternary complex formation by reticulocyte eukaryotic initiation factor 2, (rabbit), 146, 114

and manganese, independent binding to glutamate synthetase active site (Bacillus cereus), 142, 475

-Na⁺ antiport, characterization by simultaneous ²⁸Mg²⁺ influx (chicken erythrocytes), 148, 1069

tissue levels, effects of spinal cord impact trauma (rat), 147, 1170

Maitotoxin

effects on ionic and secretory events in pancreatic islets (rat), 144, 172

Malate dehydrogenase

microheterogeneity (chicken, guinea pig liver, skeletal muscle), 147, 753

Malate dehydrogenase (oxaloacetate-decarboxylating) (NADP⁺) activity in isolated hepatocytes, dependence on cell density, analysis (rat), 149, 118

m-Maleimidobenzoyl N-hydroxysuccinimide ester

as affinity label for analysis of cholecystokinin receptors in pancreas (rat), 143, 761

Malic enzyme

NADP-linked, see Malate dehydrogenase (oxaloacetate-decarboxylating) (NADP⁺)

Malondialdehyde

hepatic synthesis, effect of food restriction (rat), 145, 1185 Malonyl-CoA

binding protein, purification and characterization (rat liver), 147, 234

sensitivity of hepatic carnitine palmitoyltransferase, effect of ethanol feeding (rat), 149, 443

Mammary-derived growth inhibitor

antibodies, reactions with fibroblast growth inhibitor and heart fatty acid-binding protein (bovine), 148, 1425

Manganese

-containing purple acid phosphatase, purification and characterization (sweet potato), 146, 1173

and magnesium, independent binding to glutamate synthetase active site (Bacillus cereus), 142, 475

Mannoheptulose

induced alterations in endogenous insulin-glucagon ratio, effect on mitochondrial function (rat liver), 142, 315

Mannose 6-phosphate

interactions with insulin-like growth factor II receptor (human fetal brain), 149, 600

Mannose-6-phosphate receptors

antibodies, interactions with human insulin-like growth factor II receptor (bovine), 149, 600

Mannose receptors

alveolar macrophage, purification (human), **148**, 883 hepatic, *in vivo* depletion by ricin A chain, effect on clearance of β-glucuronidase (rat), **146**, 849

Mannosylsaccharides

α1,2-linked, site of phosphorylation by N-acetylglucosamine-1-phosphotransferase from fibroblasts, 142, 354

Mass spectrometer

improved detection limits with combined matrix free FAB and photodiode array detection, 145, 542

Mass spectrometry

fast atom bombardment, see Fast atom bombardment mass spectrometry

field desorption, conformational effect of peptide derivative fragmentation, 146, 907

Mass spectroscopy

cross-reacting determinant glycan from variant specific glycoprotein (*Trypanosoma brucei brucei* MITat 1.6), **146**, 1055

polar lipids desorbed from lyophilized membranes and cells (Escherichia coli, rat brain), 142, 194

Mast cells

agonist activation, association with subcellular redistribution of protein kinase C (rat), 142, 645

-degranulating peptide, and dendrotoxin I, allosteric interaction of respective receptors (rat brain), 143, 383

histamine release

inhibition by low-density lipoproteins (human lung), 148, 553

role of Ca2+,Mg2+-ATPase (rat), 144, 951

MC9, cloned, antigen- and ionophore-stimulated synthesis of platelet-activating factor (mouse), 144, 1243

peritoneal, Ca²⁺ uptake, effect on histamine release and prostaglandin D₂ production (rat), **143**, 467

permeabilized, arachidonic acid release, stimulation by guanosine 5'-(γ-thio)triphosphate (rat peritoneum), 145, 1267

Melanin

formation via dopa and tyrosine oxidation, role of reactive oxygen species, 142, 265

Melanocyte growth factor

melanoma-derived, purification and characterization (human), 146, 1204

 α -Melanocyte-stimulating hormone, see α -Melanotropin

α-Melanotropin

secretion from permeabilized cells of pituitary intermediate lobe, stimulation by cAMP (rat), 143, 1076

β-Melanotropin

binding capacity and responsiveness in melanoma cells, stimulation by L-dopa phosphorylated isomers (mouse), 145, 719

Melatonin

levels in harderian gland, effects of light-dark cycle and 6-para-chlorophenylalanine administration (female hamster), **145**, 1231

Mellitic acid

enhancement of thrombin inhibition by heparin cofactor II (human plasma), 148, 362

Membrane metallo-endopeptidase

antibody to, identification of λGT11 fusion protein (rabbit kidney), **145**, 488

assay with fluorescent substrates, 143, 58

encoding genes, cloning and sequence analysis (rat), 144, 59

inhibitory potencies of thiorphan and retrothiorphan enantiomers and interaction with thermolysin active site, computer model, **147**, 1034

Membrane potential

effect on chromaffin granule ATPase regulation of proton pumping (bovine adrenal gland), 149, 140

Membranes

associated type-1 protein phosphatase-activating protein kinase F_A, detection (porcine brain, liver; rabbit heart, skeletal muscle), **142**, 38

basolateral

identification of fodrin-like protein (rat liver), **145**, 1033 imidazoline binding sites, identification (rabbit kidney), **147**, 1055

brush border

- Na⁺-dependent transport system, inhibition by N,N'-dicyclohexylcarbodiimide (rat kidney), **147**, 375
- vesicle fluidity, age-related changes (rat kidney), 142, 849
- cardiac, Ca²⁺ channel-associated 1,4-dihydropyridine receptors, photoaffinity labeling (hamster), **148**, 926
 - galanin receptors, identification and characterization (rat), 144, 298
 - stereospecific recognition sites for [³H]inositol(1,4,5)trisphosphate, identification (rat), **146**, 1071
- cerebral myelin interaction with myelin basic protein, mechanism, role of arginine methylation (bovine), 145, 1112
- chloroplast, preparation and identification of phosphate translocator (maize), 143, 164
- chorioallantoic, induction of angiogenesis by mixtures of human angiogenin and bovine acidic fibroblast growth factor (chicken), **146**, 1122
- chromaffin granule, occurrence of 3-sulfoglucuronic acid (bovine adrenal medulla), **145**, 1142
- Dictyostelium discoideum, cholera and pertussis toxin ADP-ribosylation, 149, 975
- epididymal, binding of β -galactosidase from epididymal fluid, analysis (rat), 143, 799

erythrocyte

- detection of crosslinked polymers in Hb-Koln disease (human), 147, 602
- Na⁺,K⁺-ATPase activity in diabetes mellitus (human), 146, 179
- phosphorylation, increase in hypertensive patients, 145, 1329
- skeletal protein interactions, effects of polyanion exposure and inositol hexaphosphate incorporation, ESR studies (human), 144, 779
- structural analysis by 1,6-diphenyl-1,3,5-hexatriene fluorescence lifetime distribution (human), 147, 460
- heavy gastric, enriched with H⁺,K⁺-ATPase, K⁺ transport, effect of lysophosphatidylcholine (rat), **146**, 840 leukemic HL-60 cells
 - [³H]inositol(1,3,4,5)tetrakisphosphate-specific binding sites, identification (human), **149**, 680
 - reversible activation of NADPH oxidase (human), 146, 1296
- microsomal, protein and lipid composition after bile duct ligation (rat liver), 144, 980
- neutrophil, associated protein kinase C, regulation by guanine nucleotides (rabbit), 142, 242
- oriented purple, polarized attenuated total reflectance spectra (*Halobacterium cutirubrum*), **145**, 298
- ovarian, protein kinase C translocation, induction by prostaglandin $F_{2\alpha}$ (swine), 149, 112
- Paramecium, temperature-specific surface antigen anchor region, identification as glycosylinositol phospholipid, 147, 1219
- permeability and ion channels, effects of plant hormones, 143, 1085
- phospholipid bilayer, immobilization by UV irradiation, 146, 1116

- photoreceptor, GTPase levels, effect on turnover rate (bovine retina), 146, 379
- plasma, see Plasma membranes
- pulmonary, detection of leukotriene B₄ receptors (guinea pig), **143**, 364
- renal, atrial natriuretic factor binding in salt-sensitive and salt-resistant rats, correlation with cGMP production, 144, 1076
- rough endoplasmic reticulum, detection of cytoplasmically exposed high-affinity GTP-binding sites (rat liver), 148, 478
- sarcolemmal, phospholipid N-methylation during cardiomyopathy, analysis (hamster), **143**, 31
- S49 CYC⁻, reconstitution of guanine stimulatory regulatory proteins from melanoma cell clones, **147**, 443
- stable phospholipid, supported on porous filter paper, construction, 145, 1092
- synaptosomal, radiolabeling of multiple binding sites with 2-[125]iodomelatonin (hamster brain), 147, 949
- thyroid, detection of ADP-ribosylated G-like protein multiple isoforms (dog, bovine, pig), 144, 536
- vesicles, sinusoidal, glutathione transport, characterization (rat liver), 143, 377
- v-Ha-ras protein phosphorylation, stimulation by insulin, 144, 19

Menadione

effect on cytochrome P-450-linked monooxygenase systems (human placenta, rabbit liver), **146**, 487

Mental retardation

associated with methemoglobin, reduction of palmitoyl-CoA elongation in platelets and leukocytes (human), 148, 384

1-Mercapto-n-alkanes

- long-chain, inhibition of alcohol dehydrogenase (equine liver), **142**, 993
- [1-(β-Mercapto-β,β-cyclopentamethylenepropionic acid),2-(O-ethyl)-D-tyrosine,4-valine]arginine-vasopressin
 - desensitization of vasopressin-stimulated adenylate cyclase (rat kidney), 144, 770

7-Mercaptoheptanoylthreonine phosphate

- and coenzyme M, heterodisulfide, production by methylreductase reaction (Methanobacterium thermoautotrophicum), 149, 455
- role in methylcoenzyme M methylreductase system (Methanobacterium thermoautotrophicum), 145, 204

2-Mercaptomethylglutaric acid

inhibition of γ -glutamyl hydrolases in fibroblasts and lymphocytes (human), 144, 292

Mesangial cells

- alkyl-ether glycerophospholipid synthesis, evidence for alkyldihydroxyacetone phosphate synthase activity (rat), **144**, 666
- cytosolic free Ca²⁺ and inositol phosphate levels, stimulation by prostaglandins *in vitro* (rat), **142**, 579

Metallo-endopeptidase

- membrane, see Membrane metallo-endopeptidase role in inactivation of bradykinin by brain slices (rat), 146, 154
- soluble intracellular, role in myoblast fusion (rat), 147, 474

Metalloendoprotease inhibitors

effects on insulin binding, internalization, and processing (rat adipocytes), 142, 205

Metalloproteinase inhibitors

tissue, human recombinant, inhibition of type I collagen film degradation by osteoblasts (mouse), **148**, 596

Metallothionein

mRNA, ontogenic regulation (chicken liver), 147, 226

transformed fibroblasts, effect of transfer of v-fos oncogene (rat), 149, 173

Methane

synthesis from acetate in vitro, role of acetyl-CoA (Methanosarcina barkeri), 147, 254

Methanobacterium thermoautotrophicum

cytoplasmic cofactor, structure, 147, 1021

methylreductase reaction, production of heterodisulfide of coenzyme M and 7-mercaptoheptanoylthreonine phosphate, 149, 455

Methemoglobin

hereditary, associated with mental retardation, reduction of palmitoyl-CoA elongation in platelets and leukocytes (human), 148, 384

3-Methionine

¹³C-labeled, incorporation into *Escherichia coli* alkaline phosphatase, **144**, 375

Methionine-enkephalin

derived peptide, intact and oxidized, effect of neutrophil elastase (human), 147, 416

Methionine⁵-enkephalinamide

in aqueous solution, ethanol-induced conformational changes, ¹H NMR, **143**, 126

Methoxamine

induction of polyamine and DNA synthesis in parotid gland (mouse), 144, 1161

2-Methoxy-4-aminoazobenzene

induction of cytochrome P-448 isozymes in primary cultured hepatocytes (rat), 148, 947

8-Methoxylcarbonyloctyl trisaccharide

 in assay for UDP-N-acetylglucosamine:α-mannoside β(1,6)N-acetylglucosaminyltransferase in cultured cells, 146, 679

1-Methyladenine

synthesis by follicle cells, regulatory role of cAMP (star-fish), 147, 8

Methylarginine

content in bovine myelin basic protein, decrease in presence of partially purified S-adenosylmethionine: myelin basic protein N-methyltransferase, 142, 200

Methylase

Hha I, DNA methylation, effects on cleavage reactions by Hae II, Aha II, and Ban I endonucleases, 145, 482 Methylation

adenine

role in myelin basic protein interaction with myelin membrane (bovine brain), **145**, 1112

in zein genes, analysis (maize), 147, 1082

deoxycytidines in DNA, quantitation (human), 145, 888 DNA(cytosine-5)-methyltransferase, effect of dT • dG mispair (human), 146, 596

DNA in isogenic hepatoma cell lines, relationship to α fetoprotein gene expression (rat), 143, 447

sarcolemmal phosphatidylethanolamine during cardiomyopathy, analysis (hamster), 143, 31

tissue-specific, c-myc gene, analysis (adult chicken), 149, 313

3-Methylcholanthrene

induction of

cytochrome *P*-448 isozymes in primary cultured hepatocytes (rat), **148**, 947

epidermal NADPH:quinone reductase, role in detoxification (mouse, rat), 146, 126

hepatic porphyria and inhibition of uroporphyrinogen decarboxylase (Fe-loaded mouse), 146, 13

-treated embryo, hepatic extracts, oxidation of uroporphyrinogen, role of cytochrome *P*-450 (chicken), **146**, 1324

Methyl-CoM

associated cytoplasmic cofactor, structural analysis (Methanobacterium thermoautotrophicum), 147, 1021

synthesis from acetate in vitro, role of acetyl-CoA (Methanosarcina barkeri), 147, 254

Methyl-CoM methylreductase

system in *Methanobacterium thermoautotrophicum*, role of 7-mercaptoheptanoylthreonine phosphate, **145**, 204 Methylenecyclopropaneacetyl-CoA

inactivation of general acyl-CoA dehydrogenase, kinetic analysis (porcine kidney), 146, 1277

3-O-Methylglucose

transport into isolated adipocytes, stimulation by glucose tolerance factor (rat), 144, 1237

Methylglyoxal bis(butylamidinohydrazone)

inhibition of phorbol ester-induced ornithine decarboxylase (murine brain, liver, lung), 144, 757

Methylglyoxal bis(guanylhydrazone), see Mitoguazone Methyl groups

substitution at 5-position of pyrimidine, biological effects, 148, 790

7-Methylguanosine 5'-phosphate

inhibition of mRNA translation, reversion by polysomal and soluble factors (Saccharomyces cerevisiae), 146, 1093

N-Methylhydantoin amidohydrolase

hydrolysis reaction, characterization: requirement for coupled ATP hydrolysis (*Pseudomonas putida 77*), **142**, 1006

3-Methylindole

inhibition of lipid peroxidation in pulmonary microsomes (goat), **149**, 73

Methyl iodide

induction of adaptive response in *Escherichia coli* without appreciable mutagenicity, **144**, 447

N-Methyl-Nβ7-nitro-N-nitrosoguanidine

induced DNA damage in Alzheimer's disease fibroblasts, normal repair as determined by alkaline elution (human), 149, 355

transformation of C3H 10T1/2 cells, activation of Ha-ras gene, 147, 1194

N-Methyl-N-nitrosourea

cytotoxicity, temperature dependence (Chinese hamster V79 cells), **146**, 67

1-Methyl-4-phenyl-2,3-dihydropyridinium one-electron oxidation, analysis, **147**, 354 oxidation mechanism, **144**, 692

1-Methyl-4-phenylpyridinium ion

bioreduction: role of MPTP in neurotoxicity (murine liver), 147. 1095

formation from MPTP, intermediate oxidation states, 144, 957

inhibition of

α-ketoglutarate dehydrogenase (murine brain), **143**, 971 mitochondrial respiration (rat liver), **148**, 684; *erratum*, **149**, 1220

NADH:ubiquinone oxidoreductase (rat brain), **143**, 294 1-Methyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine

competitive inhibition of cytochrome *P*-450 isozymes catalyzing debrisoquine 4-hydroxylation (human, rat), **148**, 1144

induction of glutathione depletion in hepatocytes, mechanism (rat), 148, 153

intermediate oxidation states during conversion to MPP⁺, 144, 957

neurotoxicity, mechanism, relationship to bioreduction of paraquat, MPP⁺, and analogs (murine liver), 147, 1095

2-Methyl-tetrahydroquinoline

identification in parkinsonian and normal brain (human), 144, 1084

Metyrapone

effect on cytokinin metabolism in green tomato pericarp, 144, 109

Mezerein

and Ca^{2+} ionophore, induction of interferon- γ production and mRNAs of interleukin 2 and interferon γ (human leukocytes), 146, 927

Microemulsions

droplets containing glycogen phosphorylase, spin-label studies, **148**, 1151

Microfilaments

role in 11β-hydroxysteroid formation in adrenocortical cells (*Rana ridibunda*), **148**, 1354

α₁-Microglobulin

and complement factor C8 γ chain, homology (human), 149, 282

Microsomes

Ca²⁺-transporting, derived from sarcoplasmic reticulum, Ca²⁺ binding analysis (bovine uterus), **147**, 13

henatio

cholesterol ester hydrolase, topological studies (rat), **146**, 1212

constitutive cytochrome *P*-450 levels, effect of diabetes (rat), **142**, 623

 ω -hydroxylation of N-acetylleukotriene E_4 (rat), 143, 337

membrane protein and lipid composition, effect of bile duct ligation (rat), 144, 980

synthesis of catechol estrogens, prolonged inhibitory effects of cobalt-protoporphyrin (rat), 145, 376

jejunal, acyl CoA:cholesterol acyl transferase activity, effect of dietary 5α -cholest-8(14)-en-3 β -ol-15-one (rat), 148, 920

lipid peroxidation, effects of EDTA-Fe(III) chemical structure (rat brain), 145, 211

lumen, detection and characterization of cathepsin D precursor in vitro (rat liver), 148, 335

placental, constitutive 7-ethoxycoumarin O-deethylase activity, relationship to aromatase (human), 145, 1012

Microtiter plate assay

chromogenic, for plasminogen activators, description (human), 142, 147

Microtubules

associated proteins, binding of 30- and 60-kDa cerebral mitochondrial proteins, visualization by ligand blotting (rat), 149, 776

binding domain of microtubule-associated protein-2, detection of neurofilament-binding site (bovine brain), **148**, 1453

cytosynalin- and microtubule-associated proteins, induced formation, comparison (bovine brain), 146, 711

dimer assembly, relationship to GTP hydrolysis, 147, 588 formation from sperm 19S dynein-induced polymerization of brain tubulin (bovine), 148, 218

super-stable state, induction by STOP protein (bovine brain), 148, 429

tubulin, dynamic properties at steady state of polymerization (bovine brain), 149, 461

Microvill

leukemic L1210 cells, distribution of transferrin and transcobalamin II receptors, 146, 1102

Mitochondria

Ca²⁺ release, stimulation by hydroperoxyeicosatetraenoic acids (rat liver), 143, 609

effects of acute alterations in endogenous insulin-glucagon ratio (rat liver), 142, 315

energy transduction, role of chargerin II, immunochemical analysis (rat liver), 146, 953

function in myopathic heart, effects of dietary selenium (hamster), 144, 815

lysates from Ehrlich ascites cells, stimulation of transcription and translation by aurin tricarboxylic acid, **145**, 1149

matrix, localization of chelator-sensitive proteases (Saccharomyces cerevisiae), 144, 277

NADP⁺ phosphatase, detection (rat liver), **146**, 253 oxidative phosphorylation

inhibition by cyanine dye (rat liver), 148, 1081

uncoupling by hexetidine (rat liver), 147, 801

pCa and pH, estimation by fura-2 and 2,7-biscarboxyethyl-5(6)-carboxyfluorescein fluorescence (rat heart), **149**, 40

respiration, inhibition by analogs of 4-phenylpyridine and 1-methyl-4-phenylpyridinium cation (rat liver), 148, 684; erratum, 149, 1220

30- and 60-kDa proteins, binding to microtubule-associated proteins, visualization by ligand blotting (rat brain), 149, 776

transport of ornithine carbamoyltransferase precursor inhibition by apocytochrome c (rat liver), 146, 1318

stimulation by spermidine and spermine (rat liver), 149, 21

Mitogenesis

bombesin-induced, inhibition by pertussis toxin: dissociation from phospholipase C pathway (Swiss 3T3 cells), 146, 456

Mitogenicity

hybrid molecules containing A-domain of insulin-like growth factor I and insulin B-chain, enhanced activity relative to insulin, 149, 672

Mitoguazone

resistant adenovirus-transformed cell revertants, isolation and uptake characteristics (rat brain), 147, 675

Mitosis

inhibiting peptide, epidermal, isolation and characterization (mouse), 146, 1493

12-O-tetradecanoylphorbol-13-acetate-induced in keratinocyte monolayer cultures, relationship to DNA synthesis (rat), 146, 777

Models

splicing, for synthesis and secretion of 20-kDa form of growth hormone (rat pituitary), 147, 650

Moloney murine leukemia virus

inhibitory effects of castanospermine and deoxynojirimycin, 148, 206

Moloney murine sarcoma virus

transformation-associated proteins, interaction with specific receptors on kidney cells (rat), 147, 513

Molting

inhibition by selenate, relationship to inhibition of heparin sulfate and chondroitin sulfate synthesis (*Rhodnius prolixus*), **146**, 652

Mono(ADP-ribosyl)ation

Ca²⁺-dependent ATPase in skeletal muscle sarcoplasmic reticulum, effect of poly L-lysine (sheep), 144, 856

Monoamine oxidase, see Amine oxidase

Monoclonal antibodies

angiotensin II, secreting hybridomas, generation (mouse), 143, 133

anti-H2K^k IgG, liposome targeting, role of multivalency (RDM-4 lymphoma cells), **145**, 1205

anti-idiotypic, to nicotine binding site on brain receptor, preparation and characterization (rat), 145, 847

anti-parathyroid, inhibition of Ca²⁺-sensor in parathyroid cells (human), **143**, 570

binding sites, flexible opiate conformations, ¹H transferred nuclear Overhauser effect measurements, 141, 1267; erratum, 143, 797

C3.1, identification as platelet-derived growth factor antagonist, 147, 839

CD9, activation of platelets, mechanism, comparison with thrombin (human), 146, 1397

detection by Western blotting, procedural improvements, 146, 1509

directed against head region of vimentin, synthesis and characterization (Ehrlich ascites cells), 146, 1366

to endotoxin lipid A antigenic determinants, analysis of cross-reactivities with synthetic models (*Bordetella pertussis*), **143**, 723

growth hormone, potentiation of hormone effects on somatomedin C levels and growth (hypophysectomized rat), 149, 187

hemopexin, in analysis of species cross-reactivity, **144**, 88 hepatitis B virus surface antigen, secreting hybridoma, establishment (human), **142**, 805

to high-anti left-handed oligonucleotide duplex, preparation and characterization, 144, 930

in identification of functional regions in C-terminal domain of ribosomal protein S1 (Escherichia coli), 149, 34

in immunoenzymatic localization of GTP cyclohydrolase I in peripheral blood smears (human), **148**, 1232

insulin-like growth factor II receptor

inhibition of growth of MCF-7 breast carcinoma cells in tissue culture (human), 149, 276 production (rat), 146, 717

murine 528 IgG, biological screening method, **149**, 309 OKT-3, alteration of accessibility of surface thiols (human lymphocytes), **140**, 999; *erratum*, **147**, 1300

to phospho*enol*pyruvate carboxylase G isozyme subunit, analysis of enzyme photoregulation (sorghum), **143**, 170

production by L-leucine methyl ester-treated and *in vitro* immunized peripheral blood lymphocytes (human), **148**, 941

Monocytes

derived hepatocyte-stimulating factor, isolation and characterization (human), 144, 1003

interleukin-1 induction and release, role of Ca²⁺ (human), 147, 1027

-like U937 cells

interferon-treated, potential mechanisms, 145, 1295 phorbol ester-induced adhesion, cholesterol requirement (human), 144, 1167

-produced neutrophil-activating factor, purification and amino acid sequencing (human), 149, 755

prostaglandin E_2 and thromboxane B_2 synthesis, stimulation by interleukin 2 (human), 147, 86

Mononuclear cells

peripheral blood, from systemic lupus erythematosus patients, synthesis of heat-shock proteins, 148, 1063

Monosodium urate

and calcium pyrophosphate, differential activation of excitation-response coupling sequence (human neutrophils), **149**, 649

MPP+, see 1-Methyl-4-phenylpyridinium ion

MPTP, see 1-Methyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine Mucin

degradation by Campylobacter pyloridis (human), 144, 307

viscosity and permeability to hydrogen ion, role of carbohydrates (canine stomach), 142, 783

Mucosal cells

gastric

D-cell, stimulatory and inhibitory effects of carbamoylcholine, mechanism (dog), **147**, 140

degradation by Campylobacter pyloridis (human), 144, 307

Murine leukemia virus

virion-associated reverse transcriptase, inhibition by hemin, 149, 628

Muscarinic receptors

- airway smooth muscle, effect of hydrogen peroxide (rat), 145. 357
- Ca²⁺ mobilization in astrocytoma cells, measurement with quin 2 fluorescence (human), 147, 182
- M₂, associated ionophore at adrenal medulla, detection (cat), 144, 965
- phosphorylation, characterization: evidence for receptor regulation (porcine synaptic membrane), 142, 911

Muscles

chloride conductance decrease, induction by protein kinase C activators, mechanism (mouse), 148, 1383

skeletal

- insulin and insulin-like growth factor I receptors, comparison with L-6 monocytes (rat), 147, 100
- modulation of ryanodine-induced Ca²⁺ release (amphibian sp.), **142**, 674
- specific expression of activated glucocorticoid receptors (rat), 142, 322

smooth

- and airway epithelium, β-adrenergic receptors, comparison (bovine), 148, 178
- Ca²⁺ release, inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate-induced, dependence on Ca²⁺ levels (guinea pig), **142**, 47
- cGMP response to atrial natriuretic factor analogs, comparison with aortic vasorelaxation (rabbit), 144, 422
- contraction, inhibition by impurities in commercial xanthine oxidase preparations (porcine heart), 143, 575
- fibronectin and thrombospondin synthesis, effect of heparin (human), 148, 1264
- hypertensive aortic, vasorelaxant effects of atriopeptin III (rat), 146, 80
- induction of cytosolic free Ca²⁺ transients by serotonin (rat aorta), 143, 532
- prostaglandin E₂ release, inhibition by cyclosporin A (rat aorta), 147, 542
- protein release, induction by heparin (human intestine), 142, 542
- sex-mediated lipid metabolism (human aorta), 144, 284 specific expression of activated glucocorticoid receptors (rat), 142, 322
- synthesis of matrix proteins, suppression by herpes simplex virus type 1 (bovine), 143, 145
- vascular, identification of atrial natriuretic factor receptor subtypes (rat), 147, 1146
- vasopressin-induced ⁴⁵Ca influx (rat aorta), **148**, 273 tail, fatigue and recovery, *in vivo* ³¹P NMR (*Palaemon elegans*), **145**, 453

Muscular dystrophy

purine metabolism, effect of chronic allopurinol therapy (human), 147, 152

Mutagenesis

site-directed

- hepatitis B virus surface antigen DNA codon 160 from arginine to lysine, conversion of subtypic determinant from r to w. 148, 500
- ribulose-bisphosphate carboxylase/oxygenase, in analysis of Glu-48 functional role (*Rhodospirillum ru-brum*), 145, 1158

β subunit from F₁-ATPase, effect on catalytic activity (Escherichia coli), **146**, 705

Mutants

- Celiptium-resistant, relationship between drug uptake and cytotoxicity (Streptococcus pneumoniae), 145, 927
- cytochrome P-450-deficient, characterization (Candida albicans), 147, 794
- hydroxyurea-resistant, reversion, association with decline in ribonucleotide reductase activity and loss of M2 gene amplification (CHO cells), **145**, 1276
- hypophosphatemic, X-linked, phosphate readsorption by renal tubular cells, effects of parathyroid hormone, low phosphate environment, and 12-O-tetradecanoyl phorbol-13-acetate (mouse), 144, 763
- organophosphonate-deficient, genetic characterization (Escherichia coli), 148, 148
- pause, observation in total synthesis of T4 lysozyme (Escherichia coli), 149, 340
- spf and spf-ash, ornithine transcarbamylase deficiency: analysis of genes, mRNA, and mRNA precursors (mouse), 146, 1064

Mutations

- point, codon 13 of N-ras oncogene, detection in stomach cancer cells (human), 146, 247
- polymorphic, in 21-hydroxylase gene, prevalence in saltlosing congenital adrenal hyperplasia (human), **142**, 798
- wasted, homozygous immunodeficient mice, adenosine deaminase activity in recipients of transplanted bone marrow, 145, 581

Myelin

lyophilized, desorbed polar lipids, mass spectral analysis (rat brain), 142, 194

Myelin basic protein

- L-aspartate and L-serine, differential racemization (human), 146, 1342
- fragmentation, identification of phosphorylated domains (human), 144, 1287
- incorporation of ³²P-labeled phosphoinositides *in vitro*, **145**, 803
- inhibition of 2':3'-cyclic-nucleotide 3'-phosphodiesterase (bovine, human brain), 145, 686
- interaction with myelin membrane, mechanism, role of arginine methylation (bovine brain), 145, 1112
- methylarginine content, decrease in presence of partially purified S-adenosylmethionine:myelin basic protein N-methyltransferase (bovine brain), 142, 200
- phosphorylation, stimulation by chloroform (murine brain), 146, 1084

Myoblasts

- fusion, role of intracellular soluble metalloendoprotease (rat), 147, 474
- nondifferentiating, C-type retrovirus expression, relationship to neoplastic progression (rat), 142, 1111

Myocrisin, see Gold sodium thiomalate

Myocytes

aortic

⁴⁵Ca uptake by primary cultures, effects of ionized Ca²⁺ and 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ (normotensive, spontaneously hypertensive rats), 146, 1330

inositol phosphate metabolism and Ca²⁺ levels, effects of ATP (rat), 143, 454

cardiac

intracellular Ca²⁺, assay by fluorescence microscopy: calibration of fura-2 ratios (rat), 147, 120

intracellular glutathione levels, enhancement by external oxidized glutathione (rat), 147, 658

primary, from offspring, Ca²⁺ levels, effects of ethanol and exercise during pregnancy (rat), 142, 496

synthesis of atrial natriuretic factor, comparative effects of dexamethasone (neonatal rat), 148, 1030

synthesis and secretion of atrial natriuretic factor, effects of steroid and thyroid hormones (rat), 145, 336

insulin and insulin-like growth factor I receptors, comparison with skeletal muscle (rat), 147, 100

ventricular, cyclic nucleotide levels and phosphatidylinositol turnover, effect of atrial natriuretic factor (rabbit), 148, 962

Myofibroblast growth factor

isolation from breast carcinoma cell lines (human), 149, 1125

Myosin

dependent contraction of actin-binding protein-induced actin gel, 144, 936

heavy chain, N-terminus, immunochemical probing (rabbit muscle), 147, 369

light chain phosphorylation, role in platelet activation (human), **140**, 280; *erratum*, **142**, 289

Myosin ATPase

activity and endogenous phosphorylation, regulation by Ca²⁺/calmodulin (rabbit brain), **145**, 1217

tropomyosin-enhanced, in platelets, inhibition by caldesmon (porcine blood), 143, 475

Myosin light-chain kinase

smooth muscle, Ca²⁺/calmodulin-dependent, regulation by calpain (chicken), **145**, 1321

Myosin light-chain kinase inhibitors

effect on dopamine secretion by pheochromocytoma cells (rat), 143, 1045

Myotonia

induction by protein kinase C activators, mechanism (mouse), 148, 1383

Myotubes

exposed to forskolin, acetylcholine receptor channel properties (rat), 147, 1000

12-Myristate 13-acetate

induction of monocyte-like cell adhesion, cholesterol requirement (human), 144, 1167

Myristic acid

hydroxylamine stable covalent linkage, detection in guanine nucleotide-binding protein G_o α (bovine brain), 146, 1234

N

NAD⁺ (oxidized nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide) regulation of adenylate cyclase in cardiac membrane (rabbit), **142**, 631

NAD+ ADP-ribosyltransferase

cDNA

full-length nucleotide sequence (human fibroblasts), 148, 617

molecular cloning and expression in HL-60 cells during differentiation (human), 146, 403; erratum, 148, 1549 interaction with DNA, loop formation (bovine thymus), 148, 913

NADH (reduced nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide)

binding to alcohol dehydrogenase β_1 and β_3 subunits, comparison (human), **146**, 1227

fluorescence decay kinetics, origin of heterogeneity, 144, 387

inactivation by adriamycin-iron complex, protective effect of coenzyme Q (bovine heart), 147, 572

nonenzymatic oxidation, inhibition by daunomycin, 143, 1037

oxidation, inhibition by pyridine derivatives (rat liver), 146, 53

NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone)

mitochondrial, inhibition by 1-methyl-4-phenylpyridinium ion (rat brain), 143, 294

NADH:ubiquinone oxidoreductase, see NADH dehydrogenase (ubiquinone)

NADP (oxidized nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate)

-NADPH ratio in adipocytes and hepatocytes, role in insulin regulation of pentose phosphate cycle (rat), 146, 920

periodate-oxidized, inhibition of placental estradiol-17β dehydrogenase (human), **146**, 645

NADPH (reduced nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate)

-NADP ratio in adipocytes and hepatocytes, role in insulin regulation of pentose phosphate cycle (rat), 146, 920

4R- and 4S-tritium-labeled, synthesis and application in determination of coenzyme stereospecificity of NADPH:protochlorophyllide oxidoreductase (*Triticum aestivum*), 148, 515

NADPH-cytochrome c reductase

superoxide generation in presence of cytochrome b_{559} and phospholipid (porcine neutrophils), 147, 71

NADPH dehydrogenase

stereospecificity, determination with 4R- and 4S-tritium-labeled NADPH (*Triticum aestivum*), 148, 515

NAD(P)H dehydrogenase (quinone)

epidermal, induction by chemical carcinogens, role in detoxification (mouse, rat), 146, 126

NADPH:O2 oxidoreductase

product specificity, reassessment (human neutrophils), 142, 213

NADPH oxidase

activation by arachidonate in cell-free system, inhibition by W-7 and trifluoperazine (guinea pig macrophages), 148, 112

cell-free activation: tissue and differentiation-specific expression of cytosolic cofactor activity (human neutrophils), 145, 1198

reversible activation in membranes of leukemic HL-60 cells (human), **146**, 1296

NADPH:protochlorophyllide oxidoreductase, see NADPH dehydrogenase

NAD(P)H:quinone reductase, see NAD(P)H dehydrogenase (quinone)

NADP+ phosphatase

detection in mitochondria (rat liver), 146, 253

NAD(P)+ transhydrogenase

mitochondrial

catalysis and proton pumping, role of vicinal dithiol (bovine heart), 142, 573

import, inhibition by rhodamine 123 (rat liver), 144, 477 Nalorphine

conformation at monoclonal antibody-binding sites, ¹H transferred nuclear Overhauser effect measurements, 141, 1267; erratum, 143, 797

Nandrolone phenpropionate

type A, effect on rat granulosa cell differentiation (bovine), 146, 1405

Naphthazarin

effect on cytochrome P-450-linked monooxygenase systems (human placenta, rabbit liver), **146**, 487

and other naphthol derivatives, inhibition of benzo-[a]pyrene and benzo[a]pyrene-7,8-dihydrodiol metabolism and mutagenicity (Salmonella typhimurium), 142, 939

α-Naphthoflavone

induction of hepatic porphyria and inhibition of uroporphyrinogen decarboxylase (Fe-loaded mouse), 146, 13

β-Naphthoflavone

induction of hepatic porphyria and inhibition of uroporphyrinogen decarboxylase (Fe-loaded mouse), **146**, 13

1,2-Naphthoguinone

inhibition of cytochrome P-450-linked monooxygenase systems (human placenta, rabbit liver), **146**, 487

1,4-Naphthoquinone

effect on cytochrome P-450-linked monooxygenase systems (human placenta, rabbit liver), 146, 487

Nebulin

skeletal muscle, phosphorylation in vivo (frog), 147, 986

induction of arachidonic acid release in platelets (human), 146, 820

inhibition of

agonist-stimulated polyphosphoinositide metabolism in platelets (human), 144, 454

herpes simplex virus type 1 infection of BHK cells, 141, 198; erratum, 143, 1112

Nerve growth factor

encoding gene, expression in murine L cells, enhancement by retinoic acid, 149, 510

synthesis and secretion by astroglial cells

regulation by catecholamine (mouse), 147, 1048 relationship to cell growth (murine brain), 142, 395

Nerve growth factor receptors

in oligodendrocytes and astrocytes, binding constants (rat), 147, 422

reduction in sympathetic ganglia from aged mice, 146, 797

Nervous tissue

central, differential expression of multiple protein kinase C subspecies (rat), 147, 911

Neuraminidase, see Sialidase

Neurofilaments

binding sites, detection in 28,000 M_r microtubule-binding domain of microtubule-associated protein-2 (bovine brain), 148, 1453

dephosphorylated and untreated, Ca²⁺-binding properties (pig), **145**, 1006

phosphorylated epitopes, conservation during chordate evolution, 149, 807

Neurogenesis

effect on β -subunit of mitochondrial F₁-ATPase (mouse), **145**, 443

Neurokinin 1

-substance P receptors, apparent molecular weight, determination with photoaffinity-labeled probe (rat brain), 149, 297

Neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis

cathepsin B deficiency, role of peroxide inhibition (human fibroblasts), 147, 267

Neurons

cerebral cortical, localization of growth factor (bovine), 144, 81

Neuropeptide Y

and polypeptide YY, differential effects on immunoreactive atrial natriuretic factor (rat), 145, 680

Neurophysir

disulfide pairs, partial assignment (bovine), 148, 827 vasotocin-associated, isolation and sequencing (Rana esculenta), 149, 538

Neurotensin receptors

on hepatic plasma membranes, characterization (rat), 145, 1071

Neutral endopeptidase, *see* Membrane metallo-endopeptidase Neutral protease

Ca2+-activated, see Calpain

Neutrophil-activating factor

monocyte-derived, activation of neutrophils, regulation by arachidonic acid and 15(S)-hydroxy-5,8,11-cis-13-trans-cicosatetraenoic acid (human), 148, 636

produced by monocytes, purification and amino acid sequencing (human), 149, 755

Neutrophil chemotactic factor

induced Ca²⁺ mobilization and respiratory burst activation, correlation (rabbit), **144**, 794

induced inositol bisphosphate isomer, identification (human), 144, 264

production by epithelioid cells from cultured renal glomeruli (rat), 149, 989

Neutrophil elastase, see Leukocyte elastase

Neutrophils

activation

inhibition by CI-922, mechanism (human), **148**, 1110 by monocyte-derived activating factor, regulation by arachidonic acid and 15(S)-hydroxy-5,8,11-cis-13-trans-eicosatetraenoic acid (human), **148**, 636

Ca²⁺ and protein kinase C mobilization, stimulation by 5-hydroxyeicosatetraenoic acid (human), **148**, 575

- chemotaxis, stimulation by urokinase-type plasminogen activator (human), 147, 1176
- conversion of leukotriene B₄ to dihydro and 19-hydroxy metabolites (rat), **145**, 991
- cytoskeletal actin increase, signaling mechanisms (rabbit), 145, 934
- cytotoxicity, role of protein kinase C (human), 148, 1290 degranulation
 - effect of protein kinase C inhibitor (human), **148**, 747 formyl-methionyl-leucyl-phenylalanine-induced, role of cytosolic free Ca²⁺ (human), **145**, 976
 - relationship to Ca²⁺ release (human), 146, 1386
 - and superoxide production and protein phosphorylation, inhibition by quercetin (human), 144, 1229
- diacylglycerol kinase translocation after stimulation with chemotactic peptide and phorbol ester (guinea pig), 144, 1025
- excitation-response coupling sequence, differential activation by monosodium urate and calcium pyrophosphate (human), **149**, 649
- formyl-methionyl-leucyl-phenylalanine-induced G-protein dissociation, GTP-GDP exchange, and GTPase activity, effects of phorbol ester treatment (rabbit), 143, 489
- ionophore A23187-stimulated, indomethacin-induced lipoxygenase product formation (human), 148, 534
- 12-lipoxygenase, leukotriene A₄-synthase activity, analysis (bovine), **149**, 258
- oscillatory behavior in response to chemotactic stimulation (human), 147, 361
- oxyradical burst, real-time visualization with ultrasensitive video intensifier microscopy (human), 149, 1106
- protein kinase C translocation, induction by bacteria (human), 147, 787
- respiratory burst, activation, role of calmodulin and protein kinase C, comparison (human), **142**, 53
- resting and activated, S-D-lactoylglutathione levels (human), 145, 769
- stimulated production and natural occurrence of 1,2diarachidonoylglycerophosphocholine (human), **145**, 1126

superoxide anion formation

- in intact and cell-free preparations, induction by saturated and *trans*-unsaturated fatty acids (human, pig), 144, 606
- after stimulation with formyl-methionyl-leucyl-phenylalanine, IgG, and C3b, effect of R 59022 (human), 143, 630
- stimulation by palytoxin and thapsigargin (human, porcine blood), 143, 672

Niacinamide

prevention of adriamycin-induced interphase death in promyelocytic leukemia cells (human), 144, 1031

Nicardipin

effect on Ca²⁺/calmodulin-dependent cyclic-nucleotide phosphodiesterases from aorta and brain, comparison (rabbit), **148**, 1468

Nicke:

enhancement of lipid peroxidation, role of hydroxyl radicals: implications for nickel carcinogenesis (rat), 147, 1276

Nick-translation

in radiolabeling of DNA/polypeptide complexes in isolated bulk DNA and residual nuclear matrix DNA, 147, 340 Nicotinamide, see Niacinamide

Nicotinamide-nucleotide transhydrogenase, see NAD(P)⁺ transhydrogenase

Nicotine

- binding site on brain receptor, specific anti-idiotypic monoclonal antibodies, preparation and characterization (rat), **145**, 847
- elimination from liver, induction by phenobarbital pretreatment (rat), 148, 192
- induction of catecholamine release from
 - adrenal chromaffin cells, facilitation by pertussis toxin (bovine), **144**, 907
 - chromaffin cells, inhibition by amidorphin C-terminal sequence (bovine adrenal medulla), **143**, 545

Nifedipine

effect on 67-kDa calcimedin in cultured macrophages and smooth muscle cells (mouse), **145**, 726

Nimodipine

- effect on Ca²⁺/calmodulin-dependent cyclic-nucleotide phosphodiesterases from aorta and brain, comparison (rabbit), **148**, 1468
- ³H-labeled, binding to Ca²⁺ channel receptor protein, inhibition by kappa agonist U50-488H (rat brain), 149, 1042

Nitrate reductase

copper-containing, kinetics and interaction with blue copper protein (Achromobacter cycloclastes), 145, 563

Nitrate reductase (NADH)

transcriptional regulation (soybean), 146, 1160

Nitrendipine

augmentation of Bay k 8644-induced Ca²⁺ influx in coronary artery rings (pig), **148**, 1

Nitrendipine receptors

and ω-conotoxin receptors, localization in brain (rat), 149, 982

Nitric oxide

- -cytochrome c' complex, spectral properties (Rhodopseudomonas capsulata B100), 145, 868
- role in platelet adhesion to vascular endothelium (human), 148, 1482

Nitrile hydratase

identification as quinoprotein (Brevibacterium R312), 147, 701

Nitroarenes

mutagenic, detection with tester strains of Salmonella typhimurium, 147, 974

Nitrobenzylthioinosine

effect on nucleoside permeation in erythrocytes infected with *Plasmodium yoelii* (mouse), **145**, 1134

Nitrobenzylthioinosine 5'-monophosphate

effect on nucleoside permeation in erythrocytes infected with *Plasmodium yoelii* (mouse), **145**, 1134

2-Nitrofluorene

biotransformation to corresponding formylamino compounds (rabbit, rat), 142, 376

1987 Cumulative

Subject Index

1-Nitropyrene

biotransformation to corresponding formylamino compounds (rabbit, rat), 142, 376

N-Nitrosodiethanolamine

induction of oxidative stress (rat), 146, 1047

N-Nitrosodiethylamine

effect on mRNA transcripts of insulin and epidermal growth factor receptors (rat liver), 146, 87

induction of oxidative stress (rat), 146, 1047

N-Nitrosomethylbenzylamine

induction of oxidative stress (rat), 146, 1047

Nitrous oxide

effect on dioxygen utilization by mitochondrial particles (bean seed, bovine heart), **144**, 643

Nocodazole

resistant CHO cells, 2-benzimidazolyl urea as antimitotic compound, identification based on cross-resistance studies, 143, 225

Noradrenaline, see Norepinephrine

Nordihydroguaiaretic acid

effect on tumor necrosis factor- α cytotoxicity (L929 cells), 149, 815

inhibition of Ca²⁺ uptake and neurotransmitter release from synaptosomes (guinea pig brain), **146**, 603

Norepinephrine

perfused heart, effect on inositol-(1,4,5)trisphosphate kinase activity (rat), 148, 68

release from

adrenal medulla, induction by capsaicin (rat), **142**, 259 PC12 cells, induction by *Clostridium perfringens* type A enterotoxin, **144**, 217

stimulation of cAMP synthesis in Ewing's sarcoma cells, 146, 685

Nuclear magnetic resonance

13C

human transthyretin and bovine zinc-insulin hexamer,

in measurement of CO₂ hydration and bicarbonate dehydration rates (human erythrocytes), 143, 67

synthesis and application of ¹³C-enriched phenylisothiocyanate as protein probe, **142**, 1064

cross-reacting determinant glycan from variant specific glycoprotein (*Trypanosoma brucei brucei* MITat 1.6), 146, 1055

Fourier transform, two-dimensional, d-CTCGAGCTCGAG, 144, 26

۱H

amide hydrogen exchange rates of group A streptococcal polysaccharide in water, 143, 685

cytochrome c interaction with corresponding specific reductase (Hansenula anomala), 145, 1098

high-resolution, human arterial plaque, 149, 437

isotope-edited, amide proton exchange rates of bound pepsin inhibitor (pig), 147, 892

Met⁵-enkephalinamide conformational changes induced by ethanol in aqueous solution, **143**, 126

plasma, for detection of malignancy (human), 145, 1397 β subunit of coupling factor 1 from spinach chloroplasts, 144, 718 transferred nuclear Overhauser effect measurements of flexible opiate conformations at monoclonal antibody binding sites, 141, 1271; erratum, 143, 797

²H, diabetic cataractogenesis in intact lens (rabbit), **142**, 359

¹HI/¹³C inversely correlated, acylation and glycosylation sites on *O*-specific polysaccharide (*Hafnia alvei* 1187), **146**, 1283

heart by ¹H magnetic resonance imaging and depthselected EKG-gated ³¹P magnetic resonance spectroscopy *in vivo* (rat), **144**, 841

³¹P

alveolar macrophages and lymphoid tumor cells, fluoride effects (rabbit), 147, 519

in analysis of cerebral metabolism in tumor cells (mouse), 144, 53

multilamellar liposomes from *Thermus aquaticus*, 148, 397

tail muscle fatigue and recovery in vivo (Palaemon elegans), 145, 453

Nuclear matrix

bound DNA, enrichment of autonomously replicating sequences (HeLa cells), 144, 1018

detection of multiple thyroid hormone receptors (rat liver), 148, 1496

Nuclear Overhauser effects

as diagnostic for left-handed helical conformations in peptides, 149, 953

Nuclease

sensitive control element in unfertilized eggs, analysis (Lytechinus pictus), 145, 921

Vuclei

hepatic, binding by protein kinase C (rat), 145, 760 HL-60 promyelocytic leukemia, specific binding of phorbol esters (human), 144, 393

Nucleic acids

damage and repair model: thymidine bromohydrin repair by sunlight or heat, 148, 995

Nucleobases

liberation from nucleotides by superoxide, enhancement by phosphate group, **142**, 1104

Nucleoplasm

localization of U3 small nucleolar RNA genes (HeLa cells), 143, 658

Nucleoside-diphosphate kinase

direct activation of guanine nucleotide-binding proteins through high-energy phosphate transfer, 148, 300

physiological correlation with enzyme-associated guanine nucleotide-binding proteins (Ehrlich ascites tumor cells), 143, 552

Nucleosides

channeling in vivo, evidence: deoxythymidine incorporation into hepatic dTTP and nuclear matrix DNA (rat), 149, 27

permeation in erythrocytes infected with *Plasmodium* yoelii (mouse), **145**, 1134

Nucleosomes

core particles, DNA release after ADP-ribosylation in vitro (rat liver), 143, 1049

histone H3, high-mobility-group protein binding, photochemical crosslinking study (bovine thymus), 147, 301

segregation in replicated α -globin gene (mouse), 145, 1064

5'-Nucleotidase

purification after release from plasma membranes by phosphatidylinositol-specific phospholipase C (human placenta), 145, 118

Nucleotide pyrophosphatase

immunoaffinity purification and characterization (human placenta), 147, 1061

Nucleotides

nucleobase liberation by superoxide, enhancement by phosphate group, 142, 1104

Nucleotide sequence

alkaline-inducible cytochrome P-450 gene (Candida tropicalis), 144, 251

apolipoprotein A-I cDNA (chicken), 148, 485 apolipoprotein B cDNA (rat), 142, 92

cAMP-dependent protein kinase regulatory subunit cDNA (rat brain), 146, 878

carcinoembryonic antigen cDNA, in determination of primary structure (human), 142, 511

β-casein cDNA (bovine mammary gland), 142, 617

cDNA clones corresponding to highly abundant mRNAs encoding submandibular gland stathrin and basic histidine-rich peptide, in demonstration of common ancestral sequence (human), 149, 784

αA-crystallin cDNA (bovine lens), 148, 31

γ-crystallin cDNA (bovine lens), 146, 332

cytochrome c_1 cDNA (human), 145, 34

cytochrome P-450IIC4 cDNA (rabbit), 146, 224

cytochrome *P*-450e 5' gene variant, **144**, 258

DNA fragments containing repetitive regions potentially coding for histidine-rich proteins: identification of overlapping reading frames (*Plasmodium falciparum*), **146**, 368

full-length

cDNA for adrenodoxin oxidoreductase mRNA (bovine adrenal cortex), 145, 1239

fibroblast poly(ADP-ribose)polymerase cDNA (human), 148, 617

globin cDNA (rat), 146, 618

hepatic pyruvate kinase cDNA (human), 143, 431

hepatitis B virus surface antigen DNA: site-directed mutagenesis at codon 160 from arginine to lysine for conversion of subtypic determinant from r to w, 148, 500

H_a subunit cDNA clone of glutathione S-transferase (human liver), 145, 474

insulin-like growth factor I cDNA clones: identification of 5'-untranslated regions (rat), 146, 1154

lactate dehydrogenase-X cDNA (mouse), 146, 964

ligandin cDNA clones, homology (human, rat liver), 142, 986

mitochondrial aspartate aminotransferase precursor gene (rat liver), 149, 859

myelin DM-20 cDNA clone, identification of proteolipid protein deletion (human), 146, 666

pancreatic secretory trypsin inhibitor gene (human), 149, 635

peptide C-terminal α-amidating enzyme cDNA (Xenopus laevis), 148, 546

poly-ubiquitin cDNA (human ovarian granulosa cells), 147, 581

pulmonary surfactant-associated protein A cDNA (rat), 144, 367

reovirus serotype 1 Lang strain s2 mRNA encoding core polypeptide σ_2 (human), 147, 1153

S-antigen cDNA (bovine retina), 142, 904

tyrosine 3-hydroxylase cDNA (human), 146, 971

Nutrients

environmental levels, monitorium by marine bacterial sugar-specific adhesion/deadhesion apparatus, 149,

O

9,12-Octadecadienoic acid, see Linoleic acid Octapeptides

collagen-derived, effect on phosphoinositide turnover and 43-kDa protein phosphorylation in collagen-activated platelets, **146**, 277

Octyl Sepharose

interaction with tubulin, 145, 949

Ocytocin, see Oxytocin

1-Oleoyl-2-acetylglycerol

induction of phospholipase A₂ translocation from cytosol to membranes in serum-free cultured macrophages (mouse), **149**, 769

inhibition of phosphate uptake by kidney cells: model of proximal renal tubular cells (opossum), 145, 303

stimulation of diacylglycerol kinase translocation in neutrophils (guinea pig), **144**, 1025

1-Oleoyl-2-acetyl-rac-glycerol

potentiation of protein kinase C activation by *cis*- and *trans*-octadecadienoic acids in intact platelets (human), **149**, 762

1-Oleoyl-2-acetyl-sn-glycerol

stimulation of leucine transport, mechanism (Chang liver cells), 144, 900

2',5'-Oligoadenylate

inhibition of viral reverse transcriptase, 145, 291

Oligodendrocytes

soluble nerve growth factor receptors, binding constants (rat), 147, 422

Oligonucleotides

as conserved consensus probe in identification of cytochrome P-450 mRNAs (rabbit, rat), 149, 326

d-CTCGAGCTCGAG, two-dimensional structure, NMR analysis, 144, 26

high-anti left-handed, monoclonal antibodies, preparation and characterization, 144, 930

sequence-specific, hybridization with DNA extracted from formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded tissues (human), 142, 710

synthetic probes, detection of N-ras oncogene activation mechanism in leukemia cells (human), 147, 870

Oligosaccharides

chitin, stimulation of chitinase (melon), 143, 885

expression by NIH3T3 cells transfected with human tumor DNA, effect of swainsonine, 142, 348

multiple chains in voltage-sensitive Na channel, detection of α -2,8-linked polysialic acid (*Electrophorus electricus*), **148**, 817

sulfated, detection in lysosomal enzymes (human fibroblasts), 143, 178

Oocytes, see Eggs

Opiate receptors

type µ, interaction with dimers of inactive enkephalin fragments, 146, 1109

Organophosphonate

deficient mutant, genetic characterization (Escherichia coli), 148, 148

Ornithine

-containing lipids, occurrence, identification and possible role (*Thiobacillus ferrooxidans*), **142**, 925

Ornithine carbamoyltransferase

deficiency in *spf* and *spf-ash* mutants: analysis of genes, mRNA, and mRNA precursors (mouse), **146**, 1064 precursor, uptake by hepatic mitochondria

inhibition by apocytochrome c (rat), 146, 1318

stimulation by spermidine and spermine (rat), **149**, 21 proteolytic inactivation, protection by 2,3-bisphosphoglyc-

erate (bovine liver), 142, 680

Ornithine decarboxylase

activation

in fibroblasts, relationship to phorbol ester-induced prostaglandin synthesis (mouse), 139, 186; erratum, 142, 287

by glucocorticoids, inhibition by 1-(5-isoquinolinesulfonyl)-2-methylpiperazine (rat hepatocytes), 144, 152

during hepatic acute phase response, analysis (rat), 143, 856

in parotid gland, effects of sialagogues (mouse), 144, 1161

by phorbol ester, inhibition by methylglyoxal bis(butylamidinohydrazone) (murine brain, liver, lung), 144, 757

by phorone (rat liver), 148, 422

activity and mRNA levels, effect of polyamine administration (murine kidney, transformed fibroblasts), **143**, 424

levels in 2-difluoromethylornithine-resistant myeloma cells (human), 144, 132

mRNA, induction by 12-O-tetradecanoylphorbol-13-ace-

in epidermal cells, effect of staurosporine (mouse), 148, 740

in hepatoma cells, analysis (rat), 147, 809

in Swiss 3T3 fibroblasts, analysis (mouse), 147, 219

Ornithine transcarbamylase, see Ornithine carbamoyltransferase

Osteoblasts

degradation of type I collagen films, effects of 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ and recombinant tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinases (mouse), **148**, 596

MC3T3-E1

cytosolic Ca²⁺ levels, induction by 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ (mouse), **145**, 956

production of macrophage colony-stimulating activity and prostaglandin E_2 , stimulation by tumor necrosis factor type α (mouse), **145**, 323

periosteum-derived, in vitro calcification (human), 145, 651

Osteocalcin

extraction from fossil bones and teeth (bovine, rodent), 149, 712

Osteopontin

tissue specificity and developmental expression (rat), 148, 1129

Quahain

stimulation of phospholipase C (rat pinealocytes), 142, 819

inhibin immunohistochemical detection (rat), **142**, 23; *er-* ratum, **146**, 926

renin mRNA identification (rat), 142, 169

Ovomucoid

third domain, covalent hybrids, preparation from natural and synthetic peptide chains (turkey), **144**, 499

Oxidation

detection and induction of glutathione peroxidase (Saccharomyces cerevisiae), 147, 1200

dopa and tyrosine to melanin, role of reactive oxygen species, 142, 265

iodine, by lactoperoxidase, irreversible enzyme inactivation, mechanism, **142**, 552

1-methyl-4-phenyl-2,3-dihydropyridinium, mechanism, 144, 692

NADH

inhibition by pyridine derivatives (rat liver), **146**, 53 nonenzymatic, inhibition by daunomycin, **143**, 1037

one-electron, 1-methyl-4-phenyl-2,3-dihydropyridinium, analysis, **147**, 354

pyruvate and aldchydes, inhibition by acetonin synthesized by tumoral pyruvate dehydrogenase (rat liver), 145, 153

uroporphyrinogen, by hepatic extracts from 3-methylcholanthrene-treated embryo, role of cytochrome *P*-450 (chicken), **146**, 1324

ω-Oxidation

leukotriene E_4 , product identification in bile and urine (monkey), 148, 664

peptide leukotrienes in vivo, analysis (rat), 148, 1237

2-Oxo acid dehydrogenase

branched-chain, phosphorylation in isolated hepatocytes (rat), 144, 628

Oxophenylarsine

effect on mitochondrial nicotinamide-nucleotide transhydrogenase (bovine heart), 142, 573

Oxygen

bonding in hemoglobin and isolated subunits, X-ray absorption near edge structure study (human), 147, 31

-copper(II)-ascorbic acid system, induction of oxytocin denaturation and disulfide interchange reaction, 145, 596

reaction with cysteine and glutathione thiyl radicals, formation of sulfinyl radicals, 144, 1037

reperfusion of skin fibroblasts after oxygen deficiency stress, induction of c-fos mRNA expression (human), 149, 1093

utilization by submitochondrial particles, effect of nitrous oxide (bean seed, bovine heart), 144, 643

Oxygenase

and carboxylase, vitamin K-dependent, differential inactivation by sulfhydryl reagents, 148, 184

Oxygen radicals

photonic burst in neutrophils, real-time visualization using ultrasensitive video intensifier microscopy (human), 149, 1106

singlet

generation by water-induced dismutation of superoxide anion, 145, 842

role in dopa and tyrosine oxidation to melanin, 142, 265 Oxyputinol

role as free radical scavenger, mechanism (porcine heart), 148, 314; erratum, 148, 1550

Oxytocin

C-terminally extended, processing-related endoprotease, identification and characterization (bovine corpus luteum), 143, 789; erratum, 144, 1349

denaturation by copper(II)/ascorbic acid/O₂ system, 145, 596

mRNA, in situ hybridization: macroscopic distribution and assay in hypothalamic cell groups (rat), 145, 10

P

Paclobutrazol

inhibition of sterol synthesis: evidence for role of 24ethylsterol in cell division (*Apium gravidens*), **146**, 510

Palindrome sequences

identical, identification in high-mobility-group I chromosomal proteins (human), 146, 725

Palmitovl-CoA

elongation reduction in platelets and leukocytes in patient with hereditary methemoglobinemia associated with mental retardation, **148**, 384

Palytoxin

stimulation of superoxide anion formation in neutrophils (human, porcine blood), **143**, 672

Pancreas

β-cells, rapid increase in cytoplasmic free Ca²⁺, induction by extracellular Ca²⁺ (obese hyperglycemic mouse), 149, 152

calcium and insulin release, maitotoxin effects (rat), 144,

exocrine secretion, effect of human atrial natriuretic factor (dog), 146, 757

thyrotropin-releasing hormone mRNA, ontogenesis (rat), 146, 354

Pancreatic ribonuclease

bovine, cleavage octapeptide, homology with T-cell binding gp120 octapeptide of human immunodeficiency virus, 143, 248

Pancreatitis

caerulein-induced acute, effect on pancreatic xanthine oxidase (mouse), 149, 841

experimental acute, effect on metabolism of phosphatidylcholine (dog), **145**, 612

Papillomaviruses

bovine, type 1, stimulation of cellular DNA synthesis (murine C127 cells), 148, 86

human, types 16 and 18, E6 and E7 regions, detection in DNA samples from cervical cancer cells, 143, 837

6-Parachlorophenylalanine

effects on N-acetyltransferase, hydroxyindole-O-methyltransferase, and melatonin levels in harderian glands (female hamster), 145, 1231

Paraquat

bioreduction: role of MPTP in neurotoxicity (murine liver), 147, 1095

cytotoxicity, temperature dependence (Chinese hamster V79 cells), **146**, 67

Parathyroid cells

membrane calcium-sensor, inhibition by monoclonal antiparathyroid antibodies (human), **143**, 570

Parathyroid hormone

antisense peptide sequences, comparison with receptor sequences (human kidney), 149, 930

degradation by osteoblast-like osteosarcoma cells, role of protein kinase C (rat), 143, 539

effect on phosphate readsorption by cultured renal tubular cells from mutant hypophosphatemic mouse, **144**, 763

-like and -unlike domains in tumor-derived adenylate cyclase-stimulating proteins, identification (human), 146, 672

 -like vasorelaxation effects of synthetic tumor-derived hypercalcemic factor (rabbit renal artery), 149, 227

Parietal cells

gastric acid secretion, inhibition by human calcitonin generelated peptide (guinea pig), 146, 430

gastric, detection of calmodulin-dependent protein kinase (rabbit), 148, 1390

phosphoinositide system, interaction with dibutyryl cAMP (rat), 147, 758

protein kinase C subcellular distribution and role in acid formation (guinea pig), 149, 720

Parkinson's disease

identification of 1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline and 2-methyl-tetrahydroquinoline in affected brain (human), 144, 1084

1-methyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine-induced, intermediate oxidation states in metabolic activation, **144**, 957

Parotid gland

muscarinic stimulation, induction of inositol 1,2-cyclic 4,5-trisphosphate formation (rat), 149, 1208

polyamine and DNA synthesis, effects of sialagogues (mouse), 144, 1161

Pentose phosphate cycle

in adipocytes and hepatocytes, regulation by insulin, role of NADPH/NADP ratio (rat), 146, 920

Pepsin inhibitors

amide proton exchange rates, assay by isotope-edited proton NMR (pig), 147, 892

Peptidase

associated with atrial natriuretic factor precursor processing, identification by fluorometric assay (rat heart), 143, 587

leucine-lysine-specific, production by gel-entrapped Saccharomyces cerevisiae cells, 145, 316

Peptide derivatives

fragmentation, conformational effect in field desorption mass spectrometry, 146, 907

Peptides

bombesin-like, effects on cytosolic Ca²⁺ in small cell lung cancer cells, **147**, 189

calcitonin gene-related

¹²⁵I-labeled, characterization of affinity binding sites in rat brain and heart (human), 146, 443

inhibition of gastric acid secretion by guinea pig parietal cells (human), **146**, 430

low-molecular-weight forms, in vitro production and characterization (rat thyroid), 144, 883

mRNA levels in cultured thyroid C cells, effects of 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ (human), 149, 239

chimeric, as vehicle for peptide pharmaceutical delivery through blood-brain barrier (bovine brain), **146**, 307

corresponding to histone fragment 103-109, phosphorylation by protein kinase C, role of lysine residue, 142, 155

epidermal mitosis-inhibiting, isolation and characterization (mouse), 146, 1493

extra signal, pre-mitochondrial aspartate aminotransferase, antibody and anti-idiotypic antibody synthesis and characterization (porcine liver), **148**, 979

glucagon-like, biological activity (catfish), 143, 87

gonadotropin-releasing hormone-associated, and gonadotropin-releasing hormone, cosecretion into hypophyseal portal blood (ovariectomized sheep), 143, 665

growth stimulating-/cholecystokinin releasing-, competition with epidermal growth factor for binding to 3T3 fibroblasts (rat), 145, 646

high-molecular-weight, with salmon calcitonin immunoreactivity, partial characterization and amino acid composition (Nephrops norvegicus), 148, 463

histidine-rich, basic, and statherin, encoding by highly abundant mRNAs derived from common ancestral sequence (human submandibular gland), 149, 784

histone H2B-derived, reactivation of affinity-purified rabbit estrogen receptors (bovine), 149, 823

human atrial natriuretic prohormone, induction of porcine aortic vasodilation, 148, 1540

immunoreactive for amino-terminus of cholecystokinin 33, distribution and characterization in brain (rat), 149, 902

insulin-like growth factor I destripeptide derivative, and natural and synthetic IGF-I, comparative biological activities and receptor binding (bovine, human), 149, 398

insulin-stimulating, derived from serum albumin, inhibition of tyrosine autophosphorylation of solubilized insulin receptor (bovine), 144, 11

left-handed helical conformations, nuclear Overhauser effects as diagnostic, 149, 953

linear, conformational equilibria, resolution by circular dichroism in cryogenic solvents, 143, 1005

mast cell-degranulating, and dendrotoxin I, allosteric interaction of respective receptors (rat brain), 143, 383

natural and synthetic, in preparation of covalent hybrids of ovomucoid third domains (turkey), 144, 499

165-kDa, associated with dihydropyridine- and phenylalkylamine-sensitive Ca²⁺ channels, photoaffinity labeling and phosphorylation (rabbit muscle), 147, 1137

opioid, nicotine-induced secretion from chromaffin cells, inhibition by amidorphin C-terminal sequence (bovine adrenal medulla), 143, 545

with parathyroid hormone antisense sequence, comparison with receptor sequences, 149, 930

phosphopyridoxyl, from P-protein of glycine cleavage system, amino acid sequence (chicken liver), 149, 621

proenkephalin F, E, and B, tissue binding distribution (guinea pig, rabbit, rat), 146, 1184

and protein mixtures, microbore HPLC with mass spectrometry using continuous flow interface, **146**, 291 synthetic

2-Gln-Val-Val-OMe, effects on thiol proteinases, 143, 749

mimicking heme-binding site of histidine-rich glycoprotein, interaction with heme, 149, 1070

synthetic joining segment, antibodies for detection of conservation among vertebrate immunoglobulin chains, 145, 699

T, from human immunodeficiency virus envelope, amino acid homology with thymosin α_1 , 145, 884

Pericarp

cytokinin metabolism, effect of metyrapone (green tomato), **144**, 109

Periodate

-oxidized NADP⁺, inhibition of placental estradiol-17β dehydrogenase (human), **146**, 645

Peroxidase

heat shock-induced, role in resistance to oxidative stress (Neurospora crassa), 147, 904

Peroxidation

lipids

acetaldehyde-mediated, role of ferritin and superoxide radicals (rat liver), 143, 984

after administration of N-nitrosamines (rat), **146**, 1047 in brain microsomes, effects of EDTA-Fe(III) chemical structure (rat), **145**, 211

effect of food restriction (rat), 145, 1185

enhancement by nickel, role of hydroxyl radicals: implications for nickel carcinogenesis (rat), 147, 1276

induced by adriamycin-iron complex, protective effect of coenzyme Q (bovine heart), 147, 572

in kidney during gestation, analysis (rat), 145, 134 in myopathic heart, effects of dietary selenium (hamster), 144, 815

in pulmonary microsomes, inhibition by 3-methylindole (goat), 149, 73

membrane phospholipids, effects of catechol estrogens (rat liver). 142, 919

Peroxides

role in cathepsin B deficiency in neuronal ceroid lipofuscinosis (human fibroblasts), 147, 267

Peroxisomes

hepatic

chain-shortening of prostaglandin $F_{2\alpha}$ (rat), 144, 1206 diurnal variation of 3-hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl-CoA reductase (rat), 148, 890

Pertussis toxin

ADP-ribosylation in *Dictyostelium discoideum* membranes, **149**, 975

and cholera toxin-sensitive G-protein, regulation of vasopressin-induced inositol phosphate formation in smooth muscle cells (rat aorta), 146, 898

effect on

arachidonic acid release and 1,2-diacylglycerol formation by saponin-permeabilized platelets (human), **148**, 971

bradykinin-stimulated inositol phosphate production by NG115-401L neuronal cells, 148, 412

facilitation of secretagogue-induced catecholamine release from adrenal chromaffin cells (bovine), **144**, 907 inhibition of

bombesin-induced mitogenesis: dissociation from phospholipase C pathway (Swiss 3T3 cells), **146**, 456 insulin-like growth factor I (Balb/c 3T3 cells), **148**, 403 stimulated motility in melanoma cells (human), **146**, 339

modulation of tumor necrosis factor-α cytotoxicity (L929 cells), **149**, 815

pН

intramitochondrial, estimation by fura-2 and 2,7-biscar-boxyethyl-5(6)-carboxyfluorescein fluorescence (rat heart), 149, 40

Pharmaceuticals

peptide, evaluation of chimeric peptides as vehicle for delivery through blood-brain barrier (bovine brain), 146, 307

Phencyclidines

binding sites in brain, high-affinity association with monovalent ion-sensitive polypeptide (rat), 142, 501

Phenobarbital

effect on α-ecdysone 20-monooxygenase (Musca domestica), 148, 1075

enhancement of sulfobromophthalein glutathione uptake by liver cells (rat), **149**, 921

hepatic pretreatment, induction of nicotine elimination (rat), 148, 192

induction of mRNA related to cytochrome P-450IIC4 cDNA (rabbit), 146, 224

Phenol hydroxylase, see Phenol 2-monooxygenase Phenol 2-monooxygenase

in situ and in vitro kinetics, comparison (Trichosporon cutaneum), 146, 41

Phenol red

effect on progesterone receptor synthesis in response to estradiol (MCF-7 cells), 142, 724

Phenylalanine

tRNA, expressed minor variant, detection in yeast, 142, 183

Phenylalanine hydroxylase

recombinant, production by NIH3T3 cells and *Escherichia* coli, effects of para-chlorophenylalanine (human), 142, 302

Phenylalkylamine

binding by hippocampus, and Ca²⁺ uptake, concomitant regulation by substance P (rat), **144**, 1135

Phenylalkylamine receptors

associated with Ca²⁺ channels, photoaffinity labeling and phosphorylation of 165-kDa peptide (rabbit muscle), 147, 1137

Phenylarsine oxide, see Oxophenylarsine

Phenylephrine

and porcine vasoactive intestinal peptide, stimulation of pineal cAMP and cGMP, effect of ethanol (rat), 147, 145

stimulation of cAMP synthesis in Ewing's sarcoma cells, 146, 685

Phenylisothiocyanate

¹³C-enriched, synthesis and application as ¹³C NMR protein probe, 142, 1064

4-Phenylpyridine

analogs, inhibition of mitochondrial respiration (rat liver), 148, 684; erratum, 149, 1220

Phorbol 12,13-dibutyrate

binding to adipocyte subcellular constituents, insulin-dependent alterations, relationship to protein kinase C distribution (rat), 145, 1384

effect on

adenosine receptor-mediated cAMP accumulation in Jurkat cells (human), 145, 344

inositol phosphate formation in C62B glioma cells, 148, 701

inhibition of phosphate uptake by kidney cells: model of proximal renal tubular cells (opossum), 145, 303

reactivity in mesenteric artery of spontaneously hypertensive rat, 145, 1105

specific binding to nuclei of promyelocytic leukemia cells (human), 144, 393

Phorbol 12,13-dibutyrate receptors

membrane-associated, increased binding in sickle red cells, 147, 56

4α-Phorbol 12,13-didecanoate

effect on adenosine receptor-mediated cAMP accumulation in Jurkat cells (human), 145, 344

inhibition of phosphate uptake by kidney cells: model of proximal renal tubular cells (opossum), 145, 303

4β-Phorbol 12,13-didecanoate

inhibition of phosphate uptake by kidney cells: model of proximal renal tubular cells (opossum), **145**, 303

Phorbol esters

activation of mast cells, association with subcellular redistribution of protein kinase C (rat), 142, 645

binding activity in MCF-7 cells, induction of subcellular translocation and down-regulation by 12-O-tetra-decanoylphorbol-13-acetate, 146, 537

effect on

ecto- and basal-protein kinases in fibroblasts (human), 143, 600

stimulus-secretion coupling mechanisms in gonadotropin-releasing hormone-stimulated pituitary gonadotrophs (rat), **148**, 1312

induction of

histamine release from basophils, inhibition by protein kinase C inhibitors H-7 and H-9 (human), **144**, 732 myotonia by lowering chloride conductance in muscle (mouse), **148**, 1383

Phorbol 12-myristate 13-acetate

effect on G-protein dissociation, GTP-GDP exchange, and GTPase activity in formyl-methionyl-leucyl-phenyl-alanine-stimulated neutrophils (rabbit), 143, 489

interference with vasoactive intestinal peptide receptor/effector system in prostatic epithelial cells (rat), 149, 221

potentiation of ACTH-induced production of cAMP by cultured adrenal cells, role of Gi protein α subunit (bovine). **146**, 517

regulation of

leukotriene-A hydrolase (human neutrophils), 147, 622 serine esterase release from cytotoxic T lymphocytes (mouse), 146, 1262

stimulation of

acetyl-CoA carboxylase (rat hepatocytes), 142, 135 procollagenase synthesis, correlation with cellular increases in procollagen mRNA levels (human articular chondrocytes), 144, 583

Phorone

effect on hepatic enzymes involved in drug and heme metabolism (rat), 145, 502

induction of ornithine decarboxylase (rat liver), 148, 422

Phosphate

calcitonin-induced transport in LLC-PK₁ cells, role of inositol phosphates and calmodulin, **144**, 741

 -depleted environment, effect on phosphate readsorption by cultured renal tubular cells (hypophosphatemic mouse), 144, 763

effect on superoxide-induced nucleobase liberation from nucleotides, 142, 1104

high-energy transfer, in direct activation of guanine nucleotide-binding proteins by nucleoside-diphosphate kinase, 148, 300

inorganic, release from F-actin filaments after ATP hydrolysis, measurement by linked enzyme assay, **143**, 1069

insoluble, precipitation, effect of γ-carboxyglutamic acidcontaining proteins, 142, 113

readsorption by cultured renal tubular cells from hypophosphatemic mutants, effects of parathyroid hormone, low phosphate environment, and 12-O-tetradecanoylphorbol-13-acetate (mouse), **144**, 763

substrate-specific stimulation of protein kinase C (bovine brain), 147, 248

translocating protein from mesophyll chloroplasts, identification (maize), 143, 164

transport in cultured renal epithelial cells, inhibition by arachidonic acid (mouse), 143, 991

uptake by kidney cells, inhibition by phorbol esters (opossum), **145**, 303

Phosphatidic acid

agonist-induced increase in platelets, neomycin effects (human), 144, 454

-containing liposomes, stimulation of quiescent 3T3 cells, 145, 228

Phosphatidylcholine

effect on superoxide generation by NADPH-cytochrome-c reductase (porcine neutrophils), **147**, 71

metabolism, effect of experimental acute pancreatitis (dog), 145, 612

Phosphatidylcholine-sterol acyltransferase

catalytic center, isolation and sequencing of diisopropyl fluorophosphate-labeled peptides (porcine plasma), 143, 360

cDNA clone, isolation, characterization, and diagnostic applications (human), 148, 161

Phosphatidylethanol

phospholipase D-catalyzed synthesis (rat brain), 142, 958 Phosphatidylethanolamine

pool containing epoxyeicosatrienoic acids, identification in liver (rat), 146, 638

role in biosynthesis of linear gramicidin A by *Bacillus* brevis ATCC 8185, **144**, 203

sarcolemmal, N-methylation during cardiomyopathy, analysis (hamster), 143, 31

Phosphatidylinositol

anchorage of Ly-6 antigens, detection by phospholipase C digestion and gel electrophoresis in octylglucoside, 148, 1304

associated with nicotinic acetylcholine receptor, phosphorylation (*Torpedo californica*), **147**, 1251

effect on phosphorylation of protein components I and II in photoreceptor rod outer segments (frog), 148, 54

inhibition of cAMP-independent protein kinase (caprine spermatozoa), **146**, 422

pool containing epoxyeicosatrienoic acids, identification in liver (rat), 146, 638

turnover in ventricular myocytes, effect of atrial natriuretic factor (rabbit), 148, 962

Phosphatidylinositol 4,5-bisphosphate

agonist-induced increase in platelets, neomycin effects (human), 144, 454

effect on phosphorylation of protein components I and II in photoreceptor rod outer segments (frog), 148, 54

formation, ability of partially purified phosphatidylinositol kinase to act as catalyst (murine liver), 143, 512

hydrolysis in plasma membranes, activation by guanine nucleotide and pyrophosphate (rat liver), 147, 1088

³²P-labeled, *in vitro* synthesis and hydrolysis, **145**, 673 Phosphatidylinositol kinase

effect on diacylglycerol levels in spontaneously hypertensive rat, 146, 1419

inhibition by cAMP, role of cAMP-dependent protein kinase (murine liver), 146, 561

partially purified, ability to catalyze phosphatidylinositol-4,5-bisphosphate formation (murine liver), **143**, 512 Phosphatidylinositol 4-phosphate

agonist-induced increase in platelets, neomycin effects (human), 144, 454

effect on phosphorylation of protein components I and II in photoreceptor rod outer segments (frog), **148**, 54 Phosphatidylinositol-4-phosphate kinase

effect on diacylglycerol levels in spontaneously hypertensive rat, 146, 1419

Phosphatidylserine

effect on phosphorylation of protein components I and II in photoreceptor rod outer segments (frog), 148, 54

endogenous, specific stimulation of progesterone 5α -reductase solubilized from hepatic microsomes (rat), 149, 482

vesicles, induction of synaptosomal adenylate cyclase (rat brain), 145, 631

Phosphocholinetransferase

plasma membrane activity, effect of diet (rat brain), 145, 309

Phosphodiesterase

Ca²⁺- and calmodulin-dependent, inhibition by capsaicin (rat), **148**, 292

6-Phosphofructokinase

dissociation-induced inactivation, effect of aldolase (rabbit muscle), 147, 1121

genomic fragments, construction of cDNA clone (human liver), 147, 1182

6-Phosphofructo-2-kinase

-fructose 2,6-bisphosphatase, isolation of encoding cDNA (rat liver), 143, 1092; erratum, 145, 637

Phosphoinositides

³²P-labeled, in vitro incorporation into myelin basic protein, 145, 803

specific phospholipase C, in synaptic membrane and cytosol, physical and kinetic properties (rat), **145**, 218 turnover in collagen-activated platelets, effect of collagenderived octapeptide, **146**, 277

Phospholipase A₂

activation in chemotactic peptide-stimulated HL-60 cells, synergistic regulation by diacylglycerol and Ca²⁺ in protein kinase C-independent mechanism, **144**, 683

isoenzyme, stimulation of lipoxin B formation from arachidonic acid (porcine leukocytes), 144, 123

platelet membrane protein, identification (human), 146, 582

translocation from cytosol to membranes in serum-free cultured macrophages, induction by 1-oleoyl-2-acetyl-glycerol (mouse), 149, 769

Phospholipase C

in demonstration of phosphatidylinositol anchorage of Ly-6 antigens, 148, 1304

effect on diacylglycerol levels in spontaneously hypertensive rat, 146, 1419

membrane activity in DMSO-differentiated HL-60 cells, regulation by chemotactic peptide, Ca²⁺, and guanidine nucleotides, **145**, 825

metabolic pathway in Swiss 3T3 cells, relationship to pertussis toxin inhibition of bombesin-induced mitogenesis, 146, 456 phosphatidylinositol-specific, induction of 5'-nucleotidase release from plasma membranes for purification (human placenta), **145**, 118

phosphoinositide-specific, in synaptic membrane and cytosol, physical and kinetic properties (rat brain), 145, 218

platelet membrane, stimulation by GTP-binding proteins (human), 146, 861

role in platelet-derived growth factor-stimulated prostaglandin E₂ release from *ras*-transformed NIH-3T3 cells, **145**, 1254

smooth muscle membrane-bound, hydrolysis of ³²P-labeled phosphatidylinositol 4,5-bisphosphate (DDT₁ MF-2 cells), **145**, 673

stimulation by cardiac glycosides (rat pinealocytes), 142, 819

thrombin-induced activation in platelets, enhancement by guanosine 5'-O-(2-thiodiphosphate), evidence for inhibitory GTP-binding protein role (human), **144**, 1188

Phospholipase D

catalysis of phosphatidylethanol synthesis (rat brain), 142, 958

Phospholipid fatty acid

composition in cerebral cortex, effect of substance P (rat), 144, 232

Phospholipids

and actin-binding 36-kDa Ca²⁺-dependent proteins, isolation and characterization (human placental membrane), **146**, 912

-cardiotoxin mixed monomolecular films, analysis by surface fluorescence spectroscopy (Naja mossambica mossambica), 143, 506

cerebral levels, effect of substance P (rat), 144, 232

deacylation-reacylation cycles, assessment by stable isotope technique (mouse), 142, 86

interaction with vitamin E in bilayer liposomes, **146**, 1413 membrane

microsomal, effect of bile duct ligation (rat liver), 144, 980

peroxidation, effects of catechol estrogens (rat liver), 142, 919

metabolism in

HL-60 cells, comparative effects of polymyxin B, phorbol ester, and bryostatin, 146, 208

stimulated T-cell clones, analysis (mouse), **144**, 1303 synovial cells, stimulation by recombinant interleukin 1 and tumor necrosis factor (human), **142**, 235

stable membranes supported on porous filter paper, construction, 145, 1092

surface diffusion in serum lipoproteins (human), **146**, 1139 transfer protein, amino-terminal sequence (rat lung), **145**, 1310

Phospho-oligosaccharides

insulin-like action on glycogen phosphorylase and pyruvate kinase in isolated hepatocytes (rat), 147, 765

Phosphopeptides

tryptic, riboflavin-binding proteins, phosphorylation heterogeneity (chicken), 147, 115

Phosphoprotein phosphatase

evaluation of E1A, fos, and myc proteins as inhibitors, 143, 194

type 1

activating protein kinase F_A, association with membranes (porcine brain, liver; rabbit heart, skeletal muscle), **142**, 38

catalytic subunit, purification and characterization (Drosophila melanogaster), 144, 1175

latent forms in skeletal muscle, analysis (rabbit), 148, 1174

Phosphoenolpyruvate carboxylase

photoregulation, analysis with monoclonal antibodics to G isozyme subunit (sorghum), 143, 170

Phosphorus

radioactive, detection of phosphotyrosine-containing proteins (HeLa S3 cells), 142, 389

Phosphorylation, see also Protein kinase

associated activity of tyrosine protein kinase P56^{lck}, correlation with kinase activity (murine lymphoma cells), **149**, 56

auto-, see Autophosphorylation

 B_2 chain of α -crystallin, site identification (bovine), 144, 1340

branched-chain 2-oxo acid dehydrogenase complex in isolated hepatocytes (rat), 144, 628

Ca²⁺-dependent, oocyte plasma membranes, induction of meiotic divisions (*Rana pipiens*), **147**, 863

cAMP-dependent, 23-kDa protein in platelet membrane vesicles, stimulation by inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate (human), 145, 139

domain in erythrocyte Ca²⁺-ATPase, amino acid sequence (human), **149**, 7

endogenous

actomyosin, regulation by Ca²⁺/calmodulin (rabbit brain), **145**, 1217

and plasma membrane-associated substrates by insulin receptor kinase, stimulation by insulin (human liver), 149, 1008

erythrocyte membranes, increase in hypertensive patients, 145, 1329

40-kDa protein, inhibition by K252a in phorbol esterstimulated platelets (rabbit), 144, 35

43-kDa protein in collagen-activated platelets, effect of collagen-derived octapeptide, 146, 277

glucocorticoid receptor tyrosine, stimulation by epidermal growth factor (human epithelial cells), 144, 512

isoenzyme-specific, cytochromes P-450 and other drugmetabolizing enzymes, 142, 885

α1,2-linked mannosylsaccharide by N-acetylglucosamine-1-phosphotransferase from fibroblasts, site localization, 142, 354

lysosomal enzyme-binding receptor protein, analysis (simian brain), 147, 927

membrane proteins, volume expansion-induced changes (rat kidney), 143, 74

muscarinic receptors, characterization: evidence for receptor regulation (porcine synaptic membranes), 142, 911

myelin basic protein

site identification (human), 144, 1287

stimulation by chloroform (murine brain), 146, 1084 myosin light chain, role in platelet activation (human),

140, 280; erratum, 142, 289

nebulin and titin in vivo, analysis (frog skeletal muscle), 147, 986

neutrophil proteins, inhibition by quercetin (human), 144, 1229

nonhistone proteins, changes during differentiation (*Physarum polycephalum*), **142**, 188

165-kDa peptide associated with dihydropyridine- and phenylalkylamine-sensitive Ca²⁺ channels (rabbit muscle), 147, 1137

oxidative

in hepatic mitochondria

inhibition by cyanine dye (rat), 148, 1081 uncompling by hexetidine (rat liver), 147, 801

site 3, thermodynamic feasibility of ATP/2e⁻ stoichiometry of 1 1/2, 142, 176

phosphatidylinositol associated with nicotinic acetylcholine receptor (*Torpedo californica*), **147**, 1251

poly(ADP-ribose) synthetase by protein kinase C in vitro (bovine thymus), 148, 709

progesterone receptor by ligands activating protein kinases (human breast carcinoma cells), 146, 1357

protamines by protein kinase C, in vivo sites, effect of cAMP-dependent protein kinase (fish), 144, 1324; erratum, 148, 898

protein components I and II in photoreceptor rod outer segments, stimulation by phosphatidylinositol (frog), 148, 54

protein kinase C and 240-kDa protein in adrenal cortical plasma membrane, inhibition by cGMP-dependent and -independent mechanisms (bovine), 148, 589 proteins

auxin-regulated changes (pea epicotyls), 144, 944 comparative effects of polymyxin B, phorbol ester, and bryostatin (HL-60 cells), 146, 208

in HL-60 and K562 cells, phorbol ester-promoted, regulation by alkyllysophospholipid, 142, 661

induction by heat shock in soybean seedlings, 148, 762

serine and tyrosine, epidermal growth factor-induced, in 59-kDa protein in purified plasma membranes (rat liver), 145, 982

synaptosomal plasma membrane proteins in vitro, inhibition by 4-aminopyridine, effect of 2-amino-5-phosphonovalerate (rat hippocampus), 147, 94

tryptic phosphopeptides of riboflavin-binding proteins, heterogeneity (chicken), 147, 115

tyrosine 3-hydroxylase by cAMP-dependent protein kinase, prior and subsequent effects of spermine (bovine adrenal medulla), 148, 1460

tyrosine, interleukin-2 receptor-related proteins in phytohemagglutinin-activated lymphocytes (human), 144, 160

v-Ha-ras protein in membrane fraction, stimulation by insulin, 144, 19

Phosphotyrosine

-containing proteins, detection by ³²P and ¹²⁵I labeling (HeLa S3 cells), **142**, 389

Phosphotyrosyl-protein phosphatase

membrane-bound, in erythrocytes, dephosphorylation of membrane band 3 protein (human), 142, 587

Photoaffinity labeling

calcium channel 1,4-dihydropyridine receptors in cardiac membranes (cardiomyopathic hamster), 148, 926

sodium-bile salt cotransport system (rat kidney), 143, 1018 Photocycle

bacteriorhodopsin, effect of crosslinking of carboxyl and lysine groups (*Halobacterium halobium*), **145**, 1164 Photodimers

internal [2 + 2], 1,1'-trimethylene-bis-(5-fluoro) uracil derivatives, structural analysis, **146**, 1270

Photolyase

transient induction in arrested cells in response to shortwave ultraviolet segment of simulated sunlight (frog), 145. 604

Photoreceptors

rod outer segments, phosphatidylinositol-stimulated phosphorylation of protein components I and II (frog), 148, 54

Photosynthesis

action spectra of energy storage in bundle sheath cells (Zea mays), 144, 198

ribulose 1,5-bisphosphate carboxylation adduct intermediate, reaction pathway, **142**, 732

Photosystem I

reaction center polypeptides, identification as products of chloroplast genes PS1A1 and PS1A2 (spinach), 143, 281

Phytohemagglutinin

induction of

lymphocyte proliferation, effect of sodium orthovanadate (old, young humans), 142, 836; erratum, 144, 1348

peripheral blood T-cell proliferation, inhibition by platelet-activating factor receptor antagonists (human), 148, 802

Phytosphingosine

content in glycosphingolipids from thyrocytes and whole thyroid, comparison (human), 143, 827

Pigment-dispersing hormones

position 3 analogs, synthesis and biological activity (*Pandalus* sp.), **143**, 652

Pilocarpine

induction of polyamine and DNA synthesis in parotid gland (mouse), **144**, 1161

Pituitary

anterior, cultured cells, cAMP levels, augmentation by relaxin (rat), 148, 1246

calcitonin secretion, demonstration by reverse hemolytic plaque assay (rat), 146, 1350

derived hormones, role in regulation of 3-hydroxy-3methylglutaryl-CoA reductase mRNA levels (rat), 146, 1033

detection of glycosylated growth hormone and evidence of physiological fluctuations (mouse), 145, 1368

follicle-stimulating hormone release by cultured cells specific inhibition by follistatin (rat), **149**, 133 stimulation by erythroid differentiation factor (rat), **146**, 1382

glycosylated prolactin, detection and alteration of concentrations (mouse, rat), 148, 505

gonadotrophs, gonadotropin-releasing hormone-stimulated, effect of phorbol ester on stimulus-secretion coupling mechanisms (rat), 148, 1312

permeabilized cells of intermediate lobe, secretion of α-melanocyte-stimulating hormone, stimulation by cAMP (rat), 143, 1076

pro-opiomelanocortin mRNA levels, physiologically induced changes (*Xenopus laevis*), **143**, 678

Placenta

corticotropin-releasing hormone gene expression (human), 148, 1208

explants

lactogen production, effects of insulin-like growth factor I and insulin (human), 144, 674

sulfation of human chorionic gonadotropin α subunit (human), 148, 1446

Plaque

arterial, high-resolution proton NMR spectra (human), 149, 437

Plasma, see also Blood; Serum

arginine vasopressin and atrial natriuretic factor levels, effect of cyclophosphamide (rabbit), 143, 140

atrial natriuretic factor levels

clonidine-induced increase (rat), 143, 159 correlation with

cardiac hypertrophy in non-spontaneous models of hypertension (rat), **145**, 532

specific binding to renal glomeruli during hypertension (rat), 145, 522

molecular forms, characterization (human), **142**, 461 in spontaneously hypertensive, stroke-prone spontane-

ously hypertensive, and nonhypertensive rats, comparison, 143, 316

β-atrial natriuretic factor, formation of α-atrial natriuretic factor in vitro (human), 143, 560; erratum, 145, 989

contact activation-promoting activity of sulfatide bilayers (human), 149, 1002

detection of high-affinity binding protein for corticotropinreleasing hormone (human), 143, 411

¹H NMR spectroscopy, for detection of malignancy (human), 145, 1397

identification of proteins immunochemically related to urinary urokinase (human), 142, 162

platelet-poor, from rats with liver nodules or liver cancer, mitogenic activity, 148, 449

prostaglandin E₂ levels, relationship to changes in hemoglobin proportions during bleeding-induced anemia (rat), **149**, 1017

Plasma membranes

adipocyte, insulin-independent release of pyruvate dehydrogenase activator, effect of S-adenosylhomocysteine (rat), **143**, 832

aminophospholipid topology, cholesterol-induced rearrangements (ovine platelets), **145**, 1362; *erratum*, **147**, 1302

associated substrates, phosphorylation by insulin receptor kinase, stimulation by insulin (human liver), 149, 1008

biotin receptor, isolation (murine liver), 143, 913

- Ca²⁺-dependent phosphorylation, induction of meiotic divisions (*Rana pipiens* oocytes), 147, 863
- Ca²⁺-transporting ATPase, detection with GTP (human placenta), **148**, 126
- and chromaffin granules, cell-free interactions, letter to editor, 148, 896
- conformational changes induced by (2,4-dichlorophenoxy)acetic acid, infrared spectroscopy study (soybean), 147, 506
- early depolarization by α interferon, correlation with antiproliferative signal (Daudi lymphoma cells), **146**, 300
- 59-kDa protein, serine and tyrosine phosphorylation, stimulation by epidermal growth factor (rat liver), 145, 982
- Friend erythroleukemia cells, detection of multiple ion channels (mouse), 146, 1450
- GTP-binding protein amino-terminal attachment (bovine brain, human neutrophils), 148, 1398
- lens fiber cells, limited proteolysis of gap junction protein (bovine eye), 147, 846
- neurotensin receptor, characterization (rat liver), 145, 1071
- 5'-nucleotidase release by phosphatidylinositol-specific phospholipase C (human placenta), 145, 118
- phosphatidylinositol 4,5-bisphosphate hydrolysis, activation by guanine nucleotide and pyrophosphate (rat liver), 147, 1088
- phosphocholinetransferase activity, effect of diet (rat brain), 145, 309
- synaptosomal, protein phosphorylation *in vitro*, inhibition by 4-aminopyridine, effect of 2-amino-5-phosphonovalerate (rat hippocampus), **147**, 94

Plasmids

- pBR322, identification of glucocorticoid regulatory element DNA consensus sequences, 144, 1
- pGKL1, encoded killer toxin, use of secretion signal in yeast secretion system for foreign proteins (Saccharomyces cerevisiae), 144, 613
- pUC8, complexed with 4'-6-diamidine-2-phenylindole, preparation and application in analysis of biological effects of nucleic acid-drug interactions, 145, 40
- pX01 and pX02, purification and physical analysis (*Bacillus anthracis*), **149**, 362
- Rts 1, DNA fragment responsible for temperature-sensitive growth, identification (*Escherichia coli*), **142**, 1084; erratum, **143**, 797

Plasminogen activator

- chromogenic microtiter plate assay, description (human), 142, 147
- gene expression and enzymatic activity, inhibition by dexamethasone (porcine kidney), 143, 329
- tissue-type, reconstituted onto phospholipid and glycolipid vesicles, properties (porcine heart), 146, 94
- urinary, immunochemically related proteins, identification in plasma (human), 142, 162

urokinase-type

magnetic, fibrinolytic activity (human urine), 148, 392 stimulation of neutrophil chemotaxis (human), 147, 1176

- Plasminogen activator inhibitors
 - endotoxin-induced secretion from pulmonary arterial and aortic endothelial cells (bovine), 148, 1346
 - fibroblast-derived, comparison with protease nexin (human), 149, 866

Plasmodium falciparum

glycosidase production, role in invasion of human erythrocytes and cytoadherence to endothelial cells, **143**, 461; *erratum*, **147**, 1301

Plasmodium yoelii

-infected erythrocytes, nucleoside permeation (mouse), 145, 1134

Platelet-activating factor

- accumulation in injured cornea, relationship to synthesis of lipoxygenase products (rabbit), 149, 915
- antigen- and ionophore-stimulated synthesis by cloned mast cells (mouse), 144, 1243

binding to

- neutrophils, effect of 1-O-alkyl-2-N-methylcarbamyl glycerophosphocholine (human blood), **147**, 18
- platelets, competitive inhibition by triazoloben-zodiazepines (human), **144**, 359
- and collagen, cooperativity in platelet aggregation (bovine endothelial cells), 145, 915

effect on

- chemotaxis of normodense eosinophils (human), 142, 638
- cytoskeletal actin levels in neutrophils (rabbit), **145**, 934 pulmonary β -adrenoceptors (human), **143**, 1
- ³H-labeled, binding to neutrophil granulocytes, inhibition by ginkgolide B (human), **148**, 1412
- homologs and analogs, detection in brain lipid extract (bovine), 145, 415

induction of

- Ca²⁺ mobilization in polymorphonuclear leukocytes, correlation with respiratory burst activation (rabbit), 144, 794
- oscillatory behavior in neutrophils (human), 147, 361 inhibition of lymphocyte proliferation and interleukin-2 production, effect of BN 52021 (human), 142, 754
- regulation of leukotriene biosynthesis, effects of prostaglandins E_1 and F_{10} (rat lung), 147, 1213
- spasmogenic effect on isolated stomach fundus strip (rat), 146, 855

Platelet-derived growth factor

- inhibition by monoclonal antibody C3.1, 147, 839
- protein kinase C-independent activation of Na⁺/H⁺ exchanger, inhibition by cyclosporin A (Swiss 3T3 fibroblasts), **145**, 111
- stimulation of prostaglandin E₂ release from *ras*-transformed NIH-3T3 cells, role of phospholipase C, **145**, 1254

Platelet-derived growth factor receptors

- antagonists, inhibition of mitogen-induced peripheral blood T-cell proliferation (human), 148, 802
- role in viral Ki-ras protein-stimulated cell proliferation (NRK cells), 148, 376

Platelets

activation

agonist-induced, effect of stelazine (human), 148, 768

- monoclonal antibody-induced, mechanism, comparison with thrombin (human), 146, 1397
- role of myosin light chain phosphorylation (human), **140**, 280; *erratum*, **142**, 289
- by thrombin and 12-O-tetradecanoylphorbol 13-acetate, synergism at subthreshold levels (human), 148, 1025
- adhesion to vascular endothelium, role of nitric oxide and cGMP (human), 148, 1482
- aggregation, cooperative effects of platelet-activating factor and collagen (bovine endothelial cells), **145**, 915
- agonist-induced polyphosphoinositide metabolism, neomycin effects (human), 144, 454
- arachidonic acid release and inositol 1,4,5-triphosphate synthesis, stimulation by distinct G-proteins (human), 146, 659
- Ca^{2+} release, induction by diacylglycerol and inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate, comparison (human), 142, 7
- Ca²⁺ transients, effects of protein kinase C activation and inhibition, monitoring with aequorin, fura-2, and quin-2 (human), **145**, 66
- collagen-activated, effect of collagen-derived octapeptide on phosphoinositide turnover and 43-kDa protein phosphorylation, **146**, 277
- cytoplasmic free Ca²⁺ levels
 - effect of thapsigargin: mechanism for tumor promotion (human blood), 142, 654
 - regulation by intracellular cAMP produced with photoactivatable derivative (human), 146, 321
- fibrinogen binding, inhibition by ajoene (human), 141, 145; erratum, 144, 1348
- intact, protein kinase C activation by cis- and trans-octadecadienoic acids, potentiation by diacylglycerol (human), 149, 762
- membrane vesicles, cAMP-dependent phosphorylation in platelet membrane vesicles (human), 145, 139
- neomycin-induced arachidonic acid release (human), 146, 820
- palmitoyl-CoA, elongation reduction in patient with hereditary methemoglobinemia associated with mental retardation, 148, 384
- phorbol ester-stimulated, 40-kDa protein phosphorylation and serotonin secretion, inhibition by K252a (rabbit), 144, 35
- phospholipase C activation, thrombin-induced, enhancement by guanosine 5'-O-(2-thiodiphosphate), evidence for inhibitory GTP-binding protein role (human), 144, 1188
- plasma membranes and liposomes, aminophospholipid topology, cholesterol-induced rearrangements (sheep), 145, 1362; erratum, 147, 1302
- platelet-activating factor binding, competitive inhibition by triazolobenzodiazepines (human), **144**, 359
- response to arachidonate upon stimulation with other agonists, role of Ca²⁺ movement (human), **149**, 1193
- saponin-permeabilized, arachidonic acid release and 1,2diacylglycerol formation, differential sensitivity to pertussis toxin, GDPβS and NaF (human), **148**, 971
- spiroperidol binding sites, analysis (human, rat), **146**, 983 thrombin-induced arachidonic acid transfer, effect of tri-fluoperazine (human), **144**, 821

- thrombolamban, partial purification and characterization (human), 149, 700
- thromboxane A₂ and 12-hydroxyoctadeca-9,11-dienoic acid production, effects of 13-hydroxyoctadeca-9,11-dienoic acid (human), **148**, 528
- tumor cell-induced aggregation, role of platelet cyclooxygenase and lipoxygenase (rat), **145**, 384

Plumbagin

effect on cytochrome P-450-linked monooxygenase systems (human placenta, rabbit liver), **146**, 487

Pneumocytes

type II, β -adrenoreceptor heterogeneity (guinea pig), 142, 898

Polyadenylate

inhibition of 2':3'-cyclic nucleotide 3'-phosphodiesterase (bovine, human brain), **145**, 686

role in protein synthesis, 144, 649

Poly(ADP-ribose) polymerase, see NAD⁺ ADP-ribosyltransferase

Poly(ADP-ribose) synthetase

automodification, reaction mechanisms, 147, 1008

inhibition, potentiation of decarbazine cytotoxicity (human melanoma cells), **142**, 1089

phosphorylation by protein kinase C in vitro (bovine thymus), 148, 709

Polyamine oxidase

isozymes, separation and characterization (murine leukemia cells), 144, 528

Polyaspartic acid

enhancement of thrombin inhibition by heparin cofactor II (human plasma), 148, 362

Polybrominated biphenyls

modulation of protein kinase C *in vitro* (murine, rat brain), **142**, 567

Polychlorinated biphenyls

Aroclor 1254, induction of epidermal NADPH:quinone reductase, role in detoxification (mouse, rat), **146**, 126 modulation of protein kinase C *in vitro* (murine, rat brain), **142**, 567

Polyclonal antibodies

- in detection of hormone-sensitive lipase in non-adipose tissues (rat), 148, 99
- to hemopexins, in analysis of species cross-reactivity, 144, 88
- as probes of membrane glycoproteins associated with drugresistant cells, 143, 732

Polycytidylic acid

hydrolysis by ribonuclease from cobra venom, **145**, 740 Polyethylene glycol

derivative-modified cholesterol oxidase, solubility and activity in benzene (*Nocardia* sp.), **148**, 876

Polygalacturonic acid

interactions with polyamines in vitro, 148, 1259

Polyglutamic acid

enhancement of thrombin inhibition by heparin cofactor II (human plasma), 148, 362

Polyinosinic acid

differential affinities for cloned human interferons α , 145, 426

1987 Cumulative

Subject Index

Poly L-lysine

effect on mono(ADP-ribosyl)ation of Ca²⁺-dependent ATPase in skeletal muscle sarcoplasmic reticulum (sheep), **144**, 856

Polymerization

actin

correlation with changes in optical density at 235 nm (rabbit muscle), 145, 46

induction by serotonin in cultured endothelial cells (bovine aorta), 143, 152

polyphenylalanine, effect of ribosome-inactivating proteins. 148, 521; erratum, 149, 1220

steady-state, tubulin microtubules, dynamic properties (bovine brain), 149, 461

Polymyxin B

and phorbol ester and bryostatin, comparative effects on HL-60 cells, 146, 208

Polymyxin B nonapeptide

effect on transformation of Escherichia coli, 143, 923

5'-Polynucleotide kinase

associated activity of 2':3'-cyclic nucleotide 3'-phosphodiesterase (bovine, human brain), **145**, 686

Polyoma virus

large T antigen

high-affinity binding to murine genomic DNA sequence, 148, 1053

immortilizing domain, biochemical properties, 144, 973

Polypeptides

cytosolic, M_r 52,000, and placental glutathione S-transferase, in preneoplastic hepatocyte nodules, comparison (rat), 143, 98

-DNA complexes

in isolated bulk DNA and residual nuclear matrix DNA, radiolabeling by nick-translation, 147, 340

subset characteristics of DNA sequences and homology to nuclear matrix DNA, 147, 335

follicle-stimulating hormone-suppressing, structurally different from inhibin, isolation (bovine follicular fluid), 149, 744

major intrinsic MIP26K, amino acid internal sequence, changes during senile cataractogenesis (human lens membrane), 142, 761

monovalent ion-sensitive, high-affinity association with phencyclidine receptors (rat brain), 142, 501

photosystem I reaction center, identification as products of chloroplast genes PS1A1 and PS1A2 (spinach), 143, 281

polymerizing into intermediate-like filaments, purification from *Drosophila melanogaster*, **144**, 1043

reovirus virion core σ_2 , cDNA cloning and nucleotide sequence (human), 147, 1153

RNA polymerase II 180-kDa, identification of DNA-binding domain (chicken leukemia cells), 145, 73

subunits III, VII, a, and b, in cytochrome-c oxidase, relationship to enzyme metal content and activity (bovine), 148, 1520

tropoelastin, multiple forms, identification in lung (chicken), 146, 1291

28-kDa, reversion of 7-methylguanosine 5'-phosphate inhibition of yeast mRNA translation, 146, 1093 Polypeptide YY

and neuropeptide Y, differential effects on immunoreactive atrial natriuretic factor (rat), 145, 680

Polyphenylalanine

polymerization, effect of ribosome-inactivating proteins, 148, 521; erratum, 149, 1220

Polyphosphatidylinositol

hydrolysis, induction by prostaglandin $F_{2\alpha}$ in ovarian cells (swine), 149, 112

Polyphosphoinositides

in brain, effect of BN 52021 after ischemia-reperfusion-induced injury (gerbil), 149, 580

hydrolysis

in Friend erythroleukemia cells, stimulation by erythroid differentiation factor (mouse). 146, 187

role in fibroblast growth factor-induced early and late mitogenic events in epithelial lens cells (bovine), 146, 32

inhibition of phosphorylation of protein components I and II in photoreceptor rod outer segments (frog), **148**, 54

Polyphosphoinositols

interactions with AMP deaminase (chicken liver), 148, 106

Polysaccharide K

inhibition of

HIV infection in vitro, 148, 726 reverse transcriptase in vitro, 149, 562

Polysaccharides

with antiviral activity, virus-promoted entry into cells, 146, 1303

group A streptococcal, amide hydrogen exchange rates in water, ¹H NMR measurements, **143**, 685

O-specific, acylation and glycosylation sites, assay using ¹H/¹³C inversely correlated NMR spectroscopy (*Hafnia alvei* 1187), **146**, 1283

from Physarum polycephalum, selective inhibition of DNA polymerase $\alpha,\ 146,\ 61$

Polysialic acid

 α-2,8-linked, detection in multiple oligosaccharide chains in voltage-sensitive Na channels (Electrophorus electricus), 148, 817

Polythiopeptides

mean geometry of thiopeptide unit and conformational features, 145, 834; erratum, 146, 1531

Poly-ubiquitin

cDNA, cloning and sequence analysis (human ovarian granulosa cells), 147, 581

Polyuridylate

inhibition of 2':3'-cyclic nucleotide 3'-phosphodiesterase (bovine, human brain), **145**, 686

Porphyria

hepatic, induction by polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (Fe-loaded mouse), **146**, 13

Porphyrins

interaction with rhodamine 110, 123, and peptidic sidechain derivatives, 146, 107

Potassium

Ca²⁺-induced closure of outward currents in isolated patches of atrial myocyte sarcolemma, inhibition by acetylcholine (dog), **142**, 1039

effect on

Ca²⁺-dependent synthesis and secretion of peptides by neuroendocrine cells (bovine chromaffin cells, rat pituitary), **146**, 495

interactions of mitochondrial ribosomes and subunits (bovine), 147, 1077

-Na pump in 3T3 cells, effect of heparin-binding growth factors (mouse), 144, 115

transport in heavy gastric membranes enriched with H⁺,K⁺-ATPase, effect of lysophosphatidylcholine (rat), **146**, 840

Potassium channels

ATP-modulated, in insulin-secreting cells, inhibition by glibenclamid (rat), 146, 21

in axonal membranes, effects of plant hormones (Myxicola infundibulum), 143, 1085

Ca²⁺-dependent, detection in Friend erythroleukemia cell plasma membranes (mouse), **146**, 1450

gating and conductance in sarcoplasmic reticulum, effect of ryanodine, 148, 1137

in guard cell protoplasts, effect of abscisic acid (Vicia faba), 145, 284

Precipitation

DNA from dilute solutions, carrier RNA-enhanced, 144, 271

Pregnancy

effect on lipid peroxidation in kidney (rat), **145**, 134 Preprorenin

gene in mammalian expression vector, cloning, requirement for *Escherichia coli* bacteriophage transcription terminator (human), **143**, 593

Proapolipoprotein A-I

antibody to, development as probe of apolipoprotein A-I biosynthesis and processing (human), 149, 289

Procarboxypeptidases

pancreatic, activation segment, conformational predictive studies (pig, rat), 149, 729

Procollagen

cysteine-rich domain, comparison with thrombospondin and von Willebrand factor, 144, 876

mRNA, detection of various types in hepatoma cell lines (human), 148, 869

types I and III, mRNA, steady-state levels in normal dermal fibroblasts, effect of prostaglandin E₂ (human), 147, 1282

Procollagenase

interleukin 1β- and phorbol ester-stimulated synthesis, correlation with cellular increases in procollagen mRNA levels (human articular chondrocytes), **144**, 583

Proenkephalin

peptides F, E, and B, tissue binding distribution (guinea pig, rabbit, rat), 146, 1184

processing carboxypeptidase, activation by cAMP-dependent protein kinase (bovine, rat striatum), 142, 595 Progastrin-17

identification in duodenal ulcer disease (human), 146, 884 Progesterone

effect on growth of breast cancer cells, 145, 706

formation by adrenocortical cells, role of microfilaments (Rana ridibunda), 148, 1354

luteinizing hormone-releasing hormone-stimulated production in granulosa cells, role of protein kinase C (rat), 146, 939

metabolism by cultured granulosa cells, time-dependent effects of follicle-stimulating hormone (rat), 144, 67

Progesterone receptors

A and B forms, formation by alternate initiation of translation of unique mRNA (chicken), 149, 493

amino acid sequence, deduction from cloned cDNA (human), 143, 740

estradiol-stimulated synthesis, effect of phenol red (MCF-7 cells), **142**, 724

phosphorylation by ligands activating protein kinases (human breast carcinoma cells), **146**, 1357

Progesterone 5α-reductase

solubilized from hepatic microsomes, specific stimulation by endogenous phosphatidylserine (rat), **149**, 482

Progestin, see Progesterone

Proinsulin

-alkaline phosphatase conjugates prepared by gene fusion, in design of simple competitive ELISA, 149, 607

conversion to insulin, activation by prior glucose exposure in pancreatic islets, 148, 1418

gene expression in *Escherichia coli*, high-pressure infrared spectroscopy, **146**, 232

Prolactin

from buffalo and sheep, analysis for presence of sulfate, 149, 515

Ca²⁺-dependent synthesis and secretion by neuroendocrine cells, effects of barium and potassium (rat pituitary), **146**, 495

glycosylated, detection in pituitary and alteration of concentrations (mouse, rat), 148, 505

-like molecule, production by concanavalin A-stimulated splenocytes (mouse), 145, 692

synthesis by term placental explants, effects of insulin-like growth factor I and insulin (human), 144, 674

Prolactin-releasing factor

purification and characterization (human placenta), 147, 452

Proline

uptake in fibroblasts: evidence for high-affinity system in addition to system A (human), 142, 221

Prolyl hydroxylase

induction in nonadherent leukocytes (human), 147, 486

Pro-natriodilatin

mRNA levels in primary cardiocyte cultures, stimulation by thyroid hormone (rat), 146, 1336

Pro-ocytocin

processing-related endoprotease, identification and characterization (bovine corpus luteum), **143**, 789; *erratum*, **144**. 1349

Pro-opiomelanocortin

mRNA levels in pituitary gland, physiologically induced changes (*Xenopus laevis*), 143, 678

Propranolol

effect on glycogenolysis emergence during post-maturational aging (rat hepatocytes), 147, 724

Propyl gallate

inhibition of Ca²⁺ uptake and neurotransmitter release from synaptosomes (guinea pig brain), 146, 603

Prostacyclin

endothelial, dual regulatory role of GTP-binding proteins (bovine), 147, 1113

histamine-induced release in umbilical vein endothelial cells, association with phosphoinositide metabolism (human), **144**, 438

synthesis by endothelial cells, stimulation by 13-hydroxyoctadecadienoic acid (bovine), **146**, 502

Δ^7 -Prostaglandin A₁

inhibition of herpes simplex virus replication, mechanism (human embryonic fibroblasts), 146, 1425

Prostaglandin B₁

oligomers, Ca²⁺ ionophoretic activity in isolated hepatocytes (rat), **143**, 1024

Prostaglandin D2

production by peritoneal mast cells, effects of Ca²⁺ uptake (rat), 143, 467

Prostaglandin dehydrogenase

associated activity of hepatic 3α -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase (rat), 148, 646

Prostaglandin E₁

effect on platelet-activating factor-mediated leukotriene biosynthesis (rat lung), 147, 1213

Prostaglandin E2

A23187-induced production in glomeruli, role of protein kinase C (rat), 149, 658

effect on steady-state levels of fibronectin and types I and III procollagen mRNAs in normal dermal fibroblasts (human), 147, 1282

plasma levels, relationship to changes in hemoglobin proportions during bleeding-induced anemia (rat), 149, 1017

production by osteoblast-like cells, stimulation by tumor necrosis factor type α (mouse), 145, 323

release from

ras-transformed NIH-3T3 cells, platelet-derived growth factor-stimulated, role of phospholipase C, **145**, 1254 vascular smooth muscle cells, inhibition by cyclosporin A (rat aorta), **147**, 542

stimulation of cytosolic free Ca²⁺ and inositol phosphates in vitro (rat mesangial cells), **142**, 579

synthesis by monocytes, stimulation by interleukin 2 (human), 147, 86

urinary levels, effect of mild hypoxia (human), 148, 906

Prostaglandin F_{1α}

effect on platelet-activating factor-mediated leukotriene biosynthesis (rat lung), 147, 1213

Prostaglandin F20

chain-shortening by hepatic peroxisomes (rat), 144, 1206 enzymatic formation from prostaglandin H₂, catalysis by glutathione transferase, 142, 441

induction of polyphosphatidylinositol hydrolysis and membrane translocation of protein kinase C in ovarian cells (swine), 149, 112

stimulation of cytosolic free Ca²⁺ and inositol phosphates in vitro (rat mesangial cells), **142**, 579

Prostaglandin H₂

enzymatic transformation to prostaglandin $F_{2\alpha}$, catalysis by glutathione transferase, 142, 441

Prostaglandin H synthase

binding to arachidonic acid metabolite, analysis (pig), 148, 539

Δ^{12} -Prostaglandin J₂

inhibition of herpes simplex virus replication, mechanism (human embryonic fibroblasts), **146**, 1425

Prostaglandins

basal and interleukin 1-induced production in calvaria, inhibition by interferon γ (neonatal mouse), 143, 38

stimulation of cAMP synthesis in Ewing's sarcoma cells, 146, 685

synthesis in

brain, effect of neurotransmitters (guinea pig), 146, 1256

cultured thyroid cells, stimulation by epidermal growth factor and phorbol ester (swine), 143, 880

fibroblasts, phorbol ester-induced, relationship to ornithine decarboxylase induction (mouse), **139**, 186; erratum, **142**, 287

Protamines

heart, analysis in obese rat, 146, 589

protein kinase C phosphorylation sites in vivo, effect of cAMP-dependent protein kinase (fish), 144, 1324; erratum, 148, 898

Protease inhibitor

calcium-activated neutral, purification and characterization (rabbit erythrocytes, liver), 146, 630

calcium-dependent, isolation from myocardial sarcolemma and sarcoplasmic reticulum vesicles (bovine), **142**, 1025

Protease nexin

comparison with fibroblast-derived urokinase inhibitor (human), 149, 866

Proteases

chelator-sensitive, localization in mitochondrial matrix (Saccharomyces cerevisiae), 144, 277

degradation of proteins with blocked amino groups (rabbit reticulocytes), 146, 1249

interleukin 1-mediated release from chondrocytes, enhancement by fibroblast growth factor (rabbit), **142**, 448

protein C-activating, isolation from venom (southern copperhead), 143, 917

Protein C

activating protease, isolation from venom (southern copperhead), 143, 917

Protein disulfide-isomerase

sequence homology with membrane-associated 3,5,3'-triiodo-L-thyronine-binding protein (bovine liver), 146, 1485

Protein kinase, see also Phosphorylation

activating ligands, effect on progesterone receptors (human breast carcinoma cells), 146, 1357

in B cells, enhancement by 2,3,7,8-tetrachlorodibenzo-pdioxin (murine spleen), 145, 25

- Ca²⁺-activated calmodulin-dependent, plasma membranebound, autophosphorylation and modification of catalytic activity (*Pisum sativum*), **143**, 691
- calmodulin-dependent, detection in gastric parietal cells (rabbit), 148, 1390

cAMP-dependent

- activation of proenkephalin-processing carboxypeptidase (bovine, rat striatum), 142, 595
- phosphorylation of tyrosine 3-hydroxylase, prior and subsequent effects of spermine (bovine adrenal medulla), 148, 1460
- recognition of synthetic segments of β -adrenergic receptor (hamster), 147, 168
- role in phosphatidylinositol kinase inhibition by cAMP (murine liver), 146, 561
- type I regulatory subunit, molecular cloning, cDNA structure, and deduced amino acid sequence (human testis, rat brain), 146, 878; 149, 939
- cAMP-independent, inhibition by phosphatidylinositol (caprine spermatozoa), **146**, 422
- cross-reaction with antiserum to bovine brain protein kinase C regulatory subunit (*Amaranthus tricolor*), **145**, 1043
- cyclic nucleotide-dependent, inhibition by K-252 compounds (rabbit muscle), 142, 436
- ecto- and basal-, in fibroblasts, effects of phorbol ester, retinoic acid, and diacylglycerol (human), 143, 600
- F_A, type-1 protein phosphatase-activating, association with membranes (porcine brain, liver; rabbit heart, skeletal muscle), 142, 38
- in gastric gland cytosol, identification and characterization (rabbit), 142, 559
- neuronal type II calmodulin-dependent, amino acid sequence analysis by tandem mass spectrometry, 148, 1104
- S6, activated, detection in regenerating liver (rat), 146,

Protein kinase C

activation

- and binding by diacylglycerols, structural requirements, 148, 776
- by chloroform (murine brain, rabbit platelets), 142, 738 effect on interferon-γ receptor expression (mouse), 144, 337
- and inactivation of platelets, effects on Ca²⁺ transients, monitoring with aequorin, fura-2, and quin-2 (human), **145**, 66
- induction of myotonia by lowering chloride conductance in muscle (mouse), 148, 1383
- by *cis* and *trans*-octadecadienoic acids in intact platelets, potentiation by diacylglycerol (human), **149**, 762
- by various diacylglycerols (rat brain), 144, 598
- activity and tissue levels, strain-specific postnatal changes (murine lung, spleen), 145, 733
- binding to isolated nuclei and activation by Ca²⁺/phospholipid-independent mechanism, **145**, 760
- Ca²⁺-regulated, Ca²⁺-independent activation by unsaturated fatty acids (beet leaf), **147**, 1041

- and calmodulin, role in activation of neutrophil respiratory burst, comparison (human), 142, 53
- cellular distribution, effects of caerulein or carbachol (rat pancreatic acinar cells), 144, 551
- distinct forms, differential response to unsaturated fatty acids (rat brain), 145, 797
- down-regulation in glioma cells, effects on β-adrenergic receptor-coupled adenylate cyclase (rat), **144**, 620
- in hepatic nuclei and subnuclear fractions, immunochemical characterization (rat), **142**, 367
- 5-hydroxyeicosatetraenoic acid-stimulated mobilization in neutrophils (human), 148, 575

inhibition by

- antineoplastic agents: implications for drug resistance in tumor cells, 148, 718
- K-252 compounds (rat brain), 142, 436
- Leishmania donovani lipophosphoglycan, 148, 653
- long-chain acyl-CoA and counteraction by Mg-ATP in polymorphonuclear neutrophils (bovine), **147**, 428 sphingosine, mechanism (bovine brain), **146**, 203

isozymes

- immunochemical identification as products of discrete genes (rat brain), 149, 946
- isolation from brain, comparison with single isoform from bovine adrenocortical tissue (rat), **147**, 382; *er-ratum*, **148**, 1550
- mediation of feedback inhibition of Ca²⁺ response at epidermal growth factor receptor (A431 epidermoid carcinoma cells), **149**, 145
- membrane-associated, regulation by guanine nucleotides (rabbit peritoneal neutrophils), 142, 242
- modulation by environmental chemical pollutants in vitro (murine, rat brain), 142, 567
- multiple forms, differential expression in central nervous tissue (rat), 147, 911
- and Na⁺/H⁺ exchanger, role in stimulation of leucine transport by phorbol ester (Chang liver cells), 144,
- from normal and ras-transformed fibroblasts, characterization (mouse), **146**, 140
- phorbol-mediated redistribution in glioma cells, inhibition by concanavalin A (rat), 144, 1265
- phosphorylation in adrenal cortical plasma membrane, inhibition by cGMP-dependent and -independent mechanisms, 148, 589

phosphorylation of

- heptapeptide corresponding to histone fragment 103-109, role of lysine residue, 142, 155
- leukemia cell RNA polymerase II (chicken), **145**, 1376 poly(ADP ribose) synthetase *in vitro* (bovine thymus), **148**, 709
- ras oncogene product, 145, 782
- 16-kDa protein substrate in aortic myocytes after stimulation of vasopressin receptors (rat), 143, 517
- protamine phosphorylation sites in vivo, effect of cAMP-dependent protein kinase (fish), 144, 1324; erratum, 148, 898
- recognition of synthetic segments of β-adrenergic receptor (hamster), 147, 168

- redistribution in mast cells, association with agonist activation (rat). 142, 645
- regulatory subunit, antiserum to, cross-reaction with plant protein kinase (bovine brain), 145, 1043

role in

- A23187-induced glomerular arachidonate release and prostaglandin E₂ production (rat), **149**, 658
- adenylate cyclase inhibition by interleukin 2 in T cells (human), 145, 176
- insulin-like effects of human growth hormone in adipocytes (rat), 147, 1232
- interferon inhibition of DNA synthesis (Swiss-3T3 cells), 145, 1026
- luteinizing hormone-releasing hormone-stimulated progesterone production in granulosa cells (rat), 146, 939
- meiotic maturation of oocytes (Spisula solidissima), 142, 1072
- neutrophil cytotoxicity (human), 148, 1290
- parathyroid hormone degradation by osteoblast-like osteosarcoma cells (rat), 143, 539

subcellular distribution

- in adipocytes, effect of insulin, relationship to alterations of phorbol ester binding (rat), 145, 1384
- in parietal cells and role in acid formation (guinea pig), **149**, 720
- substrate-specific stimulation by polyvalent anions (bovine brain), 147, 248

translocation

- comparative effects of polymyxin B, phorbol ester, and bryostatin (HL-60 cells), **146**, 208
- in mast cells, role in inhibition of antigen-induced increase of cytosolic Ca²⁺, 143, 252
- in ovarian cells, induction by prostaglandin $F_{2\alpha}$ (swine), 149, 112
- in polymorphonuclear leukocytes, induction by bacteria (human), 147, 787
- subcellular, and down-regulation in MCF-7 cells, induction by 12-O-tetradecanoylphorbol-13-acetate, **146**, 537

Protein kinase inhibitors

- effect on B-lymphocyte activation by bacterial lipopolysaccharide (murine spleen), **145**, 1315
- H7, effect on R59022-potentiated superoxide radical production induced by formyl-methionyl-leucyl-phenylalanine (rabbit neutrophils), 148, 38

Protein ligase

- ubiquitin system, component alterations during reticulocyte maturation to erythrocytes (rabbit), 145, 658
- Protein methylesterase
 - inhibition by leupeptin and chymostatin (rat kidney), 142, 603
- Protein phosphatase, see Phosphoprotein phosphatase Proteins
 - abnormal metabolism in vitro in skin fibroblasts from patients with Duchenne muscular dystrophy, 145, 1
 - actin-binding, induction of three-dimensional contraction, regulation by caldesmon, 144, 936
 - adenylate cyclase stimulatory regulatory, effect of estradiol-induced lipolytic defect in adipocytes (hamster), 145, 369

- ADP-ribosylated G-like, multiple isoforms, detection (bovine, canine, porcine thyroid membranes), 144, 536
- Alzheimer's disease, residue peptide number required for amyloid fibril formation and characteristic X-ray diffraction pattern, 147, 854

amyloid B

- encoding gene on human chromosome 21, homolog localization on murine chromosome 16, 144, 1069
- precursor, isolation of cDNA for murine homolog (human), 149, 665
- androgen-binding, production by cultured Sertoli cells, effect of triiodothyronine (rat), 143, 241
- D-aspartic acid-containing, characterization (aged murine lens), 146, 1432
- B-48, carboxy-terminal sequence, comparison with B-100 protein (human), 149, 1214

band 3

- and ankyrin, homologs in eye lens: evidence for all major erythrocyte membrane components in same nonerythroid cells (human), 149, 266
- dephosphorylation, role of membrane-bound phosphotyrosyl-protein phosphatase (human), 142, 587
- monomers, detection of multisite allosteric interactions, 143, 959
- basic hemolymph-associated, identification in Noctuid species, 146, 265
- blue copper, interaction with copper nitrate reductase from Achromobacter cycloclastes, 145, 563
- cAMP-binding, degradation, inhibition by c-Ha-ras gene product (human), 146, 731
- Cap Z_(36/32), contamination and inhibition of actin network formation in actin preparations, **145**, 625
- γ-carboxyglutamic acid-containing, effect on precipitation of insoluble salts, 142, 113
- chloroplast, nuclear-encoded, precursor, importation and processing by sycamore amyloplasts (spinach), **149**, 799
- components I and II in photoreceptor rod outer segments, phosphatidylinositol-stimulated phosphorylation (frog), 148, 54
- core, tendon small proteoglycan, characterization and interactions (bovine), 148, 658
- crosslinked, detection in erythrocyte membranes of patient with Hb-Koln disease, 147, 602
- distinct, in HL-60 and K562 cells, phorbol ester-promoted phosphorylation, regulation by alkyllysophospholipid, **142**, 661
- E1A, fos, and myc, evaluation as protein phosphatase inhibitors, 143, 194

fatty acid-binding

- cardiac, reaction with antibodies to mammary-derived growth inhibitor (bovine), 148, 1425
- from plasma membranes of myocardium and adipose tissue, isolation and partial characterization, relationship to analogous proteins in liver and gut (rat), 148, 1370; erratum, 149, 1222
- role in transport and storage of retinoids, 147, 899
- α -fetoprotein gene-binding, detection in α -fetoprotein-producing hepatomas (rat), 143, 110

- filamentous phage fd, interaction between gene 5 protein, gene 5 protein/single-stranded fd DNA complex, and gene 8 protein, **149**, 13
- fodrin-like, identification in hepatic basolateral membranes (rat), 145, 1033
- 40-kDa, phosphorylation, inhibition by K252a in phorbol ester-stimulated platelets (rabbit), 144, 35
- 43-kDa, phosphorylation in collagen-activated platelets, effect of collagen-derived octapeptide. 146, 277
- 45-kDa, in lung tumor, decreased incorporation of $8N_3$ -[γ - 32 P]-GTP (mouse), 144, 591
- 46-kDa, effect on enzyme activities in fibroblasts of patients with galactosialidosis, 144, 138
- G-, pertussis/cholera toxin-sensitive, regulation of vasopressin-induced inositol phosphate formation in smooth muscle cells (rat aorta), 146, 898
- $G_{\alpha i}$, antibody recognition of 40-kDa G-protein (bovine brain), 148, 838

gap junctional

- cardiac, identification of tissue-specific cytoplasmic domain of M, 17,000 at carboxy-terminus, 142, 228
- limited proteolysis, analysis in lens fiber plasma membranes (bovine eye), 147, 846
- Gi, α subunit, role in ACTH-induced production of cAMP by cultured adrenal cells (bovine), 146, 517
- glycine-rich, accumulation in auxin-deprived fruit (Fragaria ananassa), 147, 885
- growth-inhibitory, characterization (rabbit serum), 148, 1215

GTP-binding

- amino-terminal attachment to brain and neutrophil plasma membranes (bovine, human), 148, 1398
- detection in green plant (*Lemna paucicostata*), **143**, 908 dual role in control of endothelial prostacyclin (bovine), **147**, 1113
- in etiolated epicotyls, isolation and characterization (Pisum sativum), 148, 133
- from *Neurospora crassa*, characterization, **146**, 1178 stimulation of partially purified phospholipase C from platelet membranes (human), **146**, 861
- 29-kDa, expressed in brain, kidney, lung, spleen, and transformed NIH3T3 cells, detection (mouse), 149, 686
- guanine-binding G_o α , identification of hydroxylaminestable covalent linkage of myristic acid (bovine brain), 146, 1234

guanine nucleotide-binding

- direct activation by nucleoside-diphosphate kinase through high-energy phosphate transfer, 148, 300
- dissociation in formyl-methionyl-leucyl-phenylalaninestimulated neutrophils, effects of phorbol ester treatment (rabbit), **143**, 489
- enzyme-associated, physiological correlation with nucleoside-diphosphate kinase (Ehrlich ascites tumor cells), **143**, 552
- 40-kDa, recognition by $G_{\alpha i}$ antibodies (bovine brain), 148. 838
- role in cell-surface receptor coupling to breakdown of inositol-containing lipids during T-lymphocyte mitogenesis (human), 148, 1223

- stimulation of arachidonate release and inositol 1,4,5triphosphate synthesis in platelets (human), **146**, 659
- guanine stimulatory regulatory, reconstitution from melanoma clones into S49 CYC⁻ membranes, 147, 443
- HC, and complement component C8γ, structural homology: identity of cysteine bond pattern (human plasma), 149, 750
- heat-shock, induction of phosphorylation in soybean seedlings, 148, 762
- high-affinity binding, for corticotropin-releasing hormone, detection in plasma (human), 143, 411

high-mobility-group

- binding to histone H3 in nucleosomes, photochemical crosslinking study (bovine thymus), 147, 301
- chromosomal identification of identical palindrome amino acid sequences (human), 146, 725
- 2, and E, cis-diamminedichloroplatinum(II)-induced selective crosslinks with DNA (chicken erythrocytes), 142, 826
- type I, binding to A T-rich double-stranded DNA sequences (mouse), 143, 260
- hypusine-containing, formation and stability in CHO cells, 145, 1335

insulin-like growth factor-binding

- production by vascular endothelial cells (bovine, human, rodent), 148, 734
- in serum, comparisons (human, rat), 147, 408
- interleukin-2 receptor-related, tyrosine phosphorylation in phytohemagglutinin-activated lymphocytes (human), 144, 160
- junctional feet-ryanodine receptor complex, detection in sarcoplasmic reticulum (rabbit muscle), 143, 704
- Ki-ras, stimulation of cell proliferation via platelet-derived growth factor receptor (NRK cells), 148, 376
- L12, from chloroplast ribosomes, C-terminal domain model, molecular dynamics study, 148, 954
- λGT11 fusion, identification with antibody to enkephalinase activity, 145, 488
- large T, from polyoma virus, high-affinity binding to murine genomic DNA sequence, 148, 1053
- lens fiber junction MP26, structural analysis by cyanogen bromide cleavage (bovine, chicken, human eye), **147**, 1013
- Lon-SulA, regulatory function, effect on transposition efficiency of Tn5 from λ b221 cI857 Pam Oam to chromosome (Escherichia coli), 142, 879
- low-molecular-weight, pulmonary surfactant-associated, amino-terminal amino acid sequence (bovine), **148**, 1406
- lysosomal enzyme-binding receptor, phosphorylation and associated tyrosine kinase activity (simian brain), 147, 927
- malonyl-CoA-binding, purification and characterization (rat liver), 147, 234

membrane

- effect of bile duct ligation (rat hepatic microsomes), 144, 980
- interferon β-induced, isolation and inhibition of cell growth (Daudi cells), 148, 140

- phosphorylation, volume expansion-induced changes (rat kidney), 143, 74
- 3,5,3'-triiodo-L-thyronine-binding, nucleotide sequence, homology with protein disulfide-isomerase (bovine liver), 146, 1485
- v-Ha-ras-encoded, phosphorylation, stimulation by insulin, **144**, 19

microtubule-associated

- binding to 30- and 60-kDa cerebral mitochondrial proteins, visualization by ligand blotting (rat), 149, 776
- and cytosynalin, induced microtubule formation, comparison (bovine brain), 146, 711
- mitogen-regulated, post-translational changes in expression during cell immortalization (murine embryo fibroblasts), 147, 467
- type 2, 28,000 M_r microtubule-binding domain, detection of neurofilament-binding site (bovine brain), 148, 1453
- mitochondrial, 30- and 60-kDa, binding to microtubule-associated proteins, visualization by ligand blotting (rat brain), **149**, 776
- monosaccharide transport, D-glucose-induced increase in secondary structure (human erythrocytes), **145**, 1087 myelin basic, *see* Myelin basic protein
- neutrophil, phosphorylation, inhibition by quercetin (human), **144**, 1229
- 19-kDa, related to phosphoprotein p19 from insulinoma cells, identification in brain (rat), 146, 410

nonhistone

- chromatin-associated, specific for transformed cells, purification and properties (rat), 149, 1156
- phosphorylation changes during differentiation (Physarum polycephalum), 142, 188

nuclea

- accumulation in mammary tumor cells, induction by 13-cis-retinal (human), 143, 309
- interaction with AT-cluster in first intron of α_2 -macroglobulin genes (rat), 147, 824
- transition TP2, isolation and characterization (rat spermatids), 147, 437
- oligomycin sensitivity-conferring, fluorescent derivative, application in analysis of structural changes upon F₁-ATPase binding (bovine cardiac mitochondria), **142**, 31
- P-, glycine cleavage system-associated, phosphopyridoxyl peptide from, amino acid sequence (chicken liver), 149, 621
- p56 from lymphoma LSTRA, N-terminal region, effect on associated tyrosine-protein kinase activity (mouse), 143, 819
- and peptide mixtures, microbore HPLC with mass spectrometry using continuous flow interface, 146, 291
- phosphate-translocating, from mesophyll chloroplasts, identification (maize), 143, 164
- phospholipid transfer, amino-terminal sequence (rat lung), 145, 1310

phosphorylation

auxin-regulated changes (pea epicotyls), **144**, 944 comparative effects of polymyxin B, phorbol ester, and bryostatin (HL-60 cells), **146**, 208

phosphotyrosine-containing, detection by ^{32}P and ^{125}I labeling (HeLa S3 cells), **142**, 389

plasma

- stimulation of fatty acid uptake and triglyceride synthesis in cultured fibroblasts and adipocytes (human), 144, 94
- synthesis, transport, and N-linked glycosylation, effects of hydroxyorganoboranes (human hepatoma cells), 148, 493
- platelet membrane, alkylated under conditions inhibitory for phospholipase A_2 , identification (human), 146, 582
- profiles in myopathic heart, effects of dietary selenium (hamster), 144, 815
- pulmonary surfactant-associated, cDNA clone, isolation and sequence analysis (rat), 144, 367
- R₁ cAMP-binding, induction in neurite-minus neuroblastoma cells (mouse), 148, 350
- ras oncogene-encoded, phosphorylation, 145, 782
- release from smooth muscle cells, induction by heparin (human intestine), 142, 542
- replicative complex from diverse nuclear replicons, role in DNA synthesis (Saccharomyces cerevisiae), 142, 1053
- retinoid-binding, conformational changes induced by retinoic acid binding (human serum), 143, 418
- riboflavin-binding, tryptic phosphopeptides, phosphorylation heterogeneity (chicken), 147, 115

ribosomal

- localization on surface of 60 S ribosomal subunits using immobilized enzymes, correlation with chemical crosslinking data (rat liver), 149, 1077
- S1, functional regions in C-terminal domain, identification with monoclonal antibodies (*Escherichia coli*), 149, 34
- ribosome-inactivating, effect on ribosomes from Acanthamoeba castellanii and Tetrahymena pyriformis, 148, 521; erratum, 149, 1220
- secondary structure: noncooperative mobile conformation, data bank analysis, 146, 934
- 16-kDa, in aortic myocytes, phosphorylation by protein kinase C after stimulation of vasopressin receptors (rat), 143, 517
- 67-kDa, amino acid sequence homology with p36 (bovine aorta), 145, 961
- skeletal, interactions in membranes from polyanion-exposed and inositol hexaphosphate-incorporated erythrocytes, ESR studies (human), 144, 779
- STOP-145, induction of microtubule super-stable state (bovine brain), 148, 429
- streptococcal M, amino acid sequence, comparison with tropomyosin (human, rabbit), 142, 813
- synaptosomal plasma membrane, phosphorylation *in vitro*, inhibition by 4-aminopyridine, effect of 2-amino-5-phosphonovalerate (rat hippocampus), **147**, 94
- 36-kDa Ca²⁺-dependent actin- and phospholipid-binding, isolation and characterization (human placenta membrane), **146**, 912
- thyroxine-binding globulin-related, levels in sera of adult and developing rats, 148, 1165

- transformation-associated, induction by murine sarcoma virus, interaction with specific receptors on kidney cells (rat), 147, 513
- tumor-derived adenylate cyclase-stimulating, N-terminal amino acid sequence: identification of parathyroid hormone-like and -unlike domains (human), **146**, 672
- 23-kDa, cAMP-dependent phosphorylation, stimulation by inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate in platelet membrane vesicles (human), 145, 139
- 240-kDa, phosphorylation in adrenal cortical plasma membrane, inhibition by cGMP-dependent and -independent mechanisms (bovine), 148, 589
- uncoupling, in brown adipose tissue, mRNA levels, effect of environmental temperature (rat), 142, 696
- urinary urokinase-related, identification in plasma (human), 142, 162
- viral K-ras, effect on adenylate cyclase stimulation by cholera toxin in NRK cells, 147, 596
- vitamin D-binding, conformational changes after complexing with actin (human), 146, 611
- yellow fluorescent, purification and identification of flavin chromophore (Vibrio fischeri), 146, 101

Protein synthesis

- extracellular matrix proteins in smooth muscle cells, suppression by herpes simplex virus type 1 (bovine), 143, 145
- heat shock proteins in peripheral mononuclear cells from systemic lupus erythematosus patients, 148, 1063
- in hemin-supplemented reticulocyte lysates inhibition by eukaryotic initiation factor 2-GDP phosphorothioated complex (rabbit), 147, 772
- putative nuclease-sensitive control element in unfertilized eggs, analysis (*Lytechinus pictus*), **145**, 921
- role of poly(A) tail, 144, 649
- stimulation by insulin-like growth factor I natural and synthetic forms and destripeptide derivative, comparison (L6 myoblasts), 149, 398

Protein-tyrosine kinase

- associated activity of lysosomal enzyme-binding receptor protein (simian brain), 147, 927
- associated with p56 from lymphoma LSTRA, effect of p56 N-terminal region (mouse), 143, 819
- inhibition by synthetic 4-hydroxycinnamamide derivatives (human A-431 cells), 147, 322
- insulin receptor-associated, stimulation by vanadium peroxides (rat adipocytes), 147, 259
- P56^{lck}, correlation between phosphorylation and kinase activity (murine lymphoma cells), **149**, 56
- pp60^{src}, p36 substrate, amino acid sequence homology with 67-kDa protein (bovine aorta), **145**, 961

Proteoglycans

- chondroitin sulfate, occurrence of 3-sulfoglucuronic acid (goldfish, rat brain), 145, 1142
- small, core protein, characterization and interactions (bovine tendon), 148, 658

Proteolipids

- DM-20, protein deletion, identification by cDNA clone sequence (human), 146, 666
- subunit 9 of mitochondrial ATPase, isolation of encoding cDNA clones (human liver), 144, 1257

Proteolysis

- C-terminal, 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ receptor (chicken intestine), **147**, 479
- epidermal growth factor in endosomes (mouse), 143, 710
- limited, gap junction protein, analysis in lens fiber plasma membranes (bovine eye), 147, 846
- mitochondrial and cytosolic proteins, inhibition by 2,3-bisphosphoglycerate, 142, 680

Prothrombin

and fragment 1, relative binding affinities of Ca²⁺ and Mg²⁺ (bovine, human), **144**, 520

Protocatechualdehyde

and glycine, enzymatic formation from L-threo-3,4-dihydroxyphenylserine (human brain), 143, 482

Proton pump

regulation by chromaffin granule ATPase, domination by internal anion-binding site and membrane potential (bovine adrenal gland), 149, 140

Protoplasts

controlled formation by glycine enhancement of alanine racemase inhibitors (Bacillus subtilis), 149, 576

guard cell, effect of abscisic acid on K⁺ channels (*Vicia faba*), **145**, 284

PS-K, see Polysaccharide K

Putrescine

effect on

diadenosine 5',5'''-P¹,P⁴-tetraphosphate base stacking,

¹H magnetic resonance study, **144**, 922

ornithine decarboxylase activity and mRNA levels (murine kidney, transformed fibroblasts), 143, 424

embryonal, fetal, and maternal tissue levels, effects of maternal ethanol consumption (rat), 142, 843

hepatic biosynthesis, induction by ornithine decarboxylase (rat), **148**, 422

interactions with pectic substances in vitro, 148, 1259 Pyridine derivatives

inhibition of NADH oxidation (rat liver), 146, 53

Pyridoxal 5'-phosphate

binding site on β -cystathionase and cystathionine γ -synthase, sequence comparison (*Escherichia coli*), **147**, 565

Pyrimidines

effect of methyl group at 5-position, 148, 790

N(3)-H, role in interaction of 5-fluoro-4-thio-2'-deoxyuridine 5'-phosphate with thymidylate synthase (mammalian tumor cells), 149, 1200

Pyrophosphate

activation of exogenous phosphatidylinositol 4,5-bisphosphate hydrolysis in plasma membranes (rat liver), 147, 1088

Pyrroloquinoline quinone

detection in nitrile hydratase: activation of H₂O in enzymatic hydration reaction (*Brevibacterium* R312), **147**, 701

Pyruvate

oxidation, inhibition by acetonin synthesized by tumoral pyruvate dehydrogenase (rat liver), **145**, 153

Pyruvate carboxylase

encoding gene, isolation (Saccharomyces cerevisiae), 145, 390

1987 Cumulative

Subject Index

Pyruvate dehydrogenase

tumoral, synthesis of acetonin (rat liver), 145, 153

Pyruvate dehydrogenase activator

insulin-independent release from adipocyte plasma membranes, effect of S-adenosylhomocysteine (rat), 143, 832

Pyruvate dehydrogenase complex

dihydrolipoamide acetyltransferase component, cDNA clone, isolation (human liver), 145, 903

Pyruvate kinase

cDNA cloning and chromosomal assignment (human liver), 143, 431

effect of insulin-like phospho-oligosaccharide (rat hepatocytes), 147, 765

interaction with tubulin, demonstration by gel electrophoresis (rabbit muscle), 146, 827

0

Quercetin

inhibition of neutrophil degranulation, superoxide production, and neutrophil protein phosphorylation (human), **144**, 1229

Ouin 2

in measurement of Ca²⁺ mobilization by muscarinic receptors in astrocytoma cells (human), **147**, 182

monitoring of Ca²⁺ transients in platelets, effects of protein kinase C activation and inhibition (human), 145,

R

R 59022

effect on superoxide generation from neutrophils stimulated with formyl-methionyl-leucyl-phenylalanine, IgG, and C3b (human), 143, 630

potentiation of formyl-methionyl-leucyl-phenylalanine-induced superoxide production by neutrophils, effects of leupeptin and H-7 (rabbit), 148, 38

Racemization

L-aspartate and L-serine in myelin basic protein, comparison (human), 146, 1342

Radiation killing

Escherichia coli, and thymine release from thymidine, role of superoxide radicals, 147, 778

Radioimmunoassay

direct, for T-kininogen (rat), 144, 1090

¹²⁵I-labeled fibroblast growth factor, role of enzymatic degradation by serum (human), 145, 775

Radiolabeling

cholecystokinin receptor, affinity reagent development, 147, 346

DNA/polypeptide complexes in isolated bulk DNA and residual nuclear matrix DNA by nick-translation, 147, 340

metabolic, glycosphingolipids with ³H, effect of retinoic acid (human fibroblasts), 143, 525

multiple binding sites in synaptosomal membranes with 2-[¹²⁵I]iodomelatonin (hamster brain), 147, 949

Reduction

NAD-dependent hydrogenase, in analysis of regulatory redox center role in enzyme activation (*Alcaligenes eutrophus* Z1), **142**, 297

Relaxin

augmentation of cAMP levels in cultured anterior pituitary cells (rat), 148, 1246

purification and characterization (skate), 143, 273

Relaxing factor

endothelium-derived, induction by xanthine oxidase (rat aorta), 147, 682

Renin

gene expression, regulation by follicle-stimulating hormone (rat ovary), 146, 989

inhibition by angiotensinogen analogs (human), 143, 44 mRNA, identification in ovary and uterus (rat), 142, 169 plasma levels, effect of mild hypoxia (human), 148, 906 Renin inhibitors

dipeptide glycol, enhanced potency: studies in vitro and in conscious monkey, 146, 959

Reoviruses

serotype 1 Lang strain, s2 mRNA encoding virion core polypeptide σ₂, cDNA cloning and nucleotide sequence (human), 147, 1153

Replication

arrest and run-off techniques, in mapping of DNA structurally perturbed sites, 146, 1523

human immunodeficiency virus, inhibition by

3'-azido-2",3'-dideoxyguanosine, 145, 1080

2',3'-dideoxythymidine and 2',3'-unsaturated derivative, 142, 128

mitochondrial DNA in vitro, role of DNA polymerase γ (human), 146, 1146

Replicons

nuclear, diverse, isolation of single replicative complex, role in DNA synthesis (Saccharomyces cerevisiae), 142, 1053

Respiration

mitochondrial, inhibition by analogs of 4-phenylpyridine and F-methyl-4-phenylpyridinium cation (rat liver), 148, 684; erratum, 149, 1220

Reticulocyte lysates

hemin-supplemented, protein synthesis, inhibition by eukaryotic initiation factor 2-GDP phosphorothioated complex (rabbit), 147, 772

mRNA translation, inhibition by histone H1 (rat muscle), 144, 329

Reticulocytes

eukaryotic initiation factor-2 ternary complex formation, inhibition by Mg²⁺ (rabbit), **146**, 114

macrocytic, chloride-dependent volume reduction (sheep), 144, 849

maturation to erythrocytes, alterations in components of ubiquitin-protein ligase system (rabbit), 145, 658

Retina

acidic and basic fibroblast growth factors, characterization (chicken embryo), 146, 478

mechanical responses to brief light pulses (bullfrog, toad), 143, 93

13-cis-Retinal

effect on mammary tumor cell proliferation and intranuclear protein synthesis (human), 143, 309

Retinoic acid

binding to retinol-binding protein, induced conformational changes (human serum), 143, 418

effect on

ecto- and basal-protein kinases in fibroblasts (human), 143, 600

metabolic ³H-labeling of glycosphingolipids (human fibroblasts), 143, 525

enhancement of nerve growth factor **gene** expression (murine L cells), **149**, 510

induction of HL-60 cell differentiation, effect on PSL levels, 147, 993

inhibition of diferric transferrin reductase (rat liver), 146, 976

interaction with binding protein, effect of omega-6 fatty acids, 147, 25

Retinoids

transport and storage, role of fatty acid-binding proteins, 147, 899

Retinol

binding protein, conformational changes induced by retinoic acid binding (human serum), 143, 418

Retrothiorphan

and thiorphan enantiomers, relationship between inhibitory potencies on thermolysin and neutral endopeptidase 24.11 and interaction with thermolysin active site, computer model, 147, 1034

Retroviruses

type C, expression in nondifferentiating myoblasts, relationship to neoplastic progression (rar), 142, 1111 Reverse hemolytic plaque assay

calcitonin secretion by pituitary cells (rat), 146, 1350

Reverse transcriptase, see RNA-directed DNA polymerase Rhodamine

type 123, inhibition of hepatic mitochondrial transhydrogenase import (rat), 144, 477

types 110, 123, and peptidic side-chain derivatives, interaction with tetrapyrrolic rings, 146, 107

Rhodotorucine A

inhibition of membrane Ca²⁺-ATPase in vitro (Rhodosporidium toruloides), **143**, **8**93

Riboflavir

binding proteins, tryptic phosphopeptides, phosphorylation heterogeneity (chicken), 147, 115

Ribonuclease

from cobra venom, purification and **characterization**: specificity towards cytidylic acid, **145**, 740

Ribonuclease A, see Pancreatic ribonuclease

Ribonucleoproteins

messenger, in analysis of mRNA stability in vitro (Friend erythroleukemia cells), 144, 560

Ribonucleotide reductase

activity decline, association with reversion in hydroxyurea resistance (CHO mutants), 145, 1276

Ribosomes

from Acanthamoeba castellanii and Tetrahymena pyriformis, effect of ribosome-inactivating proteins, 148, 521; erratum, 149, 1220

mitochondrial, and subunits, effects of cations and heterologous dissociation factors (bovine), **147**, 1077

S1 protein, functional regions in C-terminal domain, identification with monoclonal antibodies (*Escherichia coli*), **149**, 34

60 S subunits, surface localization of ribosomal proteins with immobilized enzymes, correlation with chemical crosslinking data (rat liver), 149, 1077

Ribulose 1,5-bisphosphate

carboxylation adduct intermediate, reaction pathway during photosynthesis, 142, 732

Ribulose-bisphosphate carboxylase

functional role of Glu-48, analysis by site-directed mutagenesis (Rhodospirillum rubrum), 145, 1158

Ribulose-bisphosphate carboxylase/oxygenase, see Ribulosebisphosphate carboxylase

Rice

white, lectin detection by immunoblotting, 142, 717

Ricin A

depletion of mannose receptor-bearing cells *in vivo*, effect on clearance of β-glucuronidase (rat liver), **146**, 849 recombinant, depurination of yeast 26 S ribosomal RNA,

149, 588

Rifamycin binding site in β subunit of RNA polymerase, generation through subunit interactions (Escherichia coli), 147,

RNA

adduct formation after reaction with 7-hydroxymethyl- and 7-sulfooxymethyl-12-methylbenz[a]anthracene (murine, rat liver), **144**, 576

antisense, to c-fos gene; restoration of density-dependent growth arrest in transformed fibroblasts (mouse), 147, 288

carrier, enhancement of DNA recovery from dilute solutions, 144, 271

-containing particles, association with glucocorticoid receptors in vivo (HeLa S₃ cells), 147, 1188

messenger

adrenodoxin oxidoreductase, cDNA cloning and sequence analysis (bovine adrenal cortex), 145, 1239

androgen-repressed, characterization and cloning (rat prostate), 147, 196

angiogenin, distribution in tumor and normal cells (human), 146, 1240

antithrombin III, hepatic and renal levels during development (rat), 142, 417

apolipoprotein B

cloning and regulation (rat), 142, 92

in-frame translational stop codon, identification (human intestine), 148, 279

apolipoproteins A-IV and C, in vitro translation in hepatic and intestinal cells, analysis (lean, obese Zucker rats), 142, 78

atrial natriuretic factor, and encoded protein levels in heart, simultaneous determination (spontaneously hypertensive rat), 148, 239

- calcitonin and calcitonin gene-related peptide, in cultured thyroid C cells, effects of 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ (human), 149, 239
- carbamoyl-phosphate synthase II, increased levels in hepatoma cells (rat), 147, 494
- c-fos, induction by
 - reperfusion after oxygen deficiency stress (human fibroblasts), **149**, 1093
 - 12-O-tetradecanoylphorbol-13-acetate during cel cycle (human fibroblasts), 147, 716
- cytochrome P-450, identification by conserved consensus oligomer (rabbit, rat), 149, 326
- cytochrome *P*-450IIC4 cDNA-related, induction by phenobarbitol (rabbit), **146**, 224
- encoding intestinal membranous and secreted alkaline phosphatase, stimulation by fat feeding (rat), **145**, 363 fibronectin
 - analysis in peripheral blood granulocytes (human), **146**, 1132
 - and procollagen types I and III, levels in normal dermal fibroblasts, effects of prostaglandin E₂ (human), **147**, 1282
- highly abundant, encoding submandibular gland statherin and basic histidine-rich peptide, derivation from common ancestral sequence (human), 149, 784
- 3-hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl CoA reductase, turnover rates: role of pituitary and thyroid hormones (rat), 146, 1033
- insulin and epidermal growth factor receptor transcripts, effects of hepatocarcinogens (rat liver), 146, 87
- interleukin 2 and interferon γ, induction by phorbol esters and Ca²⁺ ionophore (human leukocytes), 146, 927
- metallothionein, ontogenic regulation (chicken liver), 147, 226
- Na⁺,K⁺-ATPase α isoforms and β subunit, tissue distribution (rat), 145, 52
- ornithine decarboxylase
 - effect of polyamine administration (murine kidney, transformed fibroblasts), **143**, 424
 - induction by 12-O-tetradecanoylphorbol-13-acetate (murine fibroblasts; rat hepatoma cells), **147**, 219, 809
- ornithine transcarbamylase-deficient mutants, analysis (mouse), 146, 1064
- oxytocin, in situ hybridization: macroscopic distribution and assay in hypothalamic cell groups (rat), 145, 10
- procollagenase, cellular levels, interleukin 1β- or phorbol ester-induced increases, correlation with stimulation of procollagenase synthesis (human articular chondrocytes), 144, 583
- procollagen, detection of various types in hepatoma cell lines (human), 148, 869
- pro-natriodilatin, in primary cardiocyte cultures, stimulation by thyroid hormone (rat), **146**, 1336
- pro-opiomelanocortin, levels in pituitary gland, physiologically induced changes (Xenopus laevis), 143, 678
- renin, identification in ovary and uterus (rat), 142, 169

- reovirus serotype 1 Lang strain s2 encoding core polypeptide σ_2 , cDNA cloning and nucleotide sequence (human), 147, 1153
- salivary gland, primary translation products, characterization (rat, sheep), 149, 244
- serum and hepatic α_1 -antitrypsin, hormonal regulation (rat), 147, 936
- single transcript, alternate translation initiation resulting in A and B forms of chicken progesterone receptor, 149, 493
- stability analysis in vitro with messenger ribonucleoprotein particles derived from Friend erythroleukemia cells, 144, 560
- sucrase-isomaltase, transcription: evidence for control of enzyme biosynthesis (human embryonic intestine), 149, 830
- thermogenin, perinatal increase in brown adipose tissue, role of euthyroid status (rat pup), 148, 9
- thyrotropin-releasing hormone, ontogenesis (rat pancreas), 146, 354

translation

- 7-methylguanosine 5'-phosphate inhibition, reversion by polysomal and soluble factors (Saccharomyces cerevisiae), 146, 1093
- by reticulocyte lysates, inhibition by histone H1 (rat muscle), 144, 329
- uncoupling protein, brown adipose tissue levels, effect of environmental temperature (rat), 142, 696
- vinculin, cDNA cloning and characterization (chicken), 147, 637
- ribosomal, 26 S, depurination by recombinant ricin A chain (Saccharomyces cerevisiae), 149, 588

transfer

- clustered genes, transcriptional efficiency, effect of position within cluster (mouse), 149, 1118
- individual pools, estimation method (*Bombyx mori*), 142, 334
- phenylalanine, expressed minor variant, detection in yeast, 142, 183
- translation inhibitory, isolation and characterization (barley embryo), 142, 383
- U3 small nucleolar, gene localization in nucleoplasm (HeLa cells), 143, 658

RNA-directed DNA polymerase

- avian myeloblastosis virus, inhibition by
 - 2',5'-oligoadenylates, 145, 291
 - PS-K in vitro, 149, 562
- human immunodeficiency virus
 - 3'-azido-3'-deoxy-thymidine inhibitor, low-energy conformations, 145, 1356
 - inhibition by sugar-modified derivatives of thymidine 5'-triphosphate, comparison with cellular DNA polymerases α and β, 148, 78
- murine leukemia virus virion-associated, inhibition by hemin, 149, 628
- stimulation by 4,4'-diacetyldiphenylurea bis(guanylhydrazone), effect of spermine, **142**, 422

RNA polymerase

DNA-dependent, guanosine-3'-diphosphate-5'-diphosphate-binding site, characterization (Escherichia coli), 142, 964

rifamycin-binding site in β subunit, generation through subunit interactions (*Escherichia coli*), **147**, 1129

RNA polymerase I

autoantibodies, detection in sera from scleroderma and Sjögren's syndrome patients, **144**, 1296; *erratum*, **145**, 1404

RNA polymerase II

DNA-binding domain, identification in 180-kDa polypeptide (chicken leukemia cells), 145, 73

leukemia cell, phosphorylation by protein kinase C (chicken), **145**, 1376

RU 26752 receptors

and aldosterone receptors, detection in kidney (rat), 143, 398

Ryanodine

effect on potassium channel gating and conductance in sarcoplasmic reticulum, 148, 1137

induced Ca²⁺ release, modulation in skeletal muscle (amphibian sp.), **142**, 674

Ryanodine receptors

-junctional feet protein complex, detection in sarcoplasmic reticulum (rabbit muscle), **143**, 704

S

Saccharomyces cerevisiae

and *Bacillus subtilis*, secretion of human lysozyme, comparison, **145**, 712

binding to murine peritoneal macrophages, inhibition by wheat germ agglutinin (mouse), 148, 1202

and Escherichia coli, DNA sequences capable of directing gene transcription in both organisms, isolation method, 149, 846

expression of cytochrome *P*-450 lanosterol 14α-demethylase gene from *Candida tropicalis*, **146**, 1311 gel-entrapped, production of leucine-lysine-specific pep-

tidase, 145, 316 glutathione peroxidase, detection and induction by oxidation, 147, 1200

signal sequence hydrophobic segment for efficient secretion of human lysozyme, construction, 149, 431

squalene epoxidase in vitro assay, 147, 556

Salivary gland

mRNA primary translation products, characterization (rat, sheep), 149, 244

Salmonella typhimurium

tester strains sensitive to mutagenic nitroarenes, identification and characterization, 147, 974

Salts

alkali and tetraalkylammonium, DNA B-to-Z transition in, correlation with cation effects on solvent structure, 148, 609

Sanocrisin, see Cyclofenil

Sarcolemma

atrial myocyte, Ca²⁺-induced closure of outward K⁺ currents, inhibition by acetylcholine (dog), **142**, 1039 myocardial vesicles, isolation of Ca²⁺-dependent protease inhibitor (bovine), **142**, 1025

Sarcoplasmic reticulum

Ca²⁺-transporting microsomes, Ca²⁺ binding, analysis (bovine uterus), **147**, 13

detection of junctional feet-ryanodine receptor complex (rabbit muscle), 143, 704

myocardial vesicles, isolation of Ca²⁺-dependent protease inhibitor (bovine), **142**, 1025

potassium channel gating and conductance, effect of ryanodine, 148, 1137

Schizosaccharomyces pombe

revertant strain, with modified α subunits of mitochondrial ATPase-ATP synthase: impaired nucleotide interactions with soluble and membrane-bound enzyme, 148, 1182

Scleroderma

RNA polymerase I autoantibodies, detection in serum (human), **144**, 1296; *erratum*, **145**, 1404

Selenate

inhibition of molting, relationship to inhibition of heparin sulfate and chondroitin sulfate synthesis (*Rhodnius prolixus*), **146**, 652

Selenium

dietary, effects on lipid peroxidation, mitochondrial function, and protein profiles in myopathic heart (hamster), 144, 815

Sendai virus

and extracellular ATP, induced permeabilization of 3T6 cells, comparative analysis, 148, 560

Sensory cells

isolated auditory, fast motility (guinea pig cochlea), 149, 304

Sepiapterin reductase

assay in amniotic fibroblasts and mononuclear blood cells (human), 148, 1475

Serine

epidermal growth factor-induced phosphorylation in 59kDa protein in purified plasma membranes (rat liver), 145, 982

peptides, hydrogen bonding to cytosine, implications for evolution of genetic code, 148, 456

L-Serine

and L-aspartate, differential racemization in myelin basic protein (human), 146, 1342

Serine esterase

release from cytotoxic T lymphocytes, regulation by phorbol ester (mouse), **146**, 1262

Serine kinase

purification and characterization (bovine liver), 144, 891 Serine proteases

charge transfer systems, mechanistic consequences: semiempirical calculations, 145, 1349

requirement in lymphocyte granule-mediated cytolysis (rat), 149, 882

Serotonin

effect on polyamine and DNA synthesis in parotid gland (mouse), 144, 1161

induction of

actin polymerization and association with cytoskeletal elements in cultured endothelial cells (bovine aorta), 143, 152

cytosolic free Ca²⁺ transients in vascular smooth muscle cells (rat), 143, 532

release from phorbol ester-stimulated platelets, inhibition by K252a (rabbit), 144, 35

Serratia marcescens

lipid-like product, cytotoxicity, analysis, 149, 1033 Sertoli cells

production of androgen-binding protein in vitro, effect of triiodothyronine (rat), 143, 241

Serum, see also Blood; Plasma

effect on inositol glycophospholipid metabolism in cultured adrenocortical cells, 145, 241

enzymatic degradation of ¹²⁵I-labeled fibroblast growth factor, role in radioimmunoassay (human), **145**, 775 growth-inhibitory protein, characterization (rabbit), **148**, 1215

high-molecular-weight Alzheimer's disease amyloid peptide, identification as IgG (human), 145, 241

insulin-like growth factor-binding proteins, comparisons (human, rat), 147, 408

regulation of collagen biosynthesis in fibroblasts (human), 145, 639

RNA polymerase I autoantibodies, in scleroderma and Sjögren's syndrome patients, detection, **144**, 1296; erratum, **145**, 1404

seropositive, detection of factor enhancing human immunodeficiency virus type 1 infection (human), 149, 693

thyroxine-binding globulin-like protein levels in adult and developing rats, analysis, 148, 1165

Serum albumin

associated erythrotropin-like factor, N-terminal amino acid sequence, comparison with insulin-like growth factor II (bovine), 149, 1026

degradation by cytoplasmic proteases, effect of blocked amino groups (bovine), **146**, 1249

effect on tumor necrosis factor- α cytotoxicity in L929 cells (bovine), 149, 815

insulin-stimulating peptide, inhibition of tyrosine autophosphorylation of solubilized insulin receptor (bovine), 144, 11

radiolabeling with N-hydroxysuccinimide-hippuran ester (human), 144, 323

structural analysis by FT-IR spectroscopy using attenuated total internal reflectance cell with infrared fibers (bovine), 142, 1059

Serum amyloid P

Ca²⁺-dependent binding to DNA (human), **148**, 308 Seryl-AMP

DNA treated with 4-hydroxyaminoquinoline 1-oxide in presence of, formation of 8-hydroxyguanine residues (bovine thymus), 149, 1141

Shikonin, see Alkannin

Sialic acid

binding to achatinin_H (Achatina fulica), 148, 795 inhibition of acetyl-CoA carboxylase (Zea mays), 148, 1039

Sialic acid O-acetyl esterase

membrane-bound and cytosolic, assay and characterization (rat liver), 144, 1099

Sialidase

effect on synaptosome binding of *Clostridium botulinum* neurotoxin (rat brain), **143**, 928

in fibroblasts of patients with galactosialidosis, effect of 46-kDa protein, 144, 138

photoreactive competitive inhibitor, synthesis (human fibroblasts), **148**, 1323

Sickle cell anemia

effect on membrane-associated phorbol-12,13 dibutyrate receptor binding, 147, 56

Signal peptidase

processing sites, computer-assisted predictions, 146, 870

Signal transduction

in plants, roles of calcium and inositol phospholipid turnover (Zea mays), 149, 334

Sincalide

regulation of free cytosolic Ca²⁺ in isolated gastric chief cells (guinea pig), **142**, 865

Sitosterol

synthesis in plant cells, inhibition by paclobutrazol (*Apium gravidens*), **146**, 510

Sjögren's syndrome

RNA polymerase I autoantibodies, detection in serum (human), 144, 1296; erratum, 145, 1404

Sodium

-bile salt cotransport system, photoaffinity labeling studies (rat kidney), 143, 1018

-Ca²⁺ exchanger in cardiac sarcolemma, identification with specific antibodies (bovine), **145**, 1059

dependent transport system in renal brush border membranes, inhibition by N,N'-dicyclohexylcarbodiimide (rat), 147, 375

-H⁺ antiporter, stimulation by diferric transferrin reduction (HeLa cells), **145**, 467

 -H⁺ exchange, protein kinase C-independent activation by platelet-derived growth factor and vanadate, inhibition by cyclosporin A (Swiss 3T3 fibroblasts), 145, 111

-H⁺ exchangers

and protein kinase C, role in stimulation of leucine transport by phorbol ester (Chang liver cells), **144**, 900 species differences (rabbit, rat kidney), **144**, 869

-K⁺ pump in 3T3 cells, effect of heparin-binding growth factors (mouse), **144**, 115

-Mg²⁺ antiport, characterization by simultaneous ²⁸Mg²⁺ influx (chicken erythrocytes), 148, 1069

tissue levels, effects of spinal cord impact trauma (rat), 147, 1170

Sodium benzoate

potentiation of ammonia toxicity, inhibition by L-carnitine (mouse), 145, 817

Sodium butyrate

effect on HIV long terminal repeat-directed expression, 148, 899

stimulation of DNA synthesis in cultured hepatocytes (rat), 147, 78

Sodium channels

in axonal membranes, effects of plant hormones (Myxicola infundibulum), 143, 1085

voltage-sensitive, multiple oligosaccharide chains, detection of α -2,8-linked polysialic acid (*Electrophorus electricus*), **148**. 817

Sodium 3,5-dibromo-4-nitrosobenzenesulfonate

spin trapping of sulfite radical anion, 142, 410

Sodium fluoride

effect on

adenylate-cyclase activation in v-Ki-ras-transformed fibroblasts (mouse), 146, 47

arachidonic acid release and 1,2-diacylglycerol formation by saponin-permeabilized platelets (human), 148, 971

Sodium nitroprusside

inactivation of angiotensin I-converting enzyme, 145, 1048 Sodium propionate

effect on cytoskeletal actin levels in neutrophils (rabbit), 145, 934

Sodium pump

Na⁺/K⁺-ATPase-associated, early inhibition during acetaminophen-induced hepatotoxicity (rat), **149**, 203

Solganol

inhibition of neutrophil collagenase (human), 144, 101

Somatomedin C

-insulin-like growth factor I-like material from Sertoli cells, characterization and regulation (pig), **146**, 1009 plasma levels, effects of bovine growth hormone, potenti-

ation by monoclonal antibodies to hormone (hypophysectomized rat), 149, 187

Somatomedin receptors

type 2, growth regulation of erythroleukemia cells stimulated by insulin-like growth factor II (human), 148, 811

Somatostatin receptors

acinar carcinoma cell, effect of dexamethasone (rat pancreas), 147, 942

Somatotropin

effect on serum and hepatic α_1 -antitrypsin mRNA levels (rat), 147, 936

glycosylated, detection in pituitary gland and evidence of physiological fluctuations (mouse), 145, 1368

insulin-like effects in adipocytes, role of protein kinase C (rat), 147, 1232

monoclonal antibodies, potentiation of hormone effects on somatomedin C levels and growth (hypophysectomized rat), 149, 187

regulation of cytochrome P-450_{15B} expression at pretranslational level (rat liver), **143**, 782

20-kDa form, synthesis and secretion, splicing model (rat pituitary), 147, 650

Spectroscopy

¹H NMR, plasma, for detection of malignancy (human), 145, 1397

polarized attenuated total reflectance, oriented purple membranes (Halobacterium cutirubrum), 145, 298

Spermidine

biosynthesis, induction by ornithine decarboxylase (rat liver), 148, 422

effect on

diadenosine 5',5'''-P¹,P⁴-tetraphosphate base stacking,

¹H magnetic resonance study, **144**, 922

ornithine decarboxylase activity and mRNA levels (transformed murine fibroblasts), 143, 424

embryonal, fetal, and maternal tissue levels, effects of maternal ethanol consumption (rat), 142, 843

interactions with pectic substances in vitro, 148, 1259 stimulation of ornithine carbamoyltransferase transport into hepatic mitochondria (rat), 149, 21

Spermine

antagonism of 4,4'-diacetyldiphenylurea bis(guanylhydrazone) antileukemic and reverse transcriptase stimulatory activities, **142**, 422

biosynthesis, effect of ornithine decarboxylase (rat liver), 148, 422

effect on

diadenosine 5',5'''-P¹,P⁴-tetraphosphate base stacking,

¹H magnetic resonance study, **144**, 922

ornithine decarboxylase activity and mRNA levels (transformed murine fibroblasts), 143, 424

tyrosine hydroxylase activity before and after phosphorylation by cAMP-dependent protein kinase (bovine adrenal medulla), 148, 1460

embryonal, fetal, and maternal tissue levels, effects of maternal ethanol consumption (rat), 142, 843

interactions with pectic substances in vitro, 148, 1259 stimulation of ornithine carbamoyltransferase transport into hepatic mitochondria (rat), 149, 21

Sphingosine

inhibition of protein kinase C, mechanism (bovine brain), 146, 203

Spinal cord

atrial natriuretic factor levels (rat), 145, 196 edema, effect of impact trauma (rat), 147, 1170

Spin trapping

artifacts, detection in alkaline aqueous dimethyl sulfoxide solutions, 143, 941

Spiroperidol

³H-labeled, binding sites in blood platelets (human, rat), 146, 983

Spleen

atrial natriuretic factor receptors

in isolated cells, reduced number in spontaneously hypertensive rat, **149**, 1132

localization and characterization (rat), 145, 789

concanavalin A-stimulated mononuclear cells, production of prolactin-like molecule (mouse), 145, 692

29-kDa GTP-binding protein, detection (mouse), 149, 686

Squalene epoxidase, see Squalene monooxygenase

Squalene monooxygenase

assay in vitro (Saccharomyces cerevisiae), 147, 556

Staphylococcus aureus

induction of protein kinase C translocation in human polymorphonuclear leukocytes, 147, 787

Staphylococcus epidermidis

induction of protein kinase C translocation in human polymorphonuclear leukocytes, 147, 787

Statherin

and basic histidine-rich peptide, encoding by highly abundant mRNAs derived from common ancestral sequence (human submandibular gland), 149, 784

1987 Cumulative

Subject Index

Statistical methods

least squares analysis, in separation of constant and variable fluorescence of chlorophyll *a* (*Dunaliella tertiolecta*), **149**, 385

Staurosporine

effect on 12-O-tetradecanoylphorbol-13-acetate-induced ornithine decarboxylase in epidermal cells (mouse), 148, 740

Stelazine

effect on agonist-induced Ca²⁺ mobilization and platelet activation (human), **148**, 768

Stem cells

pluripotent hemopoietic, in G_0 phase, isolation (murine bone marrow), 147, 687

Steroidogenesis

in granulosa cells, effects of Bay k 8644 and CGP-28392 (chicken), 146, 314

Leydig's cells in primary culture, inhibition by transforming growth factor-β, 146, 387

Steroid sulfatase

cDNA, construction and application in analysis of genetic heterogeneity of enzyme deficiency (human), 144, 1010

Stigmasterol

synthesis in plant cells, inhibition by paclobutrazol (*Apium gravidens*), **146**, 510

Stomack

fundus strip, spasmogenic effect of platelet-activating factor (rat), 146, 855

Strain differences

postnatal changes in protein kinase C activity and tissue levels (mouse), 145, 733

Streptococcus pneumoniae

wild-type and Celiptium-resistant mutants, relationship between drug uptake and cytotoxicity, 145, 927

Submitochondrial particles

dioxygen utilization, effect of nitrous oxide (bean seed, bovine heart), 144, 643

incorporation of reaction centers from *Rhodospirillum rub*rum, light-induced electron transfer, **148**, 170

Substance P

and carbachol, comparative effects on inositol trisphosphate and Ca²⁺ levels in parotid acinar cells (rat), 148, 1017

concomitant regulation of hippocampal Ca²⁺ uptake and antagonist binding (rat), **144**, 1135

C-terminal hexapeptide analogs, synthesis and biological activity: structure-activity studies, 145, 942

effects on

cerebral lipids involved in membrane fluidity (rat), 144, 232

polyamine and DNA synthesis in parotid gland (mouse), 144, 1161

glycine-extended precursor, amidating enzyme, isolation and characterization (human cerebrospinal fluid), 148, 24

-like immunoreactivity, effect of cisapride (rat gastrointestinal tract), 147, 1162

localization in eosinophils (human), 148, 1440

-neurokinin-1 receptors, apparent molecular weight, determination with photoaffinity-labeled probe (rat brain), 149, 297

Substrate cycles

simple, experimental evidence for zero-order ultrasensitivity, 149, 615

Succinate oxidase

inactivation by adriamycin-iron complex, protective effect of coenzyme Q (bovine heart), 147, 572

Succinate:ubiquinone reductase

and β-cystathionase, pyridoxal 5'-phosphate-binding sites, sequence comparison (*Escherichia coli*), **147**, 565

reconstituted, formation of stabilized ubiquisemiquinone, 144, 315

O-Succinylhomoserine (thiol)-lyase

and cystathionine β-lyase, pyridoxal 5'-phosphate-binding site, sequence comparison (*Escherichia coli*), **147**, 565

Sucrase-isomaltase

intestinal biosynthesis, probable control at transcription level (human embryo), 149, 830

Sucrose

and alcohol diets, hypolipidemic effect of garlic oil extract, mechanism (rat), 142, 1046

Sugars

specific adhesion/deadhesion apparatus of marine bacterium, demonstration as sensorium that continuously monitors nutrient levels, 149, 86

Sulfate

intravesicular binding sites, effects on chromaffin granule ATPase regulation of proton pumping (bovine adrenal gland), 149, 140

substrate-specific stimulation of protein kinase C (bovine brain), 147, 248

Sulfatides

bilayers, contact activation activity in plasma (human), 149, 1002

Sulfation

oligosaccharides in lysosomal enzymes (human fibroblasts), 143, 178

prolactin from buffalo and sheep, analysis, 149, 515 Sulfinyl radicals formation from reaction of cysteine and glutathione third

radicals with oxygen, 144, 1037 Sulfite radicals

spin-trapping by sodium 3,5-dibromo-4-nitrosobenzencsulfonate, 142, 410

Sulfobromophthalein glutathione

hepatocellular uptake, enhancement by phenobarbital (rat), 149, 921

3-Sulfoglucuronic acid

occurrence in PC12 pheochromocytoma cells, chromaffin granule membranes, and chondroitin sulfate proteoglycans (goldfish, rat brain), **145**, 1142

7-Sulfooxymethyl-12-methylbenz[a]anthracene

induction of DNA and RNA adduct formation (murine, rat liver), 144, 576

Superoxide dismutase

cerebral cortex and erythrocyte hemolysate levels, effects of ischemia/recirculation and hypoxia/recovery (rat), 149, 568

protection of cultured hepatocytes from acetaminophen cytotoxicity (rat), 149, 889

Superoxide radicals

generation by neutrophils

formyl-methionyl-leucyl-phenylalanine-induced, potentiation by R 59022, effects of leupeptin and H-7 (rabbit), 148, 38

induction by NADPH-cytochrome c reductase in presence of cytochrome b_{559} and phospholipid (pig), 147,

inhibition by quercetin (human), 144, 1229

in intact and cell-free preparations, induction by saturated and trans-unsaturated fatty acids (human, pig),

stimulated with formyl-methionyl-leucyl-phenylalanine, IgG, and C3b, effect of R 59022 (human), 143, 630

stimulation by palytoxin and thapsigargin (human, porcine blood), 143, 672

induction of nucleobase liberation from nucleotides, enhancement by phosphate group, 142, 1104

photogeneration from aqueous solutions of tetracycline antibiotics, 146, 1191

production in growing and resting histiocytic leukemia cells, effects of protein kinase C inhibitor and calmodulin antagonist (human), 144, 1317

release by granulocytes, chemotactic peptide-stimulated, enhancement by recombinant granulocyte colonystimulating factor (human), 144, 1143

acetaldehyde-mediated lipid peroxidation (rat liver), 143, 984

dopa and tyrosine oxidation to melanin, 142, 265

thymine release from thymidine and radiation killing of Escherichia coli, 147, 778

water-induced dismutation, generation of singlet molecular oxygen, 145, 842

Surfactants

pulmonary, associated low-molecular-weight proteins, amino-terminal sequence (bovine), 148, 1406

Suspensions

antiorthostatic hypokinetic, effect on atrial natriuretic factor synthesis and release (rat), 148, 582

Swainsonine

effect on transformed phenotype of NIH3T3 cells transfected with human tumor DNA, 142, 348

Synaptosomes

Ca²⁺ uptake and neurotransmitter release, inhibition by phenolic antioxidants (guinea pig brain), 146, 603

enzyme-treated, binding of Clostridium botulinum neurotoxin, analysis (rat brain), 143, 928

presynaptic Ca²⁺ channels, ω-conotoxin sensitivity, species differences (chicken, frog, rat brain), 145, 1283

Synovial cells

arachidonic acid release and phospholipid metabolism, stimulation by recombinant interleukin 1 and tumor necrosis factor (human), 142, 235

Systemic lupus erythematosus

peripheral blood mononuclear cells from patients, synthesis of heat-shock proteins, 148, 1063

T

Tamoxifen

and DL-α-difluoromethylornithine, additive growth inhibitory effects on MCF-7 breast cancer cells, 148, 1338

inhibitory effects on T-47D breast cancer cell growth, partial reversal by epidermal growth factor (human), 146,

Taxol

resistant cells, associated membrane glycoproteins, analysis with polyclonal antibodies, 143, 732

fossil, extraction of osteocalcin (rodent), 149, 712 Teleocidin

effects on hepatoma cell morphology and c-myc gene expression (human), 145, 549

Temperature

low

effect on brown adipose tissue uncoupling protein mRNA levels (rat), 142, 696

induction of apoptosis in vitro, role of cell growth phase (V79 fibroblasts), 145, 876

binding to tryptophan, in vitro analysis by ¹H NMR and fluorescence spectroscopy, 146, 791

Terminal deoxynucleotidyltransferase

cDNA expressible in mammalian cells, isolation and sequence analysis (human), 144, 185

Testis

inhibin immunohistochemical detection (rat), 142, 23; erratum, 146, 926

α-inhibin-31 immunochemical localization (mouse, rat), 145, 81

Testosterone

cytochrome P-450-dependent metabolism (rat skin), 145,

mediation of lipid metabolism in aortic smooth muscle (human), 144, 284

production by perifused Leydig cells, effects of human chorionic gonadotropin and arginine vasopressin (mouse), 146, 216

stimulation of atrial natriuretic factor synthesis and secretion by atrial myocytes (rat), 145, 336

2,3,7,8-Tetrachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin

enhancement of antibody production and protein kinase activity in B cells (murine spleen), 145, 25

Tetrachloroethane

cytochrome P-450-catalyzed oxidative dehalogenation, inter- and intramolecular deuterium isotope effects (rat liver), 149, 319

Tetracycline

aqueous solutions, photogeneration of superoxide radicals, **146**, 1191

12-O-Tetradecanoylphorbol 13-acetate

and Ca2+ ionophore, effects on c-fos and c-myc gene expression and DNA synthesis in lymphocytes (human),

down-regulation of protein kinase C, effects on \u03b3-adrenergic receptor-coupled adenylate cyclase (rat glioma cells), 144, 620

effect on

adenosine receptor-mediated cAMP accumulation in Jurkat cells (human), 145, 344

DNA replication and proliferation of primary adrenocortical cells in synthetic medium (rabbit), **148**, 1295 phosphate readsorption by cultured renal tubular cells from mutant hypophosphatemic mouse, **144**, 763

identification in parkinsonian and normal brain (human), 144, 1084

induced ornithine decarboxylase

in epidermal cells, effect of staurosporine (mouse), 148, 740

inhibition by methylglyoxal bis(butylamidinohydrazone) (murine brain, liver, lung), 144, 757

induction of

c-fos mRNA during cell cycle (human fibroblasts), 147, 716

mitotic activity independent of DNA synthesis in keratinocyte monolayer cultures (rat), 146, 777

ornithine decarboxylase mRNA (murine fibroblasts; rat hepatoma cells), 147, 219, 809

prostaglandin biosynthesis in fibroblasts, relationship to ornithine decarboxylase induction (mouse), 139, 186; erratum, 142, 287

protein kinase C and β-adrenergic receptor redistribution in glioma cells, inhibition by concanavalin A (rat), 144, 1265

protein phosphorylation in HL-60 and K562 cells and differentiation of HL-60 cells, regulation by alkyllysophospholipid, **142**, 661

subcellular translocation and down-regulation of phorbol ester binding and protein kinase C activities in MCF-7 cells, 146, 537

vascular contraction, effect of extracellular Ca²⁺ (rat aorta), 145, 494

zinc redistribution in subcellular fractions of thymocytes, X-ray fluorescence study (rabbit), 144, 863

phosphorylation of progesterone receptors (human breast carcinoma cells), 146, 1357

and polymyxin B and bryostatin, comparative effects on HL-60 cells, 146, 208

stimulated platelets, 40-kDa protein phosphorylation and serotonin secretion, inhibition by K252a (rabbit), **144**, 35

stimulation of

diacylglycerol kinase translocation in neutrophils (guinea pig), 144, 1025

leucine transport by activation of protein kinase C and Na⁺/H⁺ exchanger (Chang liver cells), 144, 900

prostaglandin synthesis and thymidine incorporation in cultured thyroid cells (swine), 143, 880

and thrombin, at subthreshold levels, synergism in platelet activation (human), 148, 1025

Thapsigargin

effect on platelet cytoplasmic free Ca²⁺ levels: mechanism for tumor promotion (human blood), **142**, 654

stimulation of superoxide anion formation in neutrophils (human, porcine blood), **143**, 672

Thermogenin

mRNA, perinatal increase in brown adipose tissue, role of euthyroid status (rat pup), **148**, 9

Thermolysin

inhibitory potencies of thiorphan and retrothiorphan enantiomers and interaction with thermolysin active site, computer model, 147, 1034

Thermotolerance

acquisition during development of Blastocladiella emersonii, 144, 491

2-(2-Thienyl)allylamine hydrochloride

metabolism to 2-(2-thienyl)propionic acid, analysis (rat), 145, 575

2-(2-Thienyl)propionic acid

formation from 2-(2-thienyl)allylamine hydrochloride, analysis (rat), 145, 575

Thiobacillus ferrooxidans

ornithine lipid, occurrence, identification, and possible role, 142, 925

Thiol protease

Ca²⁺-dependent, cleaving on carboxyl side of paired basic residues, purification and characterization (Saccharomyces cerevisiae α-cells), **144**, 807

Thiol proteinase

effects of synthetic inhibitor derivatives, 143, 749

Thiols

glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate dehydrogenase, in lung carcinoma cells, reversible oxidation by hydrogen peroxide (human), **148**, 120

lymphocyte surface, accessibility, alteration by ionophores or OKT-3 antibodies (human), 140, 999; erratum, 147, 1300

Thiopeptide unit

dithiopeptides and polythiopeptides, mean geometry, 145, 834; erratum, 146, 1531

Thiorphar

and retrothiorphan enantiomers, relationship between inhibitory potencies on thermolysin and neutral endopeptidase 24.11 and interaction with thermolysin active site, computer model, 147, 1034

L-Threo-3,4-dihydroxyphenylserine

cleavage into protocatechualdehyde and glycine by Lthreo-3,4-dihydroxyphenylserine aldolase (human brain), 143, 482

L-Threo-3,4-dihydroxyphenylserine aldolase

cleavage of L-three-3,4-dihydroxyphenylserine into protocatechualdehyde and glycine (human brain), 143, 482

Threonine

peptides, hydrogen bonding to cytosine, implications for evolution of genetic code, 148, 456

Thrombin

activation of

phospholipase C in platelets, enhancement by guanosine 5'-O-(2-thiodiphosphate), evidence for inhibitory GTP-binding protein role (human), 144, 1188

platelets, mechanism, comparison with monoclonal antibody CD9 (human), 146, 1397

effect on platelet cytoplasmic free Ca²⁺ levels: mechanism for tumor promotion (human blood), **142**, 654 induction of

arachidonic acid transfer in platelets, trifluoperazine effects (human), 144, 821

Ca²⁺ mobilization and platelet activation, stelazine effects (human), **148**, 768

polyphosphoinositide metabolism in platelets, neomycin effects (human), 144, 454

inhibition by heparin cofactor II, enhancement by carboxylate polyanions (human plasma), 148, 362

stimulated endothelial cells, mitogenic activity and inositide metabolism (porcine aorta), 145, 1302

stimulated platelets, response to arachidonate, role of Ca²⁺ movement (human), **149**, 1193

and 12-O-tetradecanoylphorbol 13-acetate, at subthreshold levels, synergism in platelet activation (human), 148, 1025

Thrombolamban

partial purification and characterization (human platelets), 149, 700

Thrombospondin

cysteine-rich domain, comparison with procollagen and von Willebrand factor, 144, 876

synthesis by smooth muscle cells, effect of heparin (human), 148, 1264

Thromboxane A2

histamine-induced release in umbilical vein endothelial cells, association with phosphoinositide metabolism (human), **144**, 438

synthesis in platelets, inhibition by 13-hydroxyoctadeca-9,11-dienoic acid (human), **148**, 528

Thromboxane B₂ synthesis

by monocytes, stimulation by interleukin 2 (human), 147,

regulation by distinct G-proteins in platelets (human), 146, 659

Thymidine

bromohydrins, repair by sunlight or heat: model for damage and repair of nucleic acids, 148, 995

incorporation in cultured thyroid cells, stimulation by epidermal growth factor and phorbol ester (swine), 143,

release of thymine, and radiation killing of *Escherichia* coli, role of superoxide radicals, 147, 778

Thymidine 5'-triphosphate

hepatic, deoxythymidine incorporation: evidence for nucleoside channeling in vivo (rat), 149, 27

sugar-modified derivatives, inhibition of HIV-associated reverse transcriptase, comparison with cellular DNA polymerases α and β , 148, 78

Thymidylate synthase

interaction with 5-fluoro-4-thio-2'-deoxyuridine 5'-phosphate, role of pyrimidine N(3)-H dissociation (mammalian tumor cells), **149**, 1200

Thymine

dithiothreitol-induced oxidative damage in solution, 144,

release from thymidine, and radiation killing of Escherichia coli, role of superoxide radicals, 147, 778

Thymine glycol

-releasing DNA glycosylase with AP endonuclease activity, identification in human CEM-C1 lymphoblasts: analog of Escherichia coli endonuclease III, 149, 93

Thymocytes

atrial natriuretic factor receptors

localization and characterization (rat), 145, 789 reduced number in spontaneously hypertensive rat, 149, 1132

12-O-tetradecanoylphorbol-13-acetate-induced redistribution of zinc in subcellular fractions, X-ray fluorescence study (rabbit), 144, 863

Thymosin α_1

amino acid homology with peptide T from human immunodeficiency virus envelope, 145, 884

Thyroid

cellular hydrogen peroxide production, regulation by cytoplasmic free Ca²⁺ (swine), 148, 1527

isolated cells and whole thyroid, glycosphingolipids, comparative phytosphingosine content (human), 143, 827

membranes, detection of ADP-ribosylated G-like protein multiple isoforms (bovine, dog, pig), 144, 536

primary cell cultures, thyrotropin as potent growth factor (human), 149, 707

status, role in thermogenin mRNA perinatal increase in brown adipose tissue (rat pup), 148, 9

Thyroid hormone receptors

antibody preparation (rat liver), 144, 178

multiple, detection on nuclear matrices (rat liver), 148, 1496

Thyroid hormones

role in regulation of 3-hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl CoA reductase mRNA levels (rat), 146, 1033

Thyroid-stimulating hormone, see Thyrotropin

Thyrotropin

demonstration as potent growth factor for normal human thyroid cells in primary culture, 149, 707

human, production in Chinese hamster ovary cells, 149, 1149

interaction with thyrotropin receptor on FRTL-5 thyroid cells (rat), 143, 266

stimulating autoantibody from Graves' patients, interaction with thyrotropin receptor on FRTL-5 thyroid cells (rat), 143, 266

Thyrotropin receptors

interaction with thyrotropin and thyrotropin-stimulating autoantibody from Graves' patients (rat FRTL-5 thyroid cells), 143, 266

Thyrotropin-releasing hormone

mRNA, ontogenesis (rat pancreas), 146, 354

Thyroxine

binding globulin, related protein, levels in sera of adult and developing rats, 148, 1165

effect on serum and hepatic α_1 -antitrypsin mRNA levels (rat), 147, 936

L-Thyroxine

uptake by isolated adipocytes (rat), 145, 105

Tin-protoporphyrin

support of carbon monoxide production by tissue homogenates (rat), 148, 417

Tissues

macrophage-rich, glucose utilization enhancement in vivo by tumor necrosis factor (rat), 149, 1

Titin

skeletal muscle, phosphorylation in vivo (frog), 147, 986

1987 Cumulative

Subject Index

α-Tocopherol, see Vitamin E

Topoisomerase II, see DNA topoisomerase (ATP hydrolyzing)

Toxicity

enzymatically-oxidized low-density lipoproteins, evaluation (rabbit), 148, 260

Toxins, see also specific toxins

Bacillus sphaericus 1593M, larvicidal, purification and characterization, 143, 901

botulinum type C1 and D, ADP-ribosylation, effects of guanine nucleotides and guanidino-containing compounds (murine brain), 142, 1032

Clostridium botulinum, binding to enzyme-treated synaptosomes, analysis (rat brain), 143, 928

killer

secretion signal on pGKL1, use in yeast secretion system for foreign proteins (Saccharomyces cerevisiae), 144, 613

from *Ustilago maydis* virus P4, synthesis and processing, **149**, 391

Transcobalamin-II receptors

distribution on microvilli of leukemic L1210 cells, 146, 1102

Transcription

clustered tRNA genes, efficiency, effect of position within cluster (mouse), 149, 1118

DNA, enhancement by dimethyl sulfoxide, role of induced conformational changes (*Escherichia coli*), **146**, 1458 embryonic, homeobox-containing gene, analysis (*Brachydanio rerio*), **149**, 1165

fos gene in human and murine cell lines, induction by herpes simplex virus type 2, 143, 1055

in mitochondrial lysates from Ehrlich ascites cells, stimulation by aurin tricarboxylic acid, 145, 1149

nitrate reductase, regulation (soybean), 146, 1160

sucrase-isomaltase mRNA: evidence for control of enzyme biosynthesis (human embryonic intestine), 149, 830

Transcription factor

adenovirus, affinity purification and characterization, 147, 65

Transfection

in *in vivo* selection assay for transforming genes in acute leukemia cells (human), **147**, 108

Transferrin

diferric, reduction, stimulation of Na^+/H^+ antiporter (HeLa cells), 145, 467

Transferrin receptors

distribution on microvilli of leukemic L1210 cells, 146, 1102

Transferrin reductase

diferric, inhibition by retinoic acid (rat liver), 146, 976

associated proteins, induction by murine sarcoma virus, interaction with specific receptors on kidney cells (rat), 147, 513

Escherichia coli, effect of polymyxin B nonapeptide, 143, 923

neoplastic, relationship to C-type retrovirus expression in nondifferentiating myoblasts (rat), 142, 1111

NIH3T3 cells transfected with human tumor DNA, phenotypic expression, inhibition by swainsonine, 142. 348

target cells by adsorption of plasmid to pH-sensitive liposomes, 147, 980

Transforming growth factor a

immunoreactive, detection in urine of patients with disseminated breast carcinoma, 144, 1059

Transforming growth factor β

bone-derived and recombinant, inhibition of tumor cell growth (bovine), 148, 783

detection in urine (human), 148, 1503

effect on

differentiation of rat granulosa cells (pig), **146**, 1405 proliferation and differentiation of intestinal epithelial cell line (rat), **142**, 775

inhibition of

DNA synthesis in isolated hepatocytes from normal and regenerating liver (rat), 145, 436

epidermal growth factor-induced c-myc proto-oncogene expression in breast cancer cells (human), **144**, 1197

hepatic epithelial cell proliferation at specific cell cycle stages *in vitro* (rat), **143**, 26

Leydig's cell steroidogenesis in primary culture, 146, 387, 575

Transhydrogenase, see NAD(P)⁺ transhydrogenase Translation

inhibitor RNA, isolation and characterization (barley embryo), **142**, 383

7-methylguanosine 5'-phosphate inhibition, reversion by polysomal and soluble factors (*Saccharomyces cerevisiae*), **146**, 1093

in mitochondrial lysates from Ehrlich ascites cells, stimulation by aurin tricarboxylic acid, 145, 1149

nick, see Nick-translation

in reticulocyte lysates with relative RNA selectivity (rat muscle), 144, 329

salivary gland mRNAs, primary products, characterization (rat, sheep), 149, 244

single transcript, alternate initiation resulting in A and B forms of chicken progesterone receptor, 149, 493

zein cloned in yeast under inducible GAL promoter, regulation of expression, 146, 809

Transposition

Tn.5 from λ b221 cI857 Pam Oam to chromosome, effect of Lon-SulA regulatory function (Escherichia coli), 142, 879

Transthyretin

analysis by ¹³C NMR (human), 143, 116

variant, isolation and characterization (human), 148, 471

Trehalase

effects of D-glucose anomers (yeast), 143, 212

Triacylglycerol lipase

chemical modification with activated magnetic modifier, 145, 908

hormone-sensitive, immunological detection in nonadipose tissues (rat), 148, 99

interesterification and synthesis reactions, analysis in microemulsions (Candida cylindracea), 146, 361

1987 Cumulative

Subject Index

magnetic, dispersed in organic solvents, synthesis and activity, 142, 291

Triazolam

and alprazolam, competitive inhibition of platelet-activating factor binding to platelets (human), 144, 359

1,1,1-Trichloroethane

with dispersed magnetic lipase, enzymatic activity, 142, 291

Trifluoperazine

effect on thrombin-induced arachidonic acid transfer in platelets (human), 144, 821

inhibition of NADPH-oxidase activation by arachidonate in cell-free system (guinea pig macrophages), 148, 112

Trifluoromethyl-ketones

reversible slow tight-binding inhibition of leukocyte elastase (human), 145, 509

Triglycerides

in microemulsions, interesterification by Candida cylindracea lipase, 146, 361

synthesis by cultured fibroblasts and adipocytes, stimulation by serum protein (human), **144**, 94

Triiodothyronine

and betamethasone, effect of simultaneous administration on development of pulmonary maturation (fetal rabbit), 146, 524

binding protein, membrane-associated, nucleotide sequence, homology with protein disulfide-isomerase (bovine liver), **146**, 1485

effect on androgen-binding protein production by cultured Sertoli cells (rat), 143, 241

nuclear binding in cultured fibroblasts, inhibition by antimycin (human), 147, 1241

stimulation of

atrial natriuretic factor synthesis and secretion by atrial myocytes (rat), 145, 336

pro-natriodilatin mRNA levels in primary cardiocyte cultures (rat), 146, 1336

uptake by isolated adipocytes (rat), 145, 105

1,1'-Trimethylene-bis-(5-fluoro) uracil

derivatives, internal [2 + 2] photodimers, structural analysis, **146**, 1270

Triose-phosphate isomerase

inhibition by (S)-3-chlorolactaldehyde (porcine sperm), 145, 1054

Trioxifene

and DL- α -difluoromethylornithine, additive growth inhibitory effects on MCF-7 breast cancer cells, 148, 1338

Tropoelastin

multiple polypeptides, identification in lung (chicken), 146, 1291

Tropomyosin

cardiac, amino acid sequence, comparison with streptococcal M protein (human), 142, 813

enhanced actomyosin system in platelets, inhibition by caldesmon (porcine blood), 143, 475

Troponin C

binding to Ca²⁺, effects of association and positive inotropic drugs (bovine heart), **145**, 1390

Trypsin

effect on synaptosome binding of *Clostridium botulinum* neurotoxin (rat brain), **143**, 928

Trypsin inhibitors

pancreatic secretory, encoding gene, primary structure (human), 149, 635

Tryptamine

degradation product in brain homogenates, isolation and characterization (swine), 148, 1045

[rvptophan

binding to terbium, in vitro analysis by ¹H NMR and fluorescence spectroscopy, **146**, 791

Tubercidin

effect on nucleoside permeation in erythrocytes infected with *Plasmodium yoelii* (mouse), **145**, 1134

Tubulin

interactions with

glycolytic enzymes, demonstration by gel electrophoresis (bovine brain), **146**, 827 octyl Sepharose, **145**, 949

intestinal expression, regulation by 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D₃ (chicken), **148**, 1270

microtubules, dynamic properties at steady state of polymerization (bovine brain), 149, 461

polymerization into microtubules by sperm 19S dynein (bovine brain), 148, 218

Tumor cells, see also Cell lines

astrocytoma, Ca²⁺ mobilization by muscarinic receptors, measurement with quin-2 fluorescence (human), 147,

brain, phosphorus metabolism, analysis by ³¹P NMR spectroscopy (mouse), **144**, 53

breast, additive growth inhibitory effects of DL-α-difluoromethylornithine and antiestrogens, 148, 1338

Burkitt lymphoma Jijoye, high-affinity binding of human interleukin 4, 149, 995

carcinosarcoma, induction of platelet aggregation, role of platelet cyclooxygenase and lipoxygenase (rat), **145**, 384

cervical, DNA samples, detection of E6 and E7 regions of human papillomavirus types 16 and 18, 143, 837

chondrosarcoma, insulin-stimulated secretion of collagenase inhibitor (rat), 147, 550

colonic adenocarcinoma, angiogenin mRNA, characterization (human), 146, 1240

Daudi, interferon β -induced membrane protein, isolation and inhibition of cell growth, 148, 140

Ehrlich ascites

mitochondrial lysates, stimulation of transcription and translation by aurin tricarboxylic acid, 145, 1149

nuclear ADP-ribosyltransferase, suppression by 5-azacytidine and analogs, 142, 468

erythroid, avian erythroblastosis virus-transformed, secretion of autocrine factors promoting soft agar growth and blocking cell differentiation (chicken), **143**, 775 erythroleukemia

expression of hybrid genes, role of human globin gene promoters, 143, 1099

insulin-like growth factor II-stimulated growth, regulation by somatomedin type 2 receptor (human), 148, 811

- phorbol ester-promoted protein phosphorylation, regulation by alkyllysophospholipid, 142, 661
- Ewing's sarcoma, regulation of cAMP levels by β -adrenergic agonists and prostaglandin, 146, 685

fibrosarcoma

- adhesion to plastic substrates, effects of crude and purified glycosaminoglycan lyases (mouse), 144, 986
- L929, tumor necrosis factor-α cytotoxicity, modulation by bacterial toxins, hydrocortisone, and arachidonic acid metabolic inhibitors (mouse), **149**, 815

Friend erythroleukemia

- derived messenger ribonucleoprotein particles, in analysis of mRNA stability in vitro, 144, 560
- plasma membrane, detection of multiple ion channels (mouse), 146, 1450
- polyphosphoinositide hydrolysis, stimulation by erythroid differentiation factor (mouse), 146, 187

gastric

- adenocarcinoma, DNA synthesis, effect of α_1 -antichymotrypsin (human), 144, 409
- point mutation at codon 13 of N-ras oncogene, detection (human), 146, 247
- production of epidermal growth factor-like immunoreactive factor, effect of differentiation state (human), **145**, 1019
- gastrointestinal, expression of c-myc gene (human), 146, 699

glioma

- inositol phosphate formation, differential effects of phorbol ester and diacylglycerols, 148, 701
- protein kinase C and β-adrenergic receptors, phorbolmediated redistribution, inhibition by concanavalin A (rat), 144, 1265
- growth inhibition by recombinant and bovine bone-derived transforming growth factor β (human, mink, mouse), 148, 783

HeLa

- expression of hybrid genes, role of human globin gene promoters, 143, 1099
- Na⁺/H⁺ antiporter, stimulation by diferric transferrin reduction, 145, 467
- nuclear matrix-bound DNA, enrichment of autonomously replicating sequences, 144, 1018

hepatoma

- carbamoyl-phosphate synthase II mRNA levels (rat), 147, 494
- detection of procollagen mRNAs (human), 148, 869
- α-fetoprotein gene expression, relationship to DNA methylation, 143, 447
- α -fetoprotein-producing, detection of α -fetoprotein gene-binding protein (rat), 143, 110
- hemopexin and cysteine protease inhibitor synthesis, regulation by hepatocyte-stimulating factor and interferon- β_2 (rat), 146, 1218
- Hep G2, cytochrome P-450-mediated drug metabolism, analysis (human), 143, 52
- morphology and expression of c-myc, effects of teleocidin (human), 145, 549
- Morris, expression of oncogenes and liver-specific genes (rat), 143, 624

- oncogene expression (human), 142, 932
- ornithine decarboxylase mRNA, transient induction by 12-O-tetradecanoylphorbol-13-acetate (rat), 147, 809 recombinant human phenylalanine hydroxylase production, effect of para-chlorophenylalanine (mouse),
- histiocytic leukemic, growing and resting, superoxide production, effects of protein kinase C inhibitor and calmodulin antagonist (human), 144, 1317

insulinoma

142, 302

- ATP-modulated K⁺ channels, inhibition by glibenclamid (rat), **146**, 21
- phosphoprotein p19-related 19-kDa protein, identification in brain (rat), 146, 410
- Jurkat, adenosine receptor-mediated cAMP accumulation, effects of lectin and phorbol esters (human), **145**, 344 leukemic
 - N-ras oncogene activation mechanism, detection by synthetic oligonucleotide probes (human), 147, 870
 - phosphorylation of RNA polymerase II by protein kinase C (chicken), 145, 1376
 - polyamine oxidase isozymes, separation and characterization (mouse), **144**, 528
 - transforming genes, detection by transfection using in vivo selection assays (human), 147, 108

lymphocytic leukemic L-1210

- L-buthionine sulfoximine-treated, reduced thiol levels, effect on DNA crosslinking by melphalan, 144, 47
- distribution of transferrin and transcobalamin II receptors on microvilli, 146, 1102
- proliferation in culture, dependence on extracellular Ca²⁺, **145**, 556
- lymphoid, ³¹P NMR spectra, fluoride effects (mouse), **147**, 519
- lymphoma, gene transfer for expression of glycosphingolipid antigen in murine cells by transfection with cosmid genomic library prepared from human Burkitt lymphoma cells (mouse), 143, 716
- malignant, detection by ¹H NMR spectroscopy (human), **145**, 1397

mammary

adenocarcinoma, clones, response to tumor-derived cytokines (rat), 146, 996

carcinoma

- detection of immunoreactive transforming growth factor α in urine (human), 144, 1059
- growth in tissue culture, inhibition by antibody to insulin-like growth factor I receptor (human), 149, 276
- ZR-75-1, secretion of growth inhibitory factor, 149, 642
- deoxyadenosine-induced death, mechanism: induction of deoxyribonucleoside-triphosphate imbalance and DNA double strand breaks (mouse), 146, 258
- epidermal growth factor-induced c-myc proto-oncogene expression, inhibition by transforming growth factor β (human), 144, 1197
- free radical generation, enhancement by polyunsaturated fatty acids (human), 145, 15
- growth, effects of progestin (human), 145, 706

- growth inhibitory effects of antiestrogens, partial reversal by epidermal growth factor (human), **146**, 739 isolation of myofibroblast growth factor (human), **149**, 1125
- MCF-7, proliferation and intranuclear protein synthesis, effect of 13-cis-retinal (human), 143, 309
- mitogenic effect of growth factors, inhibition by antiestrogens in absence of estrogens (human), 146, 1502
- medullary thyroid carcinoma, calcitonin and calcitonin gene-related peptide mRNA levels, effects of 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D_3 (human), 149, 239

melanoma

- A-375/2, derived angiogenic factor, purification and characterization (human), 146, 945
- adhesion to plastic substrates, effects of crude and purified glycosaminoglycan lyases (mouse), **144**, 986
- clones, reconstitution of guanine stimulatory regulatory proteins into S49 CYC⁻ membranes, **147**, 443
- derived melanocyte growth factor, purification and characterization (human), 146, 1204
- MSH binding capacity and responsiveness to MSH, stimulation by L-dopa phosphorylated isomers (mouse), 145, 719
- stimulated motility, inhibition by pertussis toxin (human), **146**, 339
- monocytic leukemic JOSK-1, interleukin-1 role as autocrine growth factor (human), **147**, 39

monocytic leukemic THP-1

- induction of acetylated low-density lipoprotein receptors and inhibition of low-density lipoprotein receptors (human), 146, 802
- purification and characterization of erythroid differentiation factor (human), 142, 1095; erratum, 144, 1349
- myeloblastic leukemic ML-1, differentiation, synergistic induction by tumor necrosis factor and interferon γ (human), **145**, 514
- myeloid leukemic, tumor necrosis factor function as interleukin 1-dependent differentiation-inducing factor (mouse), 143, 390
- myeloma, with acquired resistance to 2-difluoromethylornithine, characterization (human), 144, 132

neuroblastoma

- expression of growth factor (bovine), 144, 81
- N1A-103 neurite-minus, induction of R₁ cAMP-binding protein (mouse), **148**, 350

osteosarcoma

- identification of activated c-Ki-ras oncogene (human), 146, 395
- osteoblast-like, degradation of parathyroid hormone, role of protein kinase C (rat), 143, 539

pancreatic acinar

- bombesin binding and induction of amylase release (rat), 144, 463
- somatostatin receptors, effect of dexamethasone (rat), 147, 942

pheochromocytoma

identification of atrial natriuretic factor receptors (human), 148, 286

PC12

noradrenaline release, induction by Clostridium perfringens type A enterotoxin, 144, 217

- occurrence of 3-sulfoglucuronic acid, 145, 1142 secretion of dopamine, effect of myosin light-chain kinase inhibitor (rat), 143, 1045
- promyelocytic leukemia HL-60
 - adriamycin-induced interphase death, prevention with 3-aminobenzamide and nicotinamide, 144, 1031
 - comparative effects of polymyxin B, phorbol ester, and bryostatin, 146, 208
 - differentiation-specific expression of cytosolic cofactor activity for activation of phagocyte NADPH-oxidase, 145, 1198
 - expression of poly(ADP-ribose) polymerase cDNA during differentiation, **146**, 403; *erratum*, **148**, 1549
 - membranes, reversible activation of NADPH oxidase, 146, 1296
 - P-glycoprotein-deficient, demonstration of adriamycin resistance. **145**, 1171
 - phorbol ester-promoted differentiation and protein phosphorylation, regulation by alkyllysophospholipid, 142, 661
 - retinoic acid-induced differentiation, effect on PSL levels, 147, 993
 - sensitivity to cytotoxic effects of drugs, implications of interactions between topoisomerase II, exogenous DNA, and 4'-(9-acridinylamino) methanesulfon-manisidide or 4-(4,6-O-ethylidene-β-D-glucopyranoside), **144**, 787
- specific binding of phorbol esters to nuclei, **144**, 393 specific membrane binding sites for [³H]inositol-(1,3,4,5)tetrakisphosphate, identification, **149**, 680 pulmonary
- cytosolic Ca²⁺ levels, effects of bombesin-like peptides, **147**, 189
- 45-kDa protein, decreased incorporation of $8N_3$ - $[\gamma^{-32}P]$ -GTP (mouse), **144**, 591
- teratocarcinoma, glycoprotein processing, associated transient expression of sialylated glycans (mouse), **142**, 489
- topoisomerase II-mediated formation of 4'-(9-acridinylamino)methanesulfon-m-anisidide-induced cleavable complex, comparative effects of N¹,N⁸bis(ethyl)spermidine and difluoromethylornithine (human), **149**, 194
- urinary bladder, invasive, cell-surface hyaluronate binding sites, detection (human), **149**, 249

Tumor necrosis factor

cytotoxicity

- enhancement by increase in basicity of N-terminal region, 148, 629
- reduction by inhibitors of arachidonic acid metabolism (murine L929 cells), 149, 735
- effect on proliferation of cultured capillary endothelial cells (bovine adrenal cortex, brain), 143, 997
- function as interleukin 1-dependent differentiation-inducing factor for myeloid leukemic cells (mouse), **143**, 390
- and interferon γ, synergistic induction of myeloblastic leukemic ML-1 cell differentiation (human), **145**, 514 recombinant
 - enhancement of *in vivo* glucose utilization in macrophage-rich rat tissues (human), **149**, 1

stimulation of arachidonic acid release and phospholipid metabolism (human synovial cells), 142, 235

stimulation of gelatinase and collagenase production by granulation tissue (rat), 142, 791

type o

cytotoxicity, modulation by bacterial toxins, hydrocortisone, and arachidonic acid metabolism inhibitors (L929 cells), 149, 815

induction of macrophage colony-stimulating activity and prostaglandin E₂ production by osteoblast-like cells (mouse), **145**, 323

recombinant, dissociation, analysis by gel permeation chromatography, **147**, 740

Tungsten

 -containing formate dehydrogenase from Clostridium thermoaceticum, EPR analysis. 149, 424

Tunicamycin

effect on lipoprotein lipase secretion by peritoneal macrophages (mouse), 142, 1

Tyrosine

epidermal growth factor-induced phosphorylation in 59kDa protein in purified plasma membranes (rat liver), 145, 982

glucocorticoid receptor, phosphorylation, stimulation by epidermal growth factor (human epithelial cells), **144**, 512

insulin receptor, autophosphorylation, inhibition by insulin-stimulating peptide derived from serum albumin (bovine), 144, 11

interleukin-2 receptor-related proteins, phosphorylation in phytohemagglutinin-activated lymphocytes (human), 144, 160

oxidation to melanin, role of reactive oxygen species, 142, 265

Tyrosine aminotransferase

carboxy-terminal segment, integrity, analysis with antipeptide serum, 144, 801

and gene 33, similarity in hormonal regulation, correlation with developmental regulation (rat liver), **144**, 1182

induction by glucocorticoids, inhibition by 1-(5-isoquinolinesulfonyl)-2-methylpiperazine (rat liver), 144, 152

Tyrosine 3-hydroxylase, see Tyrosine 3-monooxygenase Tyrosine kinase, see Protein-tyrosine kinase

Tyrosine 3-monooxygenase

activation by Ca²⁺ in digitonin-permeabilized adrenal medullary cells (bovine), **146**, 530

activity before and after phosphorylation by cAMP-dependent protein kinase, effect of spermine (bovine adrenal medulla), 148, 1460

cDNA cloning and sequence analysis (human), 146, 971 reversible conversion to inactive form by antipain (rat striatum), 146, 1375

Tyrosine-protein kinase, see Protein-tyrosine kinase

U

U50-488H

inhibition of [³H]nimodipine binding to Ca²⁺ channel receptor protein (rat brain), **149**, 1042

U-46619

stimulated platelets, response to arachidonate, role of Ca²⁺ movement (human), **149**, 1193

stimulation of cytosolic free Ca²⁺ and inositol phosphates in vitro (rat mesangial cells), 142, 579

Ubiquinol-cytochrome-c oxidoreductase

incorporation into submitochondrial particles and demonstration of light-induced electron transfer (*Rhodospirillum rubrum*), **148**, 170

Ubiquitin

-protein ligase system, component alterations during reticulocyte maturation to erythrocytes (rabbit), 145, 658

Ubisemiquinone

stabilized, formation in reconstituted succinate ubiquinone reductase, 144, 315

UDP-N-acetylglucosamine: α -mannoside $\beta(1,6)$ N-acetyl glucosaminyltransferase

assay in cultured cells with synthetic trisaccharide acceptor, 146, 679

Ultraviolet irradiation

immobilization of phospholipid bilayers, **146**, 1116 transient induction of photolyase in arrested cells (frog), **145**, 604

Unspecific monooxygenase

induction by vitamins E and K in tumor-derived cell lines (human), 143, 863

Urea

effect on resynthesis of insulin from A and B chains (bovine), **146**, 437

Uremia

chronic, effects on fructose 2,6-bisphosphate glycolytic and gluconeogenic enzymes (rat liver), 144, 352

Urine

detection of transforming growth factor type β (human), 148, 1503

endotoxin receptor-binding assay (human), 142, 1013 immunoreactive transforming growth factor α , detection in patients with disseminated breast carcinoma, 144, 1059

Urokinase, see Plasminogen activator

Uroporphyrinogen I

oxidation by hepatic extracts from 3-methylcholanthrenetreated embryo, role of cytochrome *P*-450 (chicken), 146, 1324

Uroporphyrinogen decarboxylase

hepatic, inhibition by polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (Fe-loaded mouse), **146**, 13

isoenzymes, detection in erythrocytes (human), **146**, 1196 Ustilago maydis virus

killer toxin from strain P4, synthesis and processing, 149, 391

Uteroferrin

sequence homology with purple acid phosphatase from bovine spleen (porcine uterus), 144, 1154

Uterus

renin mRNA identification (rat), 142, 169

 \mathbf{v}

Vaccinia virus

recombinant, co-expression of two independent domains of factor VIII with procoagulant activity (human), 145, 234

Vanadate

effect on mitogen-induced lymphocyte proliferation (old, young humans), 142, 836; erratum, 144, 1348

protein kinase C-independent activation of Na⁺/H⁺ exchanger, inhibition by cyclosporin A (Swiss 3T3 fibroblasts), **145**, 111

Vanadium

stimulation of insulin receptor kinase (rat adipocytes), 147, 259

Vanadyl(IV) ions

in ascidian blood cells, EPR characterization, **149**, 411 Vasoactive intestinal peptide

and α_1 -adrenergic receptor, concurrent regulation of pinealocyte cGMP levels (rat), **146**, 1478

localization in eosinophils (human), 148, 1440

and phenylephrine, stimulation of pineal cAMP and cGMP, effect of ethanol (rat), 147, 145

receptor binding and cAMP stimulation in prostatic epithelial cells, interference by tumor-promoting phorbol esters (rat), 149, 221

Vasopressin

arginine, see Arginine vasopressin

converting aminopeptidase, measurement and distribution in brain (rat), 144, 726

and depolarization, stimulation of Ca²⁺ uptake by vascular smooth muscle cells, comparison (rat aorta), **148**, 225

and glucagon, synergistic action on hepatic Ca²⁺ uptake, mechanism (rat), 142, 745

induction of ⁴⁵Ca influx in aortic smooth muscle cells (rat), **148**, 273

Vasopressin receptors

in aortic myocytes, stimulation-induced phosphorylation of 16-kDa protein by protein kinase (rat), 143, 517

Vasorelaxation

parathyroid hormone-like, by synthetic tumor-derived hypercalcemic factor (rabbit renal artery), **149**, 227

Vasotocin

associated neurophysin, isolation and sequencing (*Rana esculenta*), **149**, 538

Veins

pulmonary and vena cava, detection of atrial natriuretic factor (bovine, pig, rat), 146, 1465

Venom

orb weaver spider, synaptic antagonists, structure and biological activity (Argiope aurantia), 148, 678

Vesicles

glycolipid, with reconstituted tissue-type plasminogen activator, properties (porcine heart), 146, 94

myocardial sarcolemma and sarcoplasmic reticulum, isolation of Ca²⁺-dependent protease inhibitor (bovine), **142**, 1025

phosphatidylserine, induction of synaptosomal adenylate cyclase (rat brain), **145**, 631

phospholipid

fusion induced by glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase, characterization (rabbit muscle), 143, 403

with reconstituted tissue-type plasminogen activator, properties (porcine heart), 146, 94

reconstitution of acyl-CoA:estradiol-17β acyltransferase (bovine placenta), **144**, 569

reconstituted, Cl⁻ influx, stimulation by γ -aminobutyric acid-benzodiazepine receptor complex (bovine brain), **146**, 1471

renal brush border membrane, fluidity, age-related changes (rat), 142, 849

sinusoidal membrane, glutathione transport, characterization (rat liver), 143, 377

Vibrio parahemolyticus

extracellular AMP, utilization mechanism, 144, 382

Vimentin

monoclonal antibody directed against head region, synthesis and characterization (Ehrlich ascites cells), 146, 1366

Vinblastine

resistant cells, associated membrane glycoproteins, analysis with polyclonal antibodies, 143, 732

Vinculin

mRNA, cDNA cloning and characterization (chicken), 147, 637

specific interaction with α -actinin (chicken gizzard), 146, 554

Viruses, see also specific viruses

promotion of entry of polysaccharides with antiviral activity into cells, **146**, 1303

Vitamin C, see Ascorbic acid

Vitamin D

binding protein, conformational changes after complexing with actin (human), 146, 611

Vitamin D₃

25-hydroxylation, role of mitochondrial and microsomal cytochrome P-450 (rat liver), 142, 999

Vitamin E

induction of aryl hydrocarbon hydroxylase in tumor-derived cell lines (human), 143, 863

inhibition of protein fragmentation by free radicals in lipid environments (rat liver), **148**, 1277

interaction with phospholipids in bilayer liposomes, 146, 1413

radical, reaction with vitamin C in solution, stopped-flow study, 146, 134

Vitamin K

adsorption and metabolism in Swiss 3T3 fibroblasts (mouse), 147, 731

dependent carboxylase and oxygenase, differential inactivation by sulfhydryl reagents, 148, 184

induction of aryl hydrocarbon hydroxylase in tumor-derived cell lines (human), 143, 863

Vitreous humor

acidic and basic fibroblast growth factors, characterization (chicken embryo), 146, 478

Volume expansion

induction of changes in membrane protein phosphorylation (rat kidney), **143**, 74

1987 Cumulative

Subject Index

Von Willebrand factor

cysteine-rich domain, comparison with procollagen and thrombospondin, 144, 876

evolution: cDNA sequence polymorphisms, repeated domains, and relationship to von Willebrand antigen II (human), 144, 657

w

W-7, see N-(6-Aminohexyl)-5-chloro-1-naphthalenesulfonamide Water

amide hydrogen exchange rates of group A streptococcal polysaccharide, ¹H NMR measurements, **143**, 685 induced dismutation of superoxide anion, generation of singlet molecular oxygen, **145**, 842

Weightlessness

simulated with antiorthostatic hypokinetic suspension, effect on atrial natriuretic factor synthesis and release (rat), 148, 582

Werner's syndrome

associated reduction in fibroblast sensitivity to catecholamines (human), 145, 183

Western blotting

for detection of monoclonal antibodies, procedural improvements, **146**, 1509

Wheat germ agglutinin

inhibition of yeast binding to peritoneal macrophages (mouse), 148, 1202

X

Xanthine

metabolism in Duchenne muscular dystrophy, effect of chronic allopurinol therapy (human), 147, 152

Xanthine oxidase

milk), 147, 682

commercial grade, impurities, inhibition of Ca²⁺ uptake and arterial contraction (porcine heart), **143**, 575 induction of endothelium-dependent relaxation (bovine

pancreatic, effect of caerulein-induced acute pancreatitis (mouse), 149, 841

Xanthine oxidase inhibitors

role as free radical scavenger, mechanism (porcine heart), 148, 314; erratum, 148, 1550

Xanthosine

metabolism in Duchenne muscular dystrophy, effect of chronic allopurinol therapy (human), 147, 152

X-ray absorption near edge structure

analysis of oxygen bonding to hemoglobin and isolated subunits (human), 147, 31

X-ray diffraction

residue peptides of Alzheimer's disease protein, 147, 854

X rays

induced chromosomal aberrations, cell cycle-dependent potentiation by 3-aminobenzamide (human lymphocytes), 143, 372

B-Xvloside

effect on synthesis of type IX collagen (rabbit chondrocytes), **146**, 1040

Z

Zein

cloned in yeast under inducible GAL promoter, translational regulation of expression (Saccharomyces cerevisiae), 146, 809

encoding genes, adenine methylation (maize), 147, 1082 Zinc

binding to β-D-fructose 2,6-bisphosphate, **143**, 206 in cytochrome-*c* oxidase, relationship to polypeptide subunits III, VII, a, and b (bovine heart), **148**, 1520

displacement from bovine cardiac cytochrome oxidase by fluorescein mercuric acetate, 143, 1030

effect on diadenosine 5',5'''-P¹,P⁴-tetraphosphate base stacking, ¹H magnetic resonance study, **144**, 922

-insulin hexamer, analysis by ¹³C NMR (bovine), 143, 116 subcellular redistribution in thymocytes, 12-O-tetradecanoyl-phorbol-13-acetate-induced, X-ray fluorescence study (rabbit), 144, 863

Zinc-protoporphyrin

support of carbon monoxide production by tissue homogenates (rat), 148, 417

Zymosan

opsonized, stimulation of neutrophil superoxide generation, effect of R 59022 (human), 143, 630